*An Age of Iron and Rust*

GENERAL INDEX

Abgarus IX of Osroëne 171

Achaean wars (2nd c. bce) 52

Acilius Attianus, P. 82, 130

Acilius Glabrio, Manius 109, 109n57, 110

Actium, battle of 42, 42n20, 43, 45, 45n35, 46, 54

Adiabene 23

Adiabeni 23, 124

Aegae 153

Aelianus, Casperius (praetorian prefect) 81

Aemilianus, Asellius 121

Aemilius Laetus, Q. (praetorian prefect) 108, 148–149

betrayal of Pertinax 149–150

Afranius Burrus, S. 97

Africa 96

Agrippa, Marcius (associate of Macrinus) 185

Agrippa (M. Vipsanius Agrippa) 18, 60, 63–66, 66n9, 67–68, 72, 102, 151

plebs, people, views on 67

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Agrippina the Younger 78

Alamanni 174

Albinus, Clodius

civil war with Septimius Severus 3, 21–24, 83, 120–121, 125–126, 126n36, 129, 132, 135

desecration of body by Septimius Severus 127

Lugdunum, battle of (197 ce) 21, 23, 121n20, 127

Alexander the Great *see* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Alexander Severus *see* Severus Alexander (Roman emperor)

Alexandria 78, 165, 168, 171, 178

Temple of Sarapis at 165, 172

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Antioch 153–154, 174, 190

Antiochus IV of Commagene 77

Antonia Minor 45n34

Antoninus Pius 82, 144

Antonius, M. (Mark Antony) 43, 67, 68n11

*see also* Augustus/Octavian

Apollinaris, Aurelius (tribune) 175

Apollonius of Nicomedia (tutor to Marcus Aurelius) 144n12

Appian 8, 54n68

government, analysis of 51

Arabs, Arabians 124

Arbela 172

Arca 192

Aristotle 50–51

government, analysis of 50

Armenia 171

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

army, Roman

67, 82, 95, 125, 133, 139, 160, 166, 173, 181, 198, 201, 211

indiscipline of 154, 186, 201

*legio II Adiutrix* 185

*legio III Gallica* 196n33

*legio IV Scythica* 196n33

*testudo* 122

*see also* praetorian guard; *see also* entries for individual emperors

Artabanus IV 153, 172, 200, 200n43

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Asinius Pollio, C. 42–43, 43nn24–25, 44n29, 48–49

Asper, Julianus 167n19

Athens 50

Aufidius Bassus 46–47

*Bellum Germanicum* 46

Aufidius Victorinus, C. 96

Dio’s death notice of 137n1

Augustus/Octavian 8–9, 13, 16, 26, 41–44, 44n29, 50, 54, 56, 60, 68–71, 73, 75–79, 133n54, 143, 155n35, 158, 160, 204, 206, 208

advisors, council of 70, 70n17

building program of 142

censorship, use of 44, 44n31

as *civilis princeps* 70

civil wars and 23, 23n15, 32

clemency of 71, 71n21, 102, 211

conflict with Antonius 75

cruelty of 128, 160, 207

Dio’s view of 12, 63, 69, 69n13, 71–72, 73n24, 77, 85–86, 101, 114n2, 125n32, 128, 139, 204–206

first settlement (28–27 bce) 73n25

funeral of 72

*maiestas* and 45

memoirs of 42, 44

*pater patriae*, title of (2 bce) 43

plebs, people, relationship with 69, 85, 128, 139

plots against 71

political consensus/balance and 85, 139

public presentation/self-presentation of 106

stability of reign 79, 139

succession plans of 185

*see also* historiography, Livia, monarchy, *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Aurelius Nemesianus (tribune) 175

Bacchus 141–142

*see also* Rome, city of *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Baebius Marcellinus 56, 211

balance, political *see* consensus, political

Bedriacum, battle of 79

Bithynia 31, 33, 35, 57–58, 153, 199

*see also* Cassius Dio

Britain 77

Dio’s ethnography of 133–134

*see also* Caledonia, Julia Domna, *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Brutus (M. Junius Brutus, assassin of Julius Caesar) 43, 43n28, 48

