*Cittadini* of Venice

*Shaping Identities between Networks and Patronage*

*(*c.*1530–1690)*

Giulia Zanon

GENERAL INDEX

15.3.24

*f* denotes an in-text figure

AQ: *Saint John Revives his Disciple Drusiana* p. 114: name of artist?

AQ: Donà, Maffio

Donà, Maffeo

Are these the same individual?

AQ: Saint James

Saint James the Great

Are these the same individual?

AQ: Synod of Venice (1592)

 This synod doesn’t appear to have a proper name/title in the text. Should it read this way, or as another synod?

academies 1, 166, 169, 177, 237, 299

 characteristics of 177

 social networks and 177–78, 183–91

 *see also Accademia degli Infiammati*; *Accademia della Fama*; *Accademia Peregrina; Accademia Veneziana Seconda*

*Accademia degli Infiammati* 186

*Accademia dei Pellegrini*. *See Accademia Peregrina*

*Accademia della Fama* 43, 173n.34, 175n.43, 178, 179n.63, 180–81, 186–92, 198, 200, 207, 211– 12, 222, 229–30, 231*f*

 closure of 182–83, 231

 cultural networks at 178, 200

 cultural/political activities of 179

 *damnatio memoriae* of 232

 discipline-specific rooms at 180, 180n.70

 education and 179

 equality, principle of at 182–83

 foundation of 178

 governance of 180

 humanism and 180, 186

 *Instrumento di deputazione di Federico Badoer* 180–81

 laws, reorganization of and 179–81

 meetings at 179

 papalists and 181

 petition of (1558) 182

 pluralism of 181

 Protestantism/Germany and 181–82

 *see also* Palazzo Trevisan; Scuola Grande della Carità

*Accademia Peregrina* 191

*Accademia Veneziana. See Accademia della Fama*; *Accademia Veneziana Seconda*

*Accademia Veneziana Seconda* 232

Acquisti, Angelo 131

Adam/Eve 235–36

Agnadello, battle of (1509) 5

Alberti, Girolamo 74n.243

Albrizzi, Alberto 141

alms 31, 157

Amadi, Girolamo 127–28

ambassadors 57, 91, 93

Japanese 93

Venetian 10

Ammannati, Bartolomeo 226

 *see also* Mantova Benavides palace

Antelmi family 65, 67, 69–70, 297

 administrative/management positions and 65, 67–69

 Antonio 67–68, 70

 Bonifacio 67–69, 294–95

 Giulia 65, 67, 295

Paolo 67

Valerio (brother of Bonifacio) 69–70, 294–95

Valerio (son of Bonifacio) 69, 296

patrician status and 70–71

*see also* Borromeo, Carlo; Uberti, Adriana

Apollo 230, 235–36

Arbosani, Ortensio 68

Archivio di Stato di Venezia 19, 21, 37–38

Aretino, Pietro 191, 196, 233, 302

Arte della Lana 44, 139

 coats of arms and 139

 *soprastanti/gastaldi* and 139

art, ephemeral 20, 23, 78–79, 96, 99–100, 164–65

 banners (*gonfaloni*) 120, 121*f*, 122–23

 chariots 20, 78–79, 97, 99–100

 commissioning of 99–101

 *tableaux vivants* 20, 79, 93, 97, 99

 *see also* chariots; patronage; processions; Scuola Grande di San Teodoro

Assisi 270

Atanagi, Dionigi 232

Augustinians 279n.144

Aureli, Vincenzo 127–28

*avogadori* (public prosecutors) 3–4

*Avogaria di Comun* 1

 *see also Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book; register of *cittadini originari*)

Badoer, Federico 178, 178n.56, 179–80

 as founder of *Accademia della Fama* 178, 180–81, 184n.91, 186, 190, 222

 Giovanni, nephew of 178n.56

Badoer, Pietro 34–35

Balbi, Alvise 175, 180, 183

Ballino, Giulio 191

 book dedications and 191

 *De’ disegni delle più illustri città, & fortezze del mondo* 191

 *La vita di Mosè* (translation of) 191

*Banca* (committee) 14, 35–36, 52–53, 55, 68, 101, 107, 140, 159

 donations towards artistic costs 110

Barbaro, Daniele 207, 219, 222, 227–28, 260, 260n.74

 *Ten Books of Architecture* (Vitruvius), translation of 227–28

 *see also* villas, suburban

Bartoli family 58, 65, 66*f*, 67, 70, 294, 297

 administrative/management positions and 65

Giacomo I 42, 50, 65, 67, 69, 292–93, 295, 297

Giovanni Maria I 65

Giovanni Maria II 65, 69–71

Giulia 69, 71

patrician status and 70

Pietro 65, 67, 69, 71, 292–93, 295, 297

wills/testaments of 67

*see also* Antelmi family

Baselli, Angelo 127–28, 154

Bassalù family 58, 61, 62*f*, 62–65, 69–70

 administrative/management positions and 61–63, 65

Alessandro 61, 63, 64 n.192, 70

Alvise 61–63

Bianca 64, 64 n.192

burials of 61–62

Dianora 63, 65

Francesco 51, 61–63

Gaspare 61, 63

Giovanni Battista 61–63

Giovanni (cousin) 61, 63

Girolamo 61–63, 64 n.192, 70

Pietro 61, 63, 64 n.192

social status of 65

Virginia 63, 65

wills/testaments of 62, 64 n.192

*see also* Surian family

Baxandall, Michael 17

Bellavitis, Anna 9, 14, 26–27, 30

Bellini, Gentile 91

 *Procession of the Holy Cross in Piazza San Marco* 91, 92*f*

 Scuola Grande di San Marco and 91

 *scuole grandi* and 91

Bembo, Pietro 186, 227

Benadusi, Giovanna 304

Benavides, Marco Mantova 223

 *see also* Mantova Benavides palace; villas, suburban

Bergonzio, Giacomo 41, 48

Bernardo, Giovanni 206

Bertoldi, Francesco 72

Biblioteca del Museo Correr 21, 37–38

Bidernuzzi, Alfonso 180, 183, 187–88

Biffis, Mattia 181

Black, Christopher 130–31

Bohde, Daniela 241

Bologna 173, 183, 246

 confraternities in 27, 45–46, 54

 *vacazione* and 54

Bologna, Treaty of (1530) 5

Bolzoni, Lina 9

Bonaldi family

 Francesco 44, 48, 50

 Giovanni 47

 Girolamo 47–48

 *see also* Giunta family

Bon, Alvise 137

Bonamor, Domenico 42, 133

Bon, Bartolomeo 82

 *see also* Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde)

Bonora, Elena 168

books and pamphlets, patronage of 100–102, 102*f*, 103–105, 105*f*, 106

 promotion/self-glorification and 100–106

 saints and 101–103

 *see also* processions; Scuola Grande di San Teodoro

Borghi, Bartolomeo 274

 Palladio and 274

Palma il Giovane and 274

 Veronese and 274

Borromeo, Carlo 246–47, 251, 259–61, 295

 Bonifacio Antlemi and 295–96

 *Instructionum fabricae et supellectilis ecclesiasticae* 246

Bortolozzi, Anna 19

Boschini, Marco 21, 111, 113, 117, 120, 123, 127–29

 *Le minere della pittura* 111, 278

Boscoloni, Sebastiano 115

Botero, Giovanni 34

Bozza, Francesco 44

Bozzetti, Paolo 110

Bragadin, Giovanni Alvise 44

 Girolamo (father of) 44

 nieces of 44

Brenzone, Agostino, 180, 183, 189, 232–33

 *see also* Brenzone, Agostino, villa of (Lake Garda); Brenzone, Laura

Brenzone, Agostino, villa of (Lake Garda) 215, 232, 233*f*, 234–35

classical/Roman influence on 233–35

 Dalmata, artistic work at 236

 garden at 233–36

 *hosteria* at 233

 humanism, influence on 234–35

 inscriptions at 234–36

 *loggia* at 234

 Neptune, depiction of at 235

 *otium/negotium*, division between 233

 Scuola Grande di San Marco, statues from at 236

 sepulchre of Catullus at 235–36

Brenzone, Laura 235

Brescia 296

Bronzini family 145

Giovanni Battista 145, 146*f*

Bronzone, Agostino. *See* Brenzone, Agostino

Bruzzoni, Ludovico 154–56

 commemoration of at Scuola Grande della Misericordia 154–56, 156*f*, 157

Burckhardt, Jacob 6

Calabria 268

Calafado family 46

Marcantonio 46

Tommaso 46

Caliari, Benedetto

 *Nativity of Mary* 135

 *see also* Scuola dei Mercanti

Cambrai, League of 5

Campagna, Girolamo 154

Campeggi, Lorenzo (Apostolic Nuncio) 246

 apostolic visitation of 246

*Cancellieri Grandi* 30, 46, 65, 67, 69–71, 75, 95, 114, 117, 122, 144–45, 192, 206, 257, 259, 282, 294–95

 funerals of 70

 as pinnacle of achievement for member of *cittadini originari* 65

 *see also* lawyers

Capenari, Eleonora 8

*Capitolo* 36, 52, 54, 56, 155–56

cappella della Pietà 289

 altarpiece at 290*f*, 291*f*

*bardella* at 289

 Palma il Giovane, artistic work at 289, 290*f*, 291*f*

cappella del Santissimo Sacramento 242, 251–52, 253, 253*f*, 255, 265, 287, 289, 291

cappella di San Crisogono 262, 263*f*

altar of 264–65

 coats of arms at 265*f*

della Pase family and 266–67

 Giambono, artistic work at 264

cappella di San Francesco di Paola 268, 269*f*, 279, 283, 285, 287, 293, 297

 altar at 275

 altarpiece at 275, 276*f*, 277, 281, 297

 coat of arms at 284, 285*f*, 286

 dal Friso, artistic work at 275, 276*f*, 281

 inscriptions and 283n.150, 284–86

 tomb slabs and 283, 283n.150, 284, 284*f*, 285–86, 294, 296–97

cappella di Sant’Antonio Abate 242, 255, 256*f*, 260, 264*f*, 289

altarpiece at 256*f*, 257, 259–60

 *bardella* at 260–61

 Tintoretto (J.), artistic work at 257, 259–60

Caputo, Gianmatteo 277

Caravia, Alessandro 29–30, 52–53, 55, 106–108

 *Il sogno* 29, 52–53

Carlotti, Pasquino 49–50

 Giacamo (father) 49

Carracci, Agostino 125, 125*f*

Casale Monferrato 120

Cassotti, Marsilio 198

cathedral of San Pietro di Castello 250

Cattaneo, Danese 191, 211, 213

 Gigante family, relationship with 211

Cattaneo, Rocco 180–81, 183

Cattaneo, Silvano 234–35

Cattaro 204

Catullus 235

 *see also* Brenzone, Agostino, villa of (Lake Garda)