Bulla Felix 126, 126n38, 127, 127n39, 131

Caerianus, Pica (legate to Arabia) 196n30

Caesarea (Mauretania) 183

Caledonia 133–134

Caligula (Roman emperor) 12, 26, 45, 45n34, 47, 60n88, 76, 77nn38–39, 193

Dio’s view of 77, 82

early reign of 76

funeral oration for Tiberius 77

honors, assumption of 76

public presentation/self-presentation of 77, 209

Senate, relationship with 77

tyranny of 77

Calpurnius Piso Frugi, L. 39, 39n4, 39n6

Calvisius, Flavius 92, 92n14

Cappadocia 153

Caracalla (Roman emperor) 3, 11–12, 17, 61n91, 66n9, 84, 92n15, 93, 97n35, 131–132, 134, 139, 153n30, 157, 169n25, 184–186, 191, 193

accession(s) of 160, 167, 169

Achilles, imitation of 171n32

Aesculapius and 166n13

Alexander, imitation of 161–162, 167–168, 168n21, 169, 169n24, 171, 171n32, 176, 209

Alexandria, punitive actions against 171–172, 178, 210

Apollo Grannus and 166n13

Armenia, campaign against 171

Artabanus IV, use of, as pretext for war 172

assassination/death of 10, 57, 152, 154, 156, 162, 175–176, 181–182, 185, 190, 201

*Britannicus Maximus*, title of 170

British campaign, termination of 163

Caesar, promotion to (195 ce) 160, 207

Castor, removal of 164, 164n5, 167

Cenni and 92n16, 171n31, 176–177

as commander 170–172, 176

Commodus, similarities with 169, 176

corruption of 146

deception/trickery of 170–172

Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 191n17

Dio’s encounter with, at Nicomedia 167n17, 173, 175, 175n39

Dio’s literary use of (as continuation) 162, 180

Dio’s literary use of (as historical rupture) 162

Dio’s literary use of (as virtual eyewitness) 172–173

Dio’s view of 92n16, 133n53, 161, 161nn3–4, 162–179, 208

dreams/portents and 165–166, 176, 190

education of 146, 161, 168, 168n22

Evodus, removal of 164, 167

fiscal policy of 168, 171, 177, 184–185, 191

frugality of 170

games/hunts in the arena and 167–168

German campaign of 171

*Germanicus Maximus*, title of (213 ce) 170

Geta, *damnatio memoriae* against 165–166

Geta’s followers, purge of 167, 173

Geta’s ghost and 165–166

Geta, murder of 133, 145, 161–162, 164, 164n5, 164n10, 165–166, 171–172, 176, 179

Geta, relationship with 113, 145, 161–167

illness of 165, 166n13

isolation of 162, 166, 168–169, 175

legitimization of rule 194

Macedonian phalanx of 167, 167n20

Marcus Aurelius Antoninus, name of 209

Osroëne, campaign against 171

Papinian, removal of 164, 164n5, 167

paranoia of 168–169

Parthian campaign of 3, 125n38, 153, 171–172, 172n34, 178, 186

Parthian royal tombs, pillage of 172, 178

*Parthicus Maximus*, title of 170, 170n28

philosophers, relationship with 168

Plautianus, restraining influence of 162

Plautilla, marriage to 129–131, 160, 162

Plautilla, murder of (211 ce) 164

plebs, people, relationship with 57, 157, 171, 184

plots against family members 133

public presentation/self-presentation of 162, 166–171, 177–179, 207

Rome, absence from 173

rule, legitimacy of 134

Sarapis and 165–166, 166n13

Senate, relationship with 3, 56–57, 166–167, 167n17, 168, 172–175, 177–178, 178n43, 179, 184

Septimius Severus, desire to kill 163, 164n5

Septimius Severus’s concerns about 133, 133n54, 163

Septimius Severus, influence of 146

soldiers, relationship with 166–168, 170, 173–176, 185, 191

*see also* Julia Domna

Carrhae 175

Carthage 48

Carus, Seius 196n31

Cassius Apronianus (father of Cassius Dio) 103–104

Cassius, Avidius 83, 89, 93, 95

Faustina the Younger and 93, 95

rebellion of *see* Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor)

Cassius Clemens 122–23, 123n23

Cassius Longinus, C. 43, 43n28, 48

Cassius Dio

authorial persona of 33, 104, 110, 204

Campanian estate of 58n84

civil wars and wars, pamphlet on 4, 19, 22–29, 34–35, 35n52

consulship, second 3, 57–58, 200, 203

curatorship of (Pergamum and Smyrna) 199

dreams/portents and 19, 31, 33, 111

dreams/portents, pamphlet on for Septimius Severus 4, 19–22, 29, 34–35, 35n52, 118– 119

education and 6, 53n64

as eyewitness 2, 13, 16–17, 29, 87, 89, 99, 104–107, 111–112, 115, 118, 123, 125–126, 130–131, 135, 210

frugality, sense of 91, 91n10, 98

governorship of 57

historical training of 103–104

modern criticism of 3–7, 12–13

modern scholarship of 5–9, 12–14, 14n29, 15

pessimism of 18

political neutrality of 21, 21n6, 24

quaestorship of 105

plebs, people, views on 65, 71, 108n55, 117n9, 157

praetorians, relationship with 200

retirement of in Bithynia (229 ce) 3, 29–31, 35–36, 57–58, 58n81, 58nn83–84, 62, 84, 199–201, 203, 210–211

rhetoric and 6

Rome, absence from 106, 199

Senate, entry to (189 ce) 105, 203

senatorial persona and position of 56–57, 59n87, 103–104, 106, 152, 204, 210–212

Septimius Severus, encouragement by 4, 31, 32n48, 204

source criticism and 14n30

Tyche and 19–20, 31, 33, 110

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

accuracy of 12, 54, 103n48, 105–106, 110–111, 182, 193, 199, 199n40, 210, 212

Agrippa-Maecenas debate 18, 35n53, 50–51, 60–61, 61n92, 63–66, 66n9, 67–72, 133n54, 151

authority of 56

autopsy, use of 2, 17, 100, 106n52, 112, 123, 162

civil wars and wars, monograph on, use of in *Roman History* 27, 27n33, 28

civil war/strife and 12, 14–15, 21–22, 25, 31–32, 38, 53–54, 62, 64, 74–75, 83–87, 101n44, 121–129, 204

*Codex Vaticanus Graecus* 1288 and 10–11, 182

competition, theme of 7, 15, 53, 64–65, 101n44

composition, timeframe of 20, 29–31, 34–35

contemporary books of 8–11, 13–16, 29, 35–36, 56, 92n15, 103n48, 112, 137n1, 147, 167, 201, 203–204, 207, 210–212

dreams/portents and 19

editions of (possible) 30

emperors, public behavior/appearance of 12, 205

ethnography and 133–134, 152–154

*Excerpta Constantiniana* and 9–10

government, analysis of 50, 50n52, 51, 60, 62, 98, 138, 204–208, 211–212

Greek historiography, influence of 38, 50, 60–61, 204

Herodotus and 60

historiographical/methodological approach 4, 9, 16–18, 29n36, 40, 52–54, 85, 89, 99– 103, 110–112, 135, 203–204, 211–212