Cavertini, Francesco 74n.243

Cecchini, Isabella 17

Celati, Alessandra 7

Cenighi, Sebastiano 272

Cesari family 44

 Angelo 44, 133

Beatrice 133

 Filippo 133

 Scuola dei Mercanti, governance of 133

 Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista, governance of 133

 Valentino 44, 133, 133n.148

 *see also* Bonamor, Domenico

chapels, family 16, 23, 188, 200–201, 223, 243–44, 247, 254–68

 *cittadini* status and identity, importance for 239–40, 245, 254–62

 decoration of 254, 257

 *jus patronatus* and 254

 scholarship on 241

 *see also* cappella della Pietà; cappella del Santissimo Sacramento; cappella di San Crisogono; cappella di San Francesco di Paola; cappella di Sant’Antonio Abate; church of San Trovaso

chariots 20, 78–79, 97, 99–100

Charity, personification of 277–79

Christ 83, 122, 151, 257, 274

 *see also* Virgin Mary

Church, Catholic 11, 182, 270

 *see also* Counter-Reformation; renewal, Catholic

churches, parish 6, 11, 239, 295–301, 303

 altarpieces in 240–42, 247, 296

 altars in 11, 239, 243, 257, 264

 as burial sites 61, 213, 241, 243–44, 247, 257, 260–62, 282–98, 303

 chapels in 239–41, 243

 ‘Churches of Venice. New Perspectives of Research’ (research project) 11

 coats of arms and 265, 296

 function of 239–40

 identity and 239–44

 inscriptions and 243, 296

 *libri delle parti* and 244

 *mansionarie* and 240–41

 *mariegole* and 244

 Napoleonic suppressions, impact on 243–44

 parish records and 244

relics and 267

 roles and functions of 11

 scholarship on 242–43

 social networks and 240–44, 289

 tomb slabs at 243–44, 283, 296

 wills/testaments and 244

 *see also* chapels, family; parishes; priests, parish; visitations

 *see also* names of individual churches

church of San Bartolomeo 141n.171, 249, 270

 *see also* church of San Francesco di Paola

church of San Basilio 273

church of San Domenico 270

church of San Francesco della Vigna 187–88, 241, 260n.74, 294

 papalist patrician families and 188

church of San Francesco di Paola 249, 270–72, 275n.130, 293, 294n.191, 297

 *see also* San Francesco di Paola, cult of

church of San Geminiano 262

church of San Giovanni dei Battuti (San Giovanni Evangelista) 50, 113, 151

 coats of arms at 142, 151

 portraits at 113, 114*f*

processional cross at 151, 152*f*

 Tintoretto (D.), artistic work at 113

 wall fountain at 142, 143*f*

church of San Giovanni Evangelista. *See* church of San Giovanni dei Battuti (San Giovanni Evangelista)

church of San Giovanni (Padua) 211

church of San Luca 274

 coats of arms and 274

 Veronese, artistic work at 274

church of San Marcuola 277

 altarpiece at 277–78

 Tintoretto (J.), artistic work at 277, 278*f*

church of San Polo 274

church of San Rocco 141–42

 altar at 141–42

 coats of arms and 142

church of San Salvador 87, 100, 115

 altars in 241

 bequests and 153

 de’ Pitati (?), artistic work at 115, 116*f*

 inscriptions at 153

portraits at 115, 116*f*

 Saint Theodore, relics of at 87

church of San Sebastiano 149, 200–207, 213, 223

 altars at 201, 202*f*, 204, 205*f*

 chapels in 201, 203*f*, 204, 204n.160, 205*f*, 206, 223

 coats of arms at 149*f*

Crasso the Elder and 201

 da Cortona and 201

 Garzoni family and 206

Hieronymites, religious order of and 200

 inscriptions at 206

 Lombardo, artistic work at 201, 203*f*

Meldolla, artistic work at 204, 205*f*

 Pellegrini and 201, 204

 sacristy of 223

 social networks and 200–207

 Titian, artistic work at 201, 202*f*

Veronese, artistic work at 200, 204, 206

 Vittoria, artistic work at 204

church of San Zaccaria 289–90

 Palma il Giovane, artistic work at 289–90

church of Santa Croce 213

church of Santa Giustina 197

church of Santa Maria del Giglio 279–81

 Tintoretto (J.), artistic work at 279, 280*f*

church of Santa Maria della Salute 129

 inscriptions at 129

 Triva, artistic work at 129

church of Santa Maria dell’Orto 42, 282–83

 tomb slabs at 282–83

church of Santa Maria del Redentore (or delle Cappuccine) 271

church of Santa Maria Maggiore 272–73, 273n.119

church of Santi Gervasio e Protasio. *See* church of San Trovaso

church of Santi Giovanni e Paolo 99, 207, 214

cappella della Pace at 99

 Vittoria, artistic work at 207–208, 208*f*

church of Santo Stefano 207

church of San Trovaso 11, 141, 239–40, 242, 245, 247–49, 249*f*, 250*f*, 261, 268, 273, 273n.119, 279, 282–83, 292, 297

 chancel at 248

 chapels at 253–54, 289, 292

 coats of arms and 141, 292

 Counter-Reformation, impact on 248, 253–54, 298

 development/reconstruction of 247–49, 268, 273, 287, 298

 double façade at 250, 250*f*, 250–51, 253

 inner/outer structure and 250–51

 inscriptions at 248, 257, 262

 Lamp of San Trovaso 141

 plan of 252*f*

procurators of 292

relic of San Crisogono at 267

 scholarship on 242

 tomb slabs at 283, 283n.150, 284, 284*f*, 292–93, 296

 *see also* cappella della Pietà; cappella del Santissimo Sacramento; cappella di San Crisogono; cappella di San Francesco di Paola; cappella di Sant’Antonio Abate; Milledonne, Antonio; San Francesco di Paola, cult of

church of San Zulian 11, 41, 48, 242

 Giunta family and 48

 procurators of 48

 Rangone and 262

 *see also* Scuola Grande di San Teodoro

church of the Zitelle 249

Cicero 176

Cicogna, Emmanuele 21, 123, 129, 201, 214n.194, 272

 *Le inscrizioni veneziane* 244

Cicogna, Giovanni Battista 161–62

Cicogna, Pasquale (Doge) 248

Ciera, Angelo 54

Cigrigni family

 Agostino 141n.171

 Cecchino 141n.171

citizenship Venetian 2–3, 6, 8–9, 18, 21, 25, 40, 43, 62n.184, 133n.148, 159–60, 162

*cittadini* (general)

applications for 4

 *cittadini de intus* 2

*cittadini de intus et extra* 2

*cittadini originari* 1–3, 8, 10, 13, 18, 31, 36, 41, 43, 63, 69, 71, 162, 170, 204, 237

*cittadini per privilegio* 171

civic unity and 79–95

 class (term) and 2–3

 defined 1

 education and 10, 171–77

 education, prestige and 172–73

family networks and 6, 43–51, 57–71

*gentiluomini*, status of 167, 172

“honourable professions” and 169

law, defined by (1569) 1, 3

legacies/bequests of 144, 146–57

medals/tokens (*tesserae*)and 157–64

outfits and 95–96

patriciate and 8, 18, 33, 70–74

 *scuole grandi*, choice of 40–51

 as social category 1–4, 25, 76, 94

 social recognition and 11–12, 18, 23, 34, 71, 76–77, 106, 116, 138–39, 166–67, 169, 172, 173n.34, 174, 207, 239–40, 267, 287, 296–97

 state secretaries, reserved profession and 8

 suffrage and 10

 wealth and 10

 *see also Cancellieri Grandi*;chapels, family; confraternities (general); Counter- Reformation; Ducal Chancery; friendship, friendship networks; lawyers; *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book; register of *cittadini originari*); *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book; *scuole grandi* registers); Palazzo Trevisan; patronage; *popolo*, *popolani*; procurator, lay, office of; San Francesco di Paola, cult of; Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde); *scuole grandi*; Venice, Republic of

classics 186

Cole Ahl, Diane 16, 76

Collalto, Marco Antonio 162–63, 163*f*

Colletti, Giovanni 114

Collini, Giovanni 101, 101n.55

Colonna, Francesco 227

 *Hypnerotomachia poliphili* 227

Colti, Francesco 44

Condulmer, Domenico 137, 139n.165

confraternities (general)

*cittadini* and 1, 6, 11, 30, 45

*cittadini originari* and 13

cliques and 25, 28

division into categories and 31

family alliances and 43–44

governance and 14, 26, 34–36, 117

German confraternities 29–30

historiography of 26–27

Italian context of 27–28

legislation of 29

as ‘mirrors of the state’ 34–36, 73

organization of 13

political opposition, potential for 56–57

scholarship on 13–16, 27–28

 Venetian Republic and 13, 19, 69–70

 *see also* *Banca* (committee); Bologna; Florence; *scuole del Santissimo Sacramento* (Eucharistic confraternities); *Zonta* (committee)

 *see also* names of individual *scuole grandi*

*Conservatori* (position) 73–74, 155

 *contumacia* and 74

Contarini, Dionigi 176, 212n.188

Contarini, Gasparo 33–34, 300

Contarini, Marco 288n.169, 292

Contarini, Paolo 212n.188

Conti, Natale 199

Convento della Carità 227

 *see also* Palazzo Trevisan

Convent of Santa Maria degli Angeli on Murano 62

Cornaro, Alvise 226, 234

 *see also* villas, suburban

Cornaro ‘dalle Anticaglie’ family 209

 Pellegrini family, marriage links to 209

Corner, Flaminio 285

 *Notizie storiche delle chiese e monasteri di Venezia e di Torcello* 242–43

Cornetti, Girolamo 48

Corona, Stefano 114

corruption 25–26, 51–57, 73

 bribery and 54

 elections and 53–54

 reelections/*contumacia* and 73

Corte San Rocco 272

Cortese, Antonio 73

Costanzo, Livio 72

Council of Ten 26, 28–31, 57, 74n. 243, 75, 139, 179, 219, 245, 255, 259, 273, 293

 artistic patronage, legislation and 107–108

*contumacia* and 54–55, 58

 *cursus honorum*, introduction of 54–55

 delegation of powers and 32

 expenditure, legislation and 79, 107–109

 fines for contravening legislation and 108

furnishings/ornaments, legislation on 107–109

 kinship, legislation and 51–54

 mandate of 31–32

meals and banquets, legislation on 107–108

 nepotism/oligarchy and 54–57, 67–69

 regulation and legislation of *scuole grandi* and 28, 36, 45–47, 51–55, 59, 64, 75

 rivalry between *scuole* and 96

 secretaries of 33, 69, 209, 295

 state-secretaries and notaries, exclusion of from governance of *scuole grandi* 56, 64, 68

 *see also* *Inquisitori e revisori sopra le scuole grandi*

Counter-Reformation 11, 23, 239, 243, 246, 253, 259–61, 268, 277, 281–82, 287, 297

 burials and 260, 283

 *cittadini* and 12, 296–98

 church, choice of and 294

 definition of 11–12

 eucharistic devotion and 251

 impact on, on Venetian religious life 245–47, 250, 259, 275

 *see also* church of San Trovaso; piety; procurator, lay, office of; San Francesco di Paola, cult of

Cowan, Alexander 9

Crasso, Angela 271

Crasso the Elder, Nicolò 171n.21, 180, 183, 189–91, 198–99, 207, 211, 271

 antiquities collection and 199, 213

 burial of 201

 *jus patronatus* and 201

 *see also* church of San Sebastiano; Titian

Crasso the Younger, Nicolò 4–5, 198

Cremona 206

Cristiani, Nicolò 270

Croatia 204n.159

*Cronichetta di ca’ Ziliol* 124

Cuccina family 44

da Brazzo, Luca 138–39, 139n.165

da Cherso, Francesco Patrizi 180

da Cortona, Cecilia

 *see also* Olivier, Giovanni Francesco

da Cortona, Melio 148–50, 199, 211

 burial of 201, 201n.155

 coat of arms of 148, 148*f*, 149, 149*f*, 150

 commemoration of at Scuola Grande di San Rocco 148–50

 *jus patronatus* and 201

 will/testament of 148, 199

 *see also* church of San Sebastiano; da Cortona, Cecilia; Olivier, Giovanni Francesco; Titian

da Feltre, Vittore Scienza 80

da Fin, Bartolomeo 110

dal Basso, Giovanni Alberto 44

dal Friso, Alvise Benfatto 275, 276*f*

 *Saint Francis from Paola with Patron* 275

 *see also* cappella di San Francesco di Paola

dalla Zucca, Pietro di Giovanni 147, 147*f*

Dalmata, Giovanni 236

 *see also* Brenzone, Agostino, villa of (Lake Garda)

Dalmatia 204, 204n.159

 Schiavonia, alternative name of 204n.159

dal Portico, Vincenzo 162

medal of 162*f*, 163

Dandolo, Matteo 255

da Noal, Alvise 171

Dante 234

da Oderzo, Antonio Girardi 180, 180n.70

da Ponte, Giovanni Maria 274

 coat of arms and 274

 Palma il Giovane and 274

da Ponte, Nicolò 255

d’Aragona Tagliavia, Carlo 296

Dardani family 124, 127

 Francesco 44, 123–24

 Gaspare 44, 123

 Leonardo 123

 Pietro 44, 122, 123–24

 Scuola dei Mercanti, permanent link with 124

d’Arduino, Pietro 259, 262

d’Arman, Tiberio 173, 189

 Pietro, father of 173

da Trento, Lorenzo Vincenzo 80

de Barbari, Jacopo

 *View of Venice* 251

de Freschi, Paolo 123

 *see also* Scuola dei Mercanti; Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde)

*Degani* 33, 35, 47, 64–65, 67–68, 115, 137

 age requirements and 35, 55–56

 coats of arms and 137

 *Degani di mezz’anno* (half-yearly) 35–36, 117n.99

 *Degani di tutt’anno* (annual) 35, 48, 55, 60, 64, 67

 donations towards artistic costs 109–10

de Giacomo, Tommaso 286–88, 288n.169, 289, 292, 297

degli Avogadori, Matteo 181

de Leonardi, Antonio 275, 278–79, 281–82, 285, 285nn.156–57, 286, 288, 292–93, 296–97

de Leonardi, Domenico 248, 266, 273, 275, 281–82, 284, 285*f*, 285nn.156–57, 286–87, 292–93, 296–97

 *jus patronatus* and 273, 278

del Fosso, Gaspare 270

della Casa, Giovanni 181

della Cerva, Antonio Girardi alla specieria 180n.70

della Gatta family 44

della Pase family 265–68, 292, 297

 Bastian 266

 coat of arms and 267

 *jus patronatus* and 266, 268

 Massimo 266

 Pellegrina 266

 Simone 266

 *see also* cappella di San Crisogono

della Pase, Sebastian 247

della Rovere, Guidobaldo II (Duke of Urbino) 233

Della Vecchia, Pietro Cornovì 147, 147*f*

del Moro, Battista 217

 *see also* Palazzo Trevisan

del Moro, Giulio 99

 Scuola Grande di San Teodoro and 99–101

de Maffio, Giovanni 288, 288n.169, 289, 292

 *jus patronatus* and 289

De Maria, Blake 241

de Mezzi, Giacomo 62 n.183, 101, 101n.56, 102

Dente, Girolamo 111, 113, 128

 admission to Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Carità and 112

 *Annunciation* 111–12, 112*f*

de’ Pitati, Bonifacio 115

 (?) *The Martyrdom of Saint Theodore* 115, 116*f*

 *see also* church of San Salvador

de Stefani, Jacopo 274

Diana, Benedetto 129

 *Enthroned Virgin with the Portrait of Several Brothers of the Scuola* 129

 *see also* Scuola Grande della Carità

di Bernardo¸ Giovanni Donà 208, 208*f*

di David, Nadalin 112

*Dieci Savi alle Decime* 32

di Ludovici, Giacomo 153

Dioscorides 235

di Rossi, Domenico 73, 114

di Santi, Giovanni 159, 162

medal of 159–60, 160*f*, 162

di Silvestri, Marino 180, 182

Di Stefano, Dina 250n.40

di Zorzi, Giovanni Andrea 54

Dolce, Ludovico 23, 169, 173, 191, 217, 302

 book dedications and 173, 189–91, 193, 232

 *Dialogo dei colori* 189

 *Dialogo nel quale si ragiona del modo di accrescere e conservare la memoria* 189

 *Il capitano* 189

 lawyers, relationships with 189–91, 201

 *Le Orationi* (Cicero, translation of) 189

 *Sommario di tutte le scienze* 189

Dolfin family 100

Donà, Francesco 115

Donà, Maffio 109

Donà, Maffeo

 coat of arms and 152

 will/testament of 151–52

Ducal Chancery 8–9, 56, 64–65, 67, 69

 age requirements and 69

*cittadini* and 56, 170

 family connections in 8

 notaries of 64

 secretaries of 64

Ducal Palace 69, 99, 177, 179, 179n.62, 219

 *Sala delle Udienze* of 219

 Ponchino, artistic work at 219

 Veronese, artistic work at 219, 222*f*

 Zelotti, artistic work at 219

Duodo, Francesco 279n.144, 280–82

 bust of 280

Duodo, Tommaso 54

education. *See Accademia della Fama*;humanism; lawyers

Eletti, Matteo 274

 bust of 274

Faith, personification of 275, 277, 279

family. *See* kinship/family networks

Fasuol, Francesco 170

Feletto, Francesco. *See* Filetto, Francesco

Feliciano, Bernardino. *See* Regazzola family

Ferraro, Joanne 7

Ferretti, Giovanni Battista 207

 bust of 209

 *see also* Vittoria, Alessandro

Ferro, Giovanni Battista 72, 129

Pietro Antonio (father) 72

Fialetti, Odoardo 111

*Saint Theodore Adoring the Madonna and Child with Portraits of the Scuola Members* 111

 *Saint Theodore on Horseback, with the Virgin and Child in Heaven and Portraits* 111

 *Saint Theodore with the Members’ Portraits* 111

 *see also* Scuola Grande di San Teodoro

Filetto, Francesco 171 , 193*f*

 *see also* Licinio, Bernardo; Titian

Finetti family

Giovanni 117

Mario 117

Florence 49, 56, 246, 302

 confraternities in 27, 32, 34, 43, 45–46

Fontana, Camillo 50

Fortini Brown, Patricia 31, 78, 91

Foscari, Antonio 294

Foscoli, Foscolo 112n.89

Fossaluzza, Giorgio 122–23

Fracastoro, Bianca 235

Franceschi, Matteo 190, 199

 book dedications and 199

 *Rettorica di Aristotele ad Alessandro Magno* 199

Franciscans 270, 273n.119

Franco, Giacomo 97, 97*f*, 98*f*, 101

Franzoi, Umberto 250n.40

friendship, friendship networks 14, 23, 27, 29, 40, 46, 53, 57, 183, 200

 academies and 186–88

 book dedications and 189

 choice of *scuola grande* and 43

 *cittadini* identity and 302–303

 lawyers and 190, 196

 sonnets and 229

funeral orations 20, 34–35, 184n.91, 211

Galleria Giorgio Franchetti alla Ca’ d’Oro 208

Gallerie dell’Accademia 140

Galli, Giacomo 153

 will/testament of 153

Galtarossa, Massimo 8–9, 257

Gambacorta, Giacomo 180, 212

 Benedetto (father) 212

 *see also* Sansovino, Francesco; Vittoria, Alessandro

gardens. *See* Brenzone, Agostino, villa of (Lake Garda); humanism;lawyers; Palazzo Trevisan; villas, suburban

Garzoni family 206

Agostino 206

Alvise 206, 206n.163

 Filippo 68, 206n.167

Girolamo 206, 206n.167

*jus patronatus* and 206

 Pellegrini family, marriage connections to 206

 *see also* church of San Sebastiano; Sansovino, Jacopo

Garzoni, Filippo 68

*Gastaldo* (*Governatore*) 41–42, 48, 50, 117, 122–23, 133, 135, 137, 139, 287–89

coats of arms and 137–38

Gatto, Antonio 274

Genoa 56, 192

Ghersi, Lorenzo Finocchi 208

Giambono, Michele 264

 *Saint Chrysogonus Riding a Horse* 264, 264*f*

 *see also* cappella di San Crisogono

Giberti, Gian Matteo 260

 *Costitutiones* 260

Gigante family 188

 Giovanni 187

Girolamo. *See* Gigante, Girolamo

Gigante, Girolamo 180, 182, 211

 beard of 212*f*

bust of 211

portraits and 211, 212*f*

*Tractatvs De Crimine Laesae Maiestatis Fertilis* (Gigante) 211

*see also* Cattaneo, Danese

Girardi, Francesco 46

Giunta family 49

 Bernardo 48

 Lucantonio the Elder 48

Lucantonio the Younger 48–49

Tommaso 48–49

*see also* church of San Zulian

Giusberti family 50

 Girolamo 50

 Marco 50

 wills/testaments of 50

Glixon, Jonathan 90

Great Council 5, 34, 56

 age requirements and 56

 *Serrata* of (1297) 1, 5

Greenblatt, Stephen 6

Grevembroch, Jan 278

Grillo, Giacomo 135, 137

Grimani, Marcantonio 204

 chapel of 204

 Vittoria and 204

Grimani, Marino (Doge) 99

Gritti, Andrea (Doge) 5, 169–71, 177, 187

 *renovatio legis* (renewal of the law) 169–71, 176, 180, 187–88

 *renovatio urbis* (renewal of the city) and 5, 169, 212

Grubb, James 3, 18

Gualdo, Girolamo 226

*Guardian da Matin* 33, 35, 59, 114, 137, 142, 144, 158–60, 162

 age requirements and 56

 continuity of tenure and 72

donations towards artistic costs 109–10

*Guardian Grande* 26, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43–44, 48–51, 53–54, 57, 59–61, 62 n.183, 64, 68, 72– 74, 88, 89, 95–97, 101–103, 108–109, 113–15, 123–24, 127–31, 139, 139n.165, 140, 143–44, 150, 154, 158, 160–63, 182–83, 206n.163, 287

 age requirements and 56

 birth requirements and 63

 *cittadini originari*, eligibility for office and 62–63

 coats of arms of 38

 *contumacia* and 72–74, 129, 153

 continuity of tenure and 72, 129, 153

 donations towards artistic costs 109–10

 feast days and 94

function of 35

 illustrations for, in *Libri d’Argento* 39

 as *principe* 35

 robes of 95

 silver candelabra, commissioning of 109

guilds 14–15, 20, 43–44, 139, 240, 279

 *see also* Arte della Lana; silk guild

Henry III (King of France) 99

Hochmann, Michel 167, 178

Holy League 281

Hope, personification of 277

Huguenots 270

humanism 166, 226–28, 233

 beards and 209–11

development of in 16th c. 186

 education and 167–68, 171, 173–74, 176–77, 219, 301

 education, topics covered and 174–76

 gardens and 226–27

 *gentiluomini* and 174, 179, 186, 209, 234

 ideal of 191

 libraries and 168

 networks/relationships and 236–37

 Sansovino and 174–76

 *see also Accademia della Fama*; lawyers; piety; *ridotti*

Humfrey, Peter 241, 246

*Inquisitori e revisori sopra le scuole grandi* 26, 28–30, 47, 73

 function/purpose of 29

*jus patronatus* 100, 201, 240, 243, 247, 254, 264–67, 273–74, 278–79, 289, 291, 297

 *livello* and 265–66

 *see also* chapels, family; Crasso the Elder, Nicolò; da Cortona, Melio; de Leonardi, Domenico; della Pase family; de Maffio, Giovanni; Garzoni family; Lion, Domenico; Marin, Michele; Milledonne, Antonio; Pellegrini, Vincenzo; Scuola del Santissimo Sacramento; Spinelli, Paolo

kinship/family networks 6, 14, 25, 27–28, 38, 43–46, 57, 296, 303

 *compari* and 196–97, 199

 regulation of, in *scuole grandi* 51–52, 67–68

spiritual kinship 192, 196, 200

 *see also* Council of Ten

Lake Garda 215, 232–35

L’Aliense. *See* Vassilacchi, Antonio (L’Aliense)

languages

 Greek 173–74, 186

 Italian 179

 Latin 88, 174, 179, 184n.91, 186, 190, 234, 236, 246

 Tuscan 186

 vernacular 184n.91, 186, 217, 234, 236

 Venetian 186

lawyers 41, 58, 64, 101, 166, 172, 183, 187–91, 201, 229, 299, 301

 academies, membership of 166

 art/antiquities, collections of and 166, 169, 207–14

 *avvocati ordinari* (patriciate) 170

*avvocati straordinari* (*cittadini*) 170

beards and 209–11

books, dedications in 188–91

 books, publication of 169

 *Cancelliere Grande*, lawyers’ suitability for and 170–71, 176

 *cittadini*, accession to profession 170

 *Conservatori alle leggi* 170

 *Correzione Gritti* and 170

 education and 168, 172–78

 *eccellentissimo*, title of 174

 gardens of 1, 20, 166–69

 *gentiluomini*, status of 167, 209, 217

 humanism and 166–68, 174–75, 227–29, 232–36, 301

 identity and 166–67

 legal degrees and 173

 libraries of 175, 180

 numbers of 171

 patriciate, confinement to members of 170

 patriciate, links with through legal profession 172

 patronage of arts and literature and 166–67, 191–214

 portrait busts and 207

 profession, development and regulation of 169–70

 requirements for 170

 rhetoric/oratory, training in 176–77, 209–11

 *ridotti*, membership of 166, 302

 social class and 166

 texts about168

 villas of 1, 166–67, 169

 *see also* Ballino, Giulio; Dolce, Ludovico; Gritti, Andrea (Doge); Titian; villas, suburban

Lepanto, battle of (1571) 280–81

*libri delle parti. See notatori*

*Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book; register of *cittadini originari*) 3, 36

*Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book; *scuole grandi* registers) 28, 36–40

 annual compilation of 38–40

 content and format of 36

 function of, for *cittadini* 38

 illustrations of 39, 74–75

 importance of, for *cittadini* 38

 materials used for 39–40, 74–75

 same name as *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book; register of *cittadini originari*), meaning of 36–37

 *see also* names of individual *scuole grandi*

*Libro d’Oro* (Golden Book) 3

Licinio, Bernardo 192, 194*f*

Filetto, relationship with 192, 194*f*

Lillywhite, Marie-Louise 259

Lion, Benedetto 138–39

Lion, Domenico 264–65, 288n.169, 292

 *jus patronatus* and 264

Lolin, Paolo 288n.169

Lombardo, Tommaso 201, 211

 *Virgin and Child with Saint John* 201, 203*f*

 *see also* church of San Sebastiano

Longhena, Baldassarre 153

Lotto, Lorenzo 198

Luther, Martin 29–30

Mackenney, Richard 2, 15

McLean, Paul 7

Maggia, Carlo 72

Magno, Celio 180, 229

 poetry for Trevisan 229–30, 230n.252, 232

Majer, Giovannina 161

Mancini, Vincenzo 206

Manfredi family 65

 Antonio 65

 Faustina 65

 Francesco 65

Mansueti, Giovanni 16, 27, 77, 111

Mantova Benavides palace 226

 Ammannati, artistic work at 226

 triumphal arch at 226

Manzini, Benedetto 274

 bust of 274

Maravegia family 58, 60, 60*f*, 101n.56

administrative/management positions and 60

 Cristoforo 60

 Francesco 60

 Giovanni Battista 60

 Giovanni (son) 60

 Ludovico 60

Marcellini, Angelo 288n.169

Marcellino, Valerio 186, 188

 *Discorso intorno alla lingua volgare* 186

 *Il Diamerone* 186, 217

 rhetoric and 186

 Trevisan and 187

Marcorà, Costantin de Todero 146–47, 147*f*

Maria, Blake de 18, 43

Marin, Michele 64, 213

 burial of 214

 bust of 213–14

 *jus patronatus* and 213

 will/testament of 213

 *see also* Vittoria, Alessandro

Marocco 150

marriage 3, 9–10, 14, 22, 24, 64, 198

 choice of *scuola grande* and 43

 networks/family ties and 27, 29, 40, 52, 58–59, 64–67, 71, 75, 206, 209, 293, 295, 297, 303

 *see also* kinship/family networks; patricians, patriciate, Venetian; *scuole grandi*

Martinengo, Fortunato 234

Mascher, Girolamo 209–10

 *Il fiore della retorica* 209

Martin, John 6, 9

Martinelli, Francesco 110

Martinioni, Giustiniano 20, 242

martyrdom 247, 277

Maser, Polonio 73

Mason, Stefania 125, 127, 138, 154–55

Massa, Nicolò 207

*Masseri* 33, 36

Massimi, Maria Elena 15, 27–28, 30, 43, 77

Matino, Gabriele 15–16, 27, 30, 77, 110–11, 124

Mazza, Damiano 196

 *The Rape of Ganymede* 196–97, 197*f*

Medici family 58–59, 60*f*

 administrative/management positions and 59–60

 Francesco 59

 Isabella (wife of Ottavianio) 59

 Ottaviano 59

 *see also* Vincenti, Baldassarre 59

medicine, degrees in 173–74

Meldolla, Andrea 201

 altarpiece of *Christ and two Pilgrims on the Way to Emmaus* 201, 205*f*

 Pellegrini, relationship with 201

 Schiavone, name for 204

 *see also* church of San Sebastiano

Messina 281

Mezzaroba, Luca 158

Milan 133n.148, 295–96

Milani, Milan 123

Milledonne, Antonio 33, 36, 95–96, 242, 247, 265, 267–68, 270, 281–83, 289, 297

 autopsy of 272

 as benefactor to church of San Trovaso 262

 biography of 255–61

 coat of arms and 267

 father of (Giovanni Milledonne) 255

 *Historia del Concilio di Trento* 255

 Lucrezia (niece) 272

 *memoria* of 262

 mother of (Oria) 255

 *jus patronatus* and 255, 257

 will/testament of 260–62, 272

 *see also* cappella di Sant’Antonio Abate; San Francesco di Paola, cult of

Minims 270–73, 278–79, 279n.144, 282, 295, 297

 *see also* San Francesco di Paola, cult of

Modesti, Paola 226, 228

monasteries 246

 *see also* San Francesco di Paola, cult of

Moro, Bartolomeo 117

Moro, Nicolò 147, 147*f*

Muir, Edward 294

Murano, island of 184, 186–87, 191, 214–15, 224, 234

 Sansovino and 215

 *see also* Palazzo Trevisan;villas, suburban

*naturalia*, collections of 18

Negri, Pietro

*The Virgin Saves Venice from the Plague of 1630* 131, 132*f*

 *see also* Scuola Grande di San Rocco

Negroni, Giuseppe 133–34, 134*f*, 135

nepotism 25–26, 29, 51–71

 *see also* Council of Ten

networks. *See* academies; *Accademia della Fama*; churches, parish; church of San Sebastiano; friendship, friendship networks; humanism; kinship/family networks; marriage; patronage; *ridotti*; Scuola dei Mercanti; Scuola Grande della Carità; Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista; Scuola Grande di San Marco; Scuola Grande di San Rocco; Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde); *scuole grandi*

*notaio ordinario* 68

*notai straordinari* 68

*notatori* 28, 36–38, 72, 125–26, 154

 content and format of 36

 red ink, use of 144

Nussdorfer, Laurie 8

Odoni, Andrea 18

Olivier, Giovanni Francesco 150

Orio, Giacomo Antonio 255

Otranto 270

Ottobon family

Marcantonio 63–64

Marco 65, 65 n.197, 70

patrician status and 70

Ottoman Empire 74–75, 270

Padavin family

 administrative/management positions and 63–65

 Angelo 68

 Giovanni Battista (grandson of Francesco Bassalù) 63–65, 67–68, 70

Nicolò 63–65, 69

Padua 172–73, 186, 193, 197, 204, 206, 223, 226–28

Palazzo Trevisan 187, 215–16, 216*f*, 217, 223, 230, 232, 234

 *Accademia della Fama*, gathering place for members of 231–32

 ancient Rome, links with 217, 223–24, 228

 *atrium* of 217

*bucranium* and 228

 Convento della Carità, stylistic similarities with 227–28

 del Moro, artistic work at 217, 223

 design of 227–28, 232

 façade of 223, 224*f*

 garden of 223–27

 grotto at 224–26

 Hercules/Neptune, depictions of at 223

 humanism and 227–29

loggia of 224, 225*f*, 227

 peristyle of 217

 plan of 218*f*

similarities to villas of other *cittadini* 226

 *tablinum* of 217, 228

 Veronese, artistic work at 217, 219, 220*f*, 221*f*, 222*f*, 223

 Vittoria, artistic work at 217

 Zelotti, artistic work at 217

Paleotti, Gabriele 246–47, 259

 *Discorso intorno alle immagini sacre e profane* 246

Palladio, Andrea 99, 227–28, 248

 *The Four Books on Architecture* 214–15

 *see also* Borghi, Bartolomeo

Palma il Giovane, Jacopo 150

 *Christ Supported by Angels* 289

 *Dead Christ Supported by the Virgin, Mary Magdalen and Saint John* 289, 290*f*

 *see also* Borghi, Bartolomeo; cappella della Pietà; church of San Zaccaria; da Ponte, Giovanni Maria; Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista

parishes

 San Cancian 178, 178n.56

San Geminiano 274

San Geremia 272

 San Giacomo dell’Orio 274

 San Maurizio 215n.204

San Pantalon 274

San Raffaele 272, 293

San Simeone Piccolo 272

Santa Maria dei Frari 133

Santa Maria del Giglio 175, 215n.204, 295

Santa Maria dell’Orto 133

Santa Maria di Non 227

Sant’Angelo 215n.204

Santa Sofia 272

Santi Apostoli 178, 178n.56

San Trovaso 272–73, 273n.119, 279, 288

Paruta, Alvise 144–45, 145*f*

Paruta, Nicolò 173

 Giovanni Andrea, illegitimate son of 173

Pasino, Ottonello 183

patricians, patriciate, Venetian 1, 5, 15, 30–31, 36, 44, 55, 80, 150–53, 166–67, 176–77, 179, 182, 214, 240, 264, 280–81, 286, 294, 298–99

 age requirements and 55

 doge’s obligations towards 158

 gold and 235

 hereditary membership and 1

marriage policies and 9

 membership, definition of 1

 noble status, applications for 5

 papacy and 181

 wealth and 10

 *see also* Antelmi family; Bartoli family; Ottobon family; Surian family; Vianol family

Patrizi, Francesco 187–88

 *Della historia diece dialoghi* 187

patronage

 altarpieces and 20, 107, 123–27, 192, 201, 204, 206, 239, 241–43, 247, 257, 259–60, 267–68, 274–75, 277–82, 289, 292, 296–97

 altars 11, 19–20, 110–11, 113, 117, 124, 126, 141–42, 151, 200–207, 239–43, 245, 250– 51, 254–55, 257, 260–61, 264–68, 273–77, 279, 283–84, 289, 292

 antiquities and 207–214

 chapels and 16, 19, 23, 87, 99–100, 104, 115, 149, 200–201, 204, 206, 213–14, 239–42, 244, 247, 251, 253–68, 273–75, 277–79, 282, 284, 287–89, 292–94, 297–98

 churches and 247–54, 268

 coats of arms and 18, 20, 23, 78–79, 91, 93, 100, 104–106, 110, 135–48, 150, 164–65, 239, 243, 254, 262, 265, 274, 283, 296, 301

*cittadini* identity and 18, 22–23, 76, 78–79, 110–28

collective 17, 165, 301

 inscriptions and 20–21, 23, 78–79, 106, 110, 128–35, 137, 146, 153–54, 164–65, 234–36, 243–44, 254, 262, 283, 292, 296, 299, 301

 legislation and 106–110

medals/tokens (*tesserae*)and 157–64

music 175, 184, 226

 networks and 18–19, 24, 177–90, 191–214, 217, 223–38, 302

 paintings 192–200

 portrait busts and 153, 155–57, 207–14, 262, 280

 prestige/social recognition and 16–17, 165, 191, 297, 302

 priests and 266, 273–74, 278–79, 281–82, 284–87, 297–98

 promotion/reputation and 16, 77, 100–106, 128, 157, 257, 259, 297

 scholarship on 15–19, 76–77

 *scuole grandi* and 76–165

 self-representation and 110, 116, 139

 tomb slabs and 20, 23, 61–62, 208, 243–44, 254, 261, 283–84, 286–87, 292–94, 296, 299

 villas and 20, 23, 166, 169, 214–36, 302

 *see also* entries for chapels, churches,individuals, and *scuole grandi*

patriarch of Venice 245

 Archivio Storico del Patriarcato di Venezia 245

Pauli, Haeredes (?) 126, 126*f*

 *see also* Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde)

Pedrocco, Filippo 219

Pegolotto, Michele 181

Pellegrini family

Giovanni Battista 207, 209

Nicolò 142

Pietro 209

Vincenzo. *See* Pellegrini, Vincenzo

*see also* Cornaro ‘dalle Anticaglie’ family; Vittoria, Alessandro

Pellegrini, Vincenzo 187, 189–91, 201, 204, 207, 209, 211, 222

 antiquities collection and 209, 213

 beard of 209–10, 210*f*, 211

 bust of 209–10, 210*f*, 211–12

 Elisabetta Vico, marriage to 204–206

 Giovanni, brother of 204

 *jus patronatus* and 201, 204

 Pellegrina, daughter of 206

 will/testament of 206n.162

 *see also* church of San Sebastiano; Garzoni family

Peranda, Sante 150

 *The Martyrdom of Saint John the Evangelist* 150, 151*f*

 *see also* Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista

Petkov, Kiril 2

Petrarch 234–35

Piedmont 120

piety 11–13, 15, 23, 33, 78, 107–108, 111, 165, 182, 235, 240

 artwork and 111–12, 165, 289–90

 Catholic 12, 298

 Counter-Reformation and 247, 290–91, 297

 humanism and 235

Pignatti, Terisio 219

Pisa 212

plague epidemics

 1526–1529 5

 1575–1577 5, 257–59

 1630–1631 5

Pliny 235

Pollo, Battista 73

Polverin, Pasqualin 89

Ponchino, Giovanni Battista 219

 *see also* Ducal Palace

*popolo*, *popolani* 3, 7, 14, 33, 40, 80, 286

 *cittadini*, different from 14

*popolo grande* (well-to-do commoners) 7–8

 aristocracy and 8

*popolo minuto* (workers and artisans) 7–8

priests, parish 247–48, 266, 273, 277–82, 286, 297, 299

 Veronese and 274

 *see also* parishes

Priuli family 100

 Alvise 150–51

 Bernardo 131

 coats of arms and 150–51, 152*f*

 commemoration of at Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista 150–51

 wills/testaments and 150

Priuli, Lorenzo 246, 248, 248n.35, 250, 259–61, 283, 289

 patriarchal visitation of (1591) 245, 260–61, 289

processions 91, 92*f*, 93–96, 97*f*, 98*f*, 99– 100

 Basilica di San Marco and 94–95

civic 33, 90, 94

Corpus Christi and 94–96, 97*f*, 98*f*

emblems and 91–92

ephemeral art and 97–99

funding of 94, 96, 100

pamphlets and 96–100

Peace of Vervins (1598) and 96–97, 99–100

religious 33, 90, 94

Scuola Grande di San Marco and 93

Scuola Grande di San Rocco and 91, 94

*tableaux vivants* at 93–94, 97, 99

procurator, lay, office of 242, 262, 286–89, 297

 *cittadini*, importance and 286, 291–92

 Counter-Reformation and 287

 investment in churches and 286–88

 *scuole piccole* and 287, 297

professions 3–5, 47–51

 haberdashers 41, 43, 115

 “honourable professions” and 169

 lawyers. *See* lawyers

 manual professions and 169

 physicians 41, 167, 169, 172, 175

 status and 172

 textiles 41, 43, 286, 288n.169

 *see also* humanism

prosopography 26

Prosperetti, Francesco 226

Protestantism 270, 277

*Provveditori alla Sanità* (Health Office) 4

*Provveditori di Comun* 139

Pullan, Brian 3, 14, 26, 42, 55–56

Punta San Vigilio 232

Quarto, Girolamo 161

medal of 161*f*

Rangone, Tommaso 42, 50, 156–57, 242, 262

 bust of 262

 *see also* church of San Zulian; Scuola Grande di San Marco

Rason Vecchie 295

Ravenna 110

records and registers. *See Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book; register of *cittadini originari*); *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book; *scuole grandi* registers); *Libro d’Oro* (Golden Book); *notatori*

Reformation, Protestant 12, 29, 182

Regazzola family

Bernardino (Feliciano) 180, 191, 206

Girolamo 206–207

 burials of 206–207

*registri di parti. See notatori*

Renaissance 6–7, 9, 17, 27

renewal, Catholic 12

*residente*, office of 295

Ridolfi, Carlo 21, 120, 194, 198, 217, 227

 *Delle maraviglie dell’arte* 168

*ridotti* 166, 169, 184, 187–88, 237, 299

 humanism and 184, 187

 informal nature of, compared to academies 184

 musical patronage and 184

 social networks and 184–88

 Terzi and 184–86

 *see also* villas, suburban

Rini family

 Benedetto 172

 Alberto 46, 48

 Scipione 48, 172

Riva, Matteo 181

Rizzardi family 65

Rizzo, Giovanni Domenico 74n.243

Romano, Dennis 7, 17

Romano, Serena 228

Rome 8, 33, 302

 sack of (1527) 5

Rosini, Francesco 117

Ross, Sarah Gwyneth 10–11, 167, 172

Rota family 141

 *de negronibus*, nickname for 141

 Francesco 196

Girolamo 130, 141–42

Pietro 140, 142

Ruscelli, Girolamo 185, 188

 *Osservazioni sulla volgar lingua* 185–86

Saint Anne 137

Saint Anthony the Abbot 257

Saint Christopher 122

Saint James 102

Saint James the Great 153–54, 204

Saint John the Baptist 88, 88*f*, 126, 126*f*

Saint John the Evangelist 82, 89, 102, 102*f*, 113–15, 150, 151*f*, 204

feast of 94

 *see also* Tintoretto, Domenico

Saint Mark 80, 82, 84, 84*f*, 88*f*, 92, 95, 235–36

 feast of 91, 94

 miracles of 110, 157

 *see also* Tintoretto, Jacopo

Saint Nicholas of Bari 201, 202*f*

Saint Peter 88, 88*f*

Saint Roch 82, 88*f*, 117, 162, 162*f*, 63

feast of 94

Saint Sebastian 141

Saint Theodore 82, 88*f*, 103–106

 cult/miracles of 103

feast of 94

 *see also* church of San Salvador; Fialetti, Odoardo

Saint Vigilius of Trent 235–36

Sala, Lorenzo 103–104

 Remigio (father of) 103

Saler family 43–44, 51

 Giorgio 43

 Giovanni Antonio 43

 Marina 43

 Vincenzo 43, 117n.99, 160

Salviati, Giuseppe 191

San Crisogono 264*f*, 266–67

 *see also* cappella di San Crisogono

San Francesco d’Assisi 268, 271, 281

San Francesco di Paola, cult of 247, 268, 271, 273, 277, 277n.136, 279–82, 293

 convents and 271

 Counter-Reformation, impact on 270

 difference in veneration, patricians vs. *cittadini* 281–82

 Eremitic Congregation of Saint Francis of Assisi and 270

 Milledonne, patronage for 271–72, 281–82

 Minims and 270–72

 miracles of 275

 monastery of San Francesco di Paola 272

 as patron saint of sailors 279, 281

 rapid growth of 293

 San Francesco, biography of 268–70

 *see also* church of San Francesco di Paola; Scuola di San Francesco di Paola; *scuole piccole*

Sanmicheli, Michele 227–28, 232

San Sepolcro, Convent of 262, 272

San Sisto 267n.102

Sansovino, Francesco 20, 34, 36, 41, 43, 95, 168, 177, 181, 183, 186, 188, 191, 224, 303

 *Della selva* 184

*Delle cose notabili che vi sono in Venetia* 216

 *Del segretario* 183

 *De rhetorica* 183

 education of 173–74

 Gambacorta, friendship with 213

 *L’avocato* 168, 171, 174–76, 183

 Terzi, friendship with 186

 Trevisan, friendship with 183–84, 184n.88, 190

 *Venetia città nobilissima et singolare* 20, 93, 133, 242, 262, 271

 will/testament of 213

 *see also* humanism

Sansovino, Jacopo 169, 171, 173, 187, 191, 211–12, 274

 Garzoni (Alvise) and 206

 villa of (Pontecasale) 206

 *see also* Cattaneo, Danese; Lombardo, Tommaso; Sansovino, Francesco; Vittoria, Alessandro

Santa Anastasia 267n.102

Santa Chiara, order of 271

Santa Giustina 279–80

Sant’Agostino 279n.144

Sant’Andrea 267n.102

San Vincenzo Ferrer 294n.191

Sapienza, Valentina 11, 242

Saraceni, Giacomo 270

Sarcinelli, Cornelio 198

Sardi, Antonio 153

Sardi, Francesca 19

Sardi, Giuseppe 153

Sbriziolo, Lia 27–28

Scaramella, Moderante 43

Schiavone. *See* Meldolla, Andrea

Schmitter, Monika 18

*Scrivano* 33, 35, 37, 123

 age requirements and 55–56

 *Cancelliere*, alternative name for 35, 123

 continuity of tenure and 73

 donations towards artistic costs 109–10

Scuola dei Mercanti 13, 42, 50–51, 79, 115, 122–23, 139, 165

 banners at 122

 administration of 13, 115

 Caliari, artistic work at 135, 136*f*

 *cittadino* identity and 13

 coats of arms and 135–39

de Freschi, artistic work at 123

elections and 139n.164

 family networks and 43–44

 feast day of (Nativity of the Virgin) 94, 138

 inscriptions at 123, 132–33

 portraits at 115–17, 118*f*, 119*f*, 123–24

 relocation of (1570) 133

 *Sala del Capitolo* 117, 123

*Sala dell’Albergo* 133

 Tintoretto (D.), artistic work at 116–17, 118*f*, 119*f*, 123

 Vassilacchi (L’Aliense), artistic work at 117

 Verona, artistic work at 122

 *see also* Cesari family

Scuola dei Merciai 41, 48

Scuola della Natività 273, 289

Scuola del Santissimo Sacramento 41, 48, 141, 141n.171, 251, 273, 279, 287–89

 *jus patronatus* and 251, 274

Scuola di San Francesco di Paola 273, 277–79, 289, 293

Scuola Grande della Carità 13, 34, 40, 51, 54–55, 72, 85, 89, 91, 183, 236, 255

*Accademia della Fama*, lawyer members at 183

 banners at 120, 121*f*

 Dente, artistic work at 111–12, 112*f*, 113, 128

 Diana, artistic work at 129

 factionalism and 53

 family networks and 43

 feast day of (Annunciation) 94

 inscriptions at 129

 *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book) of 37–39

 medals/tokens (*tesserae*) and 159–60, 160*f*, 161

 members’ origins and 43

*notatori* of 72

palms/Palm Sunday and 159n.230

 portraits at 111–12, 112*f*, 113, 120, 129

 registers of (general) 37–38, 40

 representation of in art at Scuola Grande di San Marco 80

 representation of in art at Scuola Grande di San Rocco 82, 85, 85*f*, 86, 89*f*, 90

 *Sala dell’Albergo* 111–13, 129

 Silvio, artistic work at 113

 Titian, artistic work at 113

 Triva, artistic work at 129

 Verona, artistic work at 120, 121*f*

 Virgin Mary, dedication to 94

 *see also* Convento della Carità

Scuola Grande della Misericordia. *See* Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde)

Scuola Grande della Valverde. *See* Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde)

Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista 13, 26, 40, 47, 50–51, 54, 58–62, 62 n.183, 70, 72, 101, 133, 139, 142, 150, 182

 benefactors of 150–51

 blood bonds and 58, 61–62

 coats of arms and 150–51

 *contumacia* and 58–59, 73

 excessive meal expenditures and 107–108

 family/marriage networks and 44, 58, 61–64

 Holy Cross, book on 101–102, 102*f*

 *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book) of 37–39, 58, 61

 medals/tokens (*tesserae*) and 159, 161, 161*f*

 *Miracles of the True Cross* and 91

 nepotism and 58, 60, 61*f*, 61, 62*f*, 62–63, 75

 Palma il Giovane, artistic work at 150

 Peranda, artistic work at 150–51, 151*f*

 portraits at 113, 117

 professions and 42

 representation of in art at Scuola Grande di San Marco 80

 representation of in art at Scuola Grande di San Rocco 86, 89*f*, 90

*Sala del Capitolo* 113, 150

*Sala dell’Albergo* 150

 Tintoretto (D.), artistic work at 113, 117, 150

 Vicentino (A.), artistic work at 150

Vicentino (M.), artistic work at 150

 *see also* Cesari family; Priuli family

Scuola Grande di San Marco 13, 15, 27, 37, 40, 44–46, 49–50, 70, 72–73, 77, 137, 139, 183, 211

 artistic patronage and 15–16, 110

 coats of arms and 144

 *contumacia* and 73

 honorary membership and 44

 *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book) of 37, 39

 misgovernance and 53

 networks and 15

 portraits at 110–11, 124

 professions and 41–42

Rangone, Tommaso, portraits of 110, 156–57

*Sala del Capitolo* 110

 *Sala del Capitolo*, decorative ceiling of 80, 81*f*, 82, 87, 90

*Sala dell’Albergo* 110, 124

 registers at (general) 144

representation of in art at Scuola Grande di San Rocco 84, 84*f*, 86–87, 87*f*, 89*f*, 90

 Tintoretto (J.), artistic work at 110, 156–57

 *see also* Brenzone, Agostino, villa of (Lake Garda)

Scuola Grande di San Rocco 13, 15, 27, 30, 40–41, 43, 46–47, 50–51, 72, 77–78, 91, 107, 117, 120, 127, 171, 182, 199, 211, 241

 artistic patronage and 15, 109–10

 benefactors of 146–52, 201n.155

 catalogue of officers’ obligations 158

 coats of arms and 146, 147*f*, 148, 148*f*, 150, 152

factions and 27

family networks and 44

inscriptions at 130–32, 142

*Libri di ordeni* (records of processions) 94

 *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book) of 37–39, 89, 89*f*, 90

 medals/tokens (*tesserae*) and 159, 162–63, 163*f*

 membership of 46

 members’ origins and 43

 monochrome portraits at 117

 Negri, artistic work at 131, 132*f*

palms/Palm Sunday and 158

 Passion of Christ, depiction of at 83–84

 portraits at 117, 130–31

 professions and 41

 registers of (general) 38–39

 representation of in art at Scuola Grande di San Marco 80

*Sala degli Scrigni* and 146–47

*Sala del Capitolo* and 131–32, 148

 *Sala del Capitolo*, decorative frieze at 86–87, 87*f*

 *Sala dell’Albergo* and 100, 130–31, 141–42, 148

 *Sala dell’Albergo*, bench at 85, 85*f*, 86, 86*f*, 146

 *Sala dell’Albergo*, decorative ceiling of 82–83, 83*f*, 87, 90, 93

Scuola Grande della Misericordia, competition with 107

 *scuole grandi*, representations of in art at 82–83, 83*f*, 84, 84*f*, 85, 85*f*, 86–87, 89, 89*f*, 90

 Tintoretto (J.), artistic work at 82–83, 83*f*, 86, 86*f*, 109, 130, 130*f*

Titian, artistic work at 148

 Virgin and *mandorla*, depiction of at 82

 Zanchi, artistic work at 131, 131*f*

 *see also* da Cortona, Melio

Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Carità. *See* Scuola Grande della Carità

Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde) 13, 26–27, 40, 43, 45, 50– 51, 57, 65, 67–69, 78, 80, 89, 91, 107, 123–24, 171, 192, 206n.163, 293, 295

 benefactors and 153–55, 155n.216, 156

 Bon, artistic work at 82

 *cittadini originari*, numbers of as members 43

 coats of arms and 144–45, 145*f*, 146, 146*f*

 *contumacia* and 58–59, 73

 de Freschi, artistic work at 123

 family networks and 58–59, 60*f*, 65, 66*f*, 75

 feast day of (Conception of the Virgin) 94

 Grifalconi family and 26

 inscriptions at 128, 155

 *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book) of 37–39, 58

 Madonna della Misericordia and 122, 125

 marriage policies and 58–60, 60*f*, 66*f*

medals/tokens (*tesserae*) and 159, 162, 162*f*

 misgovernance of 52

 nepotism and 58–59

 *notatorio* at 144, 145*f*

 Pauli (?), artistic work at 126, 126*f*

portraits at 124–25, 126*f*, 127–28

 representation of in art at Scuola Grande di San Marco 80

representation of in art at Scuola Grande di San Rocco 82, 84, 86–87, 87*f*, 89*f*, 90

*Sala del Capitolo* of 124, 127, 155

 *Sala dell’Albergo* of 127, 155

 statues at 153–54

 Veronese, artistic work at 124–25, 125*f*, 126

 Tintoretto (D.), artistic work at 127

 Virgin Mary, dedication to 94, 127

*Virgin of Mercy*, depiction of at 127–28

 *see also* Bruzzoni, Ludovico; Scuola Grande di San Rocco

Scuola Grande di San Teodoro 13, 40–41, 45, 48–50, 72, 89, 100, 133

 benefactors and 153

 books, commissioning of 101

 chariots and 99–101

 church of San Zulian and 41, 48

 coats of arms and 140, 140*f*, 141, 143–44

Cross of the Scuola Grande di San Teodoro 140, 140*f*, 141–42

 Fialetti, artistic work at 111

 inscriptions at 134*f*, 135, 140, 140*f*

 *Libro d’Argento* (Silver Book) of 37, 104–105, 143–44

 portraits at 111

 professions and 41, 43

 registers of (general) 38, 40

 registers of, illustration and 87–88, 88*f*, 90

representation of in art at Scuola Grande di San Rocco 82, 84–85, 85*f*, 86, 89*f*, 90

 Saint Theodore, books about 103–105, 105*f*, 106

 *Sala del Capitolo* 111

 *scuole grandi*, representations of in art at 87–88, 88*f*, 89

 Sorella and 135

 *see also* del Moro, Giulio; de’ Pitati, Bonifacio

*scuole dei battuti* 30–31

 redefinition of as *scuole grandi* (1467) 30–31

*scuole del Santissimo Sacramento* (Eucharistic confraternities) 12, 287

*scuole grandi* 12–16, 40, 70, 77, 182

 antagonism/rivalry/competition and 77–79, 96, 107, 301

 bequests and 146–57

 citizenship and 43

 *cittadini*, governance and administration of and 14, 29, 31, 33–34, 36, 79–80, 299

 *cittadini*, social status and 14

 civic role of 30–33

 civic unity/solidarity and 79–95

 co-membership and 47

*commissarie* (bequests) 147, 154

 *contumacia* and 54–55, 58, 72–74

 criticism of 29–30

 *cursus honorum* and 49, 54–55, 133, 160

 discrimination and 53

 elections and 46, 53–54

 elections, *more veneto* and 122, 139n.164

 factions in 45

family networks and 43–44, 47–75

feast days and 94, 138

friendship/social networks and 41–46, 75

funerals and 70

 governance and administration, development of 35

 governance and administration, legislation on 28, 31, 36, 45–47, 51–55, 59, 64, 67

 identity, common, as charitable institutions 79–80

marriage links and 43–45

medals/tokens (*tesserae*)and 157–65

membership of 40, 45, 47–51, 79

 members, piety of 12, 111

*mariegola* (statute) of 63

 Napoleonic suppression of 38

 Palm Sunday and 158, 164

 patronage and 12, 16

 poor, membership of 31

 professions and 41–43, 48

 purpose of 14

 as little Republics 33–36, 93

 *scuole piccole*, relationship to 31, 79

 silver, investment in 109

 tax exemptions and 32

 transformation of 13

 urban society, role in 25

 values, shared 79

 Venetian Republic, organizational relationship with 31–36, 74, 93–94

 *see also* names of individual *scuole grandi*

*scuole grandi/scuole piccole*, offices and bodies of. *See Capitolo*; *Degani*; *Gastaldo* (*Governatore*) *Guardian da Matin*; *Guardian Grande*; *Masseri*; *Scrivano*; *Sindaci*; *Vicario*

*scuole piccole* 31, 40, 70, 72, 77, 90, 115, 135, 272, 278, 301

 layman governance of 79, 287

 membership of 42, 44

 membership of, in common with *scuole grandi* 50–51

 San Francesco di Paola, foundation of *scuole* and 272

 Venetian Republic, oversight by 139

 women and 72–73

 *see also Provveditori di Comun;* Scuola dei Merciai; Scuola del Santissimo Sacramento; Scuola di San Francesco di Paola; procurator, lay, office of

Segala, Biagio 88, 90, 104–106

Sherman, Allison 241–42

Sicily 275, 281

*Signoria* 171

*Sindaci* 36, 52, 54, 57, 74, 115, 155, 289

 *contumacia* and 74

 donations towards artistic costs 109

silk guild 139

Silvio, Giampietro 113

 *The Marriage of the Virgin* 113

 *see also* Scuola Grande della Carità

Sirmione 236

Sixtus V, Pope 270

Smeraldi, Francesco 249–50, 250n.40

Sonica (Assonica) family 58–59, 199

 administrative/management positions and 59

 Faustina 198

 Francesco 58–59, 180, 182, 189, 191, 196, 211

 Francesco (grandson) 59

Giovanni Antonio 58–59

Marcantonio (brother) 58–59

Marcantonio (cousin) 59

Pietro 194, 198

*see also* Titian

Sorella, Simone 135

 *see also* Scuola Grande di San Teodoro

Spinelli, Andrea 114

Spinelli, Paolo 288n.169, 292

 burial of 292

 *jus patronatus* and 292

*straordinario di cancelleria* 69

Stringa, Giovanni 20, 93, 242, 248, 289

Surian family 64

 Andrea 64, 64 n.192, 65

Bianca 64, 64 n.192, 65

Domenico 70

 Giovanni 64, 64 n.192, 70

 Lucrezia 64

patrician status and 70

Synod of Venice (1592) 246, 248, 259, 261

Tafuri, Manfredo 18, 77, 294

Tassini, Giuseppe 21, 28–29, 58, 60, 64 n.192, 140, 144, 198, 206, 215n.204, 229, 265, 285, 292– 93

 *Cittadini veneziani* 21, 28

Tasso, Bernardo 180

Tasso, Torquato 180

Tebaldi, Girolamo 128

Terpstra, Nicholas 27

Terzi, Filippo 180, 183, 185*f*, 186–87, 189, 191

 beard of 185*f*

 funeral orations for 184n.91, 211

 house of 184–85

 portraits and 211

 *see also ridotti*; Sansovino, Francesco

Testa, Simone 9, 178

Theatines 295

Tiepolo, Giovanni

 patriarchal visitation of (1621) 245, 266

Tintoretto, Domenico 113, 117, 117n.99, 123, 273n.119

 *Crucifixion with Donor Portraits* 113, 114*f*, 115, 141

 *Governors of the Scuola dei Mercanti* 116, 118*f*, 119*f*, 127

 *Paradise* 127–28

 *Saint John Disputes with a Philosopher* 113

 *Saint John Survives at the Cup of Poison* 113

 *see also* church of San Giovanni dei Battuti (San Giovanni Evangelista); Scuola dei Mercanti; Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista; Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde)

Tintoretto, Jacopo 15, 27, 77, 82, 277

 *Christ, Saint Justine and Saint Francis from Paola* 280*f*

 *Crucifixion* 86, 86*f*, 130, 130*f*, 131–32

*Finding the Body of Saint Mark* 110

*Saint Mark Rescuing a Saracen from Shipwreck* 110

*The Last Supper* 277, 278*f*

*The Stealing of the Dead Body of Saint Mark* 110

*Temptations of Saint Anthony the Abbot* 256*f*, 257, 258*f*

 *see also* cappella di Sant’Antonio Abate; church of San Marcuola; church of Santa Maria del Giglio; Scuola Grande di San Marco; Scuola Grande di San Rocco

Titian 23, 111, 167, 191, 229, 241, 302

 altarpiece of *Saint Nicholas of Bari* 201, 202*f*

 *Annunciation* 148*f*, 149, 199, 200*f*

 Cornelia/Lavinia, daughter of 198

 Crasso the Elder, relationship with 192, 198, 201

 da Cortona, relationship with 199

 Filetto, relationship with 192, 193*f*

 *Girl with a Basket of Fruit* 198

 lawyer patrons of 191–201

 *Presentation of the Virgin* 113

 *Rest on the Flight into Egypt* 193, 195*f*, 197

 *Saint Mary Magdalene* 198

 Sonica (Francesco), relationship with 192–99

 *Venus and Music* 194–95, 195*f*

 *Venus with a Mirror and two Cupids* 198

 *Wisdom* 178

 workshop of 196–97

 *see also* church of San Sebastiano; Scuola Grande di San Rocco; Verdizzotti, Giovanni Maria

Toderini, Teodoro 21, 161

Tramontin, Silvio 245

Trent, Council of (1545–1563) 12, 32, 107n.68, 182, 243, 245–47, 254–55, 268, 270, 291, 296

 altars, impact on design of 275–77

 godparents, limits on 196

 impact of, in Venice 246–48, 260

 religious architecture, impact on 247–48

 saints, importance of and 275–76

 visitations and 245

Trevisan, Camillo 176–77, 180, 183, 186–87, 189–90, 201, 207, 215, 215n.204, 217, 219, 222– 28, 234, 236

 antiquities, collection of 217

 burial of 214

bust of 207–208, 208*f*, 209, 214

humanism of 219, 228

will/testament of 208n.175

 *see also* Magno, Celio; Marcellino, Valerio; Sansovino, Francesco; Palazzo Trevisan; Verdizzotti, Giovanni Maria; villas, suburban

Trevisan, Giovanni 245

 patriarchal visitation of 245

Triaca, Francesca 271

Trincavela, Vincenzo 51

Trinity, Holy 127–28

Triva, Antonio Domenico 129

 *Doctors of the Church and the Evangelists* 129

 *Virgin and Child and the Portrait of a Guardian Grande* 129

 *see also* church of Santa Maria della Salute; Scuola Grande della Carità

Tron, Marianna 271

True Cross 91

Uberti, Adriana 295

 will/testament of 295

Umbria 270

University of Bologna 174

University of Padua 174, 232, 234, 236

Valier, Agostino 246

Vasari, Giorgio 21, 196, 199, 207, 211, 214, 223

 *Le vite* 168, 192

Vassilacchi, Antonio (L’Aliense) 117

 *Circumcision of Christ* 117

 *The Adoration of the Shepherds* 117

 *The Marriage of the Virgin* 117

Vedoa, Gasparo 68

Veglia, Giuseppe 273

Vendramin, Giovanni Battista 54

Venice, Republic of 1–2, 7–8, 10, 28–29, 55–56, 76, 78, 184, 199, 292

 artists in 5

 Basilica del Santo 197

 Basilica di San Marco 94–95

 *Cancelleria* 179

 *cittadini*, as percentage of population 1

 civic identity and 157

 Collegio of 179

 coats of arms and 135

 dogesof 5, 35, 56, 70, 93, 99, 115, 157

 galleys and 73

 Giudecca 191

 Giudecca Canal 251

 Grand Canal 251

 immigration to 5

 lagoon of 184, 215, 224, 227–28, 244–45, 247, 270

 legislation, social categories and 4

 Lido at 99

 magistrates and 95

 Marciana library 178–79, 219

 New Year in 122n.111

 as oligarchy 1

Piazza San Marco 96–97

 population of 1

 Prato della Valle 197

 procurators and 95

 Rialto bridge 41

 San Giorgio 191

 Senate of 36, 64, 69, 178–79, 182, 229, 270, 282, 287, 292, 295

 senators 95

 society, changes in 5

 State Mint of 157

 textile industry and 41

*Tribunale ecclesiastico* 212

 *see also* Gritti, Andrea (Doge); Murano, island of; villas, suburban

Venice, *sestieri* (districts) of 35, 40, 244

 Cannaregio 40, 271

 Castello 40, 270

 Dorsoduro 40, 200, 239, 272

 San Marco 40–41, 215n.204

 San Polo 40

 Santa Croce 40–41

Venier, Domenico 186

Venturin, Orazio 90

Verdizzotti, Giovanni Maria 229

 poetry for Titian/Trevisan 229

vernacular. *See* languages

Verona 99, 180, 227, 232

Verona, Maffeo 120, 122

 *Banner with Enthroned Virgin of Mercy with Child, Angels and Donors* 121*f*

 *see also* Scuola dei Mercanti; Scuola Grande della Carità

Veronese, Paolo 99, 124–26, 135, 200

 *Alexander on a Horse* 223

 *Annunciation* 138, 138*f*

 *Altarpiece of the Virgin of Mercy* 125*f*

 *Crucifixion* 206

*Cupid* 223

 *Juno Showering Gifts on Venetia* 219, 222*f*

 *Miracle and Conversion of Saint Pantalon* 274

 *Seven Planetary Gods* 219, 220*f*, 221*f*, 222*f*

 *The Virgin appears to Saint Luke* 274

 *Youth and Old Age* 219

 *see also* Borghi, Bartolomeo; Caliari, Benedetto; church of San Luca; church of San Sebastiano; dal Friso, Alvise Benfatto; Ducal Palace; Palazzo Trevisan; priests, parish

Vianol family

 administrative/management positions and 69

Agostino 69, 71

patrician status and 71

*Vicario* 33, 35, 47, 53, 60, 65, 114, 117, 123, 133, 137, 139n.165, 143, 155, 158–60

 age requirements and 56

 coats of arms and 137–38

continuity of tenure and 72

donations towards artistic costs 109–10

 robes of 95

Vicentino, Andrea 150

 *see also* Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista

Vicentino, Marco 150

 *see also* Scuola Grande di San Giovanni Evangelista

Vicenza 209, 226

Teatro Olimpico at 99

Vico, Domenico 206

Vico, Elisabetta. *See* Pellegrini, Vincenzo

Vienna 192

villas, suburban 1, 214–37

 Barbaro and 219, 227

 classical/Roman themes and 217, 223, 228, 233

 Cornaro and 226–27, 234

 *fondamenta* and 223

 gardens and 223–27

 Giudecca island and 215

 Gualdo and 226

 humanism, role in 215, 226–29

 layout of 217, 223

 *loggia* (feature) 217, 223, 227, 234

 Murano island and 215–16, 224, 227, 230, 234

 *otium/negotium*, division between 233

 pergola and 227

 *ridotti* and 214

 Veronese and 217, 219

 *see also* Brenzone, Agostino, villa of (Lake Garda); Mantova Benavides palace; Palazzo Trevisan

Vincenti, Baldassarre 59

Vio, Gastone 244

 *Le scuole piccole nella Venezia dei Dogi: nota d’archivio per la storia delle confraternite veneziane* 244

Virgin Mary 82, 88*f*, 89, 94, 111, 113, 117, 120, 122–23, 127–28, 141, 159, 160*f*, 201, 257, 274, 294

 Annunciation of the Virgin 94

 Conception of the Virgin 94

 *mandorla* and 122

 Nativity of the Virgin 94, 135, 136*f*, 137

Virgin and Child, depictions of 88*f*, 117, 120, 159, 160*f*, 201, 203*f*

 *see also* Scuola Grande di Santa Maria della Misericordia (or della Valverde)

visitations

 apostolic (1580) 296

 apostolic (1581) 32, 245–46, 261, 266

 patriarchal (1591) 245, 260–61, 264, 273, 289

 patriarchal (1604) 245, 262, 265, 273, 285, 288, 288n.169, 292

 patriarchal (1621) 245, 266n.102

Vittoria, Alessandro 23, 153–54, 167, 207, 211, 274, 280, 302

 Feretti family and 207, 209

 Giambacorta family and 212–13

 Marin family and 213

 Pellegrini family and 209, 211

 *Portrait Bust of Camillo Trevisan* (?)207–208, 208*f*, 209

 *Portrait Bust of Vincenzo Pellegrini* 209–10, 210*f*

 *see also* church of San Sebastiano; church of Santi Giovanni e Paolo; Grimani, Marcantonio; Palazzo Trevisan

Voltolina, Pietro 161

wars

 Cretan War (1645–1669) 2, 5, 70, 73–74

 of the League of Cambrai (1508–1516) 214

 Morean War (1684–1699) 2, 5, 74

Weissman, Ronald 27, 34, 294

wills/testaments 17, 28–29, 44, 50, 58, 62, 64 n.192, 148, 150, 167, 208n.175, 213, 244, 260–62, 272, 295

 executors 167, 206n.162, 213

 witnesses 167

 *see also* churches, parish

 *see also* entries for families/individuals

Wisch, Barbara 16, 76, 78, 120

Wurthmann, William 28, 32

Zanchi, Antonio

*The Virgin Appears to the Plague-Stricken* 131, 131*f*

*see also* Scuola Grande di San Rocco

Zane, Matteo

 patriarchal visitation of (1604) 245

Zannini, Andrea 3–4, 8–9, 15

Zanon, Evelina Piera 19

Zelotti, Giovanni Battista 217

 *see also* Ducal Palace; Palazzo Trevisan

Ziani, Giovanni Battista 160–61

Ziliol family 26, 44, 124

 Alessandro 44, 124n.121

 Camillo 44

 Cesare 44, 124, 124n.121

 Cesare (II) 124n.121

 Giulio 44, 124n.121

 Scipione 124n.121

 Vettore 44, 124

 *see also Cronichetta di ca’ Ziliol*

Zio, Francesco 18

Zonca, Paolo 58

*Zonta* (committee) 14, 36–37, 52, 54, 58–59, 64–65, 67–68, 117n.99, 148, 293

 age requirements and 56

 donations towards artistic costs 110

 membership of 36