historiographical/methodological approach, shift of 99, 112, 207

human nature, view of 15, 62, 65, 69n14, 71, 73n29, 74–75, 86

information, selection/selectiveness of 52, 100–103, 107n53

jealousy, theme of 7, 15, 53, 64–65

Livy and 3, 52

modern commentaries of 7

origins of 19

periodization of 63n2

Philippi, battle and 74–75

Polybius and 3, 13, 60, 205

Principate, account of 6, 12, 27, 36, 40–41, 53–55, 86, 101

purpose of 9, 15, 29, 50

Republic, account of 7, 12–13, 53

Senate, depiction of 14–15, 56, 56n76, 57, 98, 110, 116

Septimius Severus’s death, importance of 32

speeches, role of 8

structure/framework of 6, 10, 13, 15n32, 29, 36, 84

Suetonius and 74n31

Tacitus and 3, 7, 32n46, 54–55, 55n70, 74n31, 114n3

Thucydides, influence of 2, 5–7, 16, 38, 53, 62, 73, 73n29, 204, 210

Xiphilinus’s *Epitome* and 9–11, 11nn23–24

Zonaras’s *Epitome of Histories* and 10, 11n23

*see also* democracy, historiography, *and* monarchy; *see also* entries for individual emperors

Cassius Hemina, L. 39

Cassius Severus 45, 45n34

Castor (*cubicularius*) 133, 164

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Cato the Elder (M. Porcius Cato Censorius) 59n85

Cedrenus 81n49

Celsus, Aurelius 157

Chalcedon 153–154

Chryseros 88n3

Cicero (M. Tullius Cicero) 58n84, 67–68

*De re publica* 51

government, analysis of 51, 51nn59–61

*Philippics* 68n12

Philiscus and 58–59, 59n87, 212

*see also* Julius Caesar, C.

Cilicia 104, 153

civil wars 16, 19, 21–24, 38, 42, 46, 53, 83–84, 86

connections with foreign wars 22–23

Marcus Aurelius’s view of 83, 89, 91, 102, 128, 211

plebs, people and 84n58

*polemos/oi emphylios/oi* 22–23, 23n9, 23n11

as regenerative/cleansing force 204

*stasis/eis* 22–23, 23n11, 54

Thucydides and 64, 73–74, 204

*see also* Albinus, Clodius, Cassius Dio, Cassius Dio, *Roman History*, historiography, monarchy, Pescennius Niger, G. (Roman emperor), *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Claudius Attalus Paterculianus, C. (governor of Cyprus) 196n30

Claudius (brigand) 125n30, 126, 131

Claudius Candidus, Ti. 121

Claudius Pompeianus, Ti. 96n32, 107–110

Claudius (Roman emperor) 13, 26, 45, 45n34, 47, 78, 82

Dio’s view of 77, 77n40, 78

*maiestas* and 77

Claudius Sulpicianus, Ti. Flavius 149

Cleander 59n87, 97, 97n36

as *a pugione* 97, 97n36

as *cubicularius* 97

Dio’s death notice of 137n1

positions, sale of 97–98

clemency (*clementia*) 69, 71, 71n19, 71n21, 83, 102, 115n4, 123, 127n41, 160, 211

*see also* Augustus/Octavian, Julius Caesar, C., Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor), Pompey (Cn. Pompeius Magnus) *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Cluvius Rufus 46–47

Comazon (P. Valerius Comazon) 97n35, 188

Commodus (Roman emperor) 1–2, 11–13, 16, 25, 29n36, 32, 54, 83, 98, 99n39, 109–110, 134, 139, 145, 157, 163, 193, 201, 207, 209

advisors, alienation of 94, 96, 139, 160, 206

appearance in Caracalla’s dreams 165

assassination of 2, 4, 19, 34, 38, 50, 52, 83–84, 86, 108, 111, 121, 124n27, 148

Colossus statue (Rome) and 108, 111

conspiracies/plots against 95, 104, 108

corruption of 146

Crispina, betrothal to 93

Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 191n17

Dio’s view of 88–89, 92, 94–95, 98, 105–106, 139, 206, 208

education of 146

elevation of, as successor 93

Faustina the Younger and 93

games/hunts in the arena and 1, 105–108, 111–112, 210

as gladiator 1, 1n1, 98–99, 106, 108, 111, 209

golden age, claim of 98

as Hercules 1, 98, 98n38, 99, 104, 107, 168n21, 209

*Historia Augusta*’s portrayal of 94, 95n23

ignorance of 104

incompetence of 93, 139

Mercury and 1

plebs, people, relationship with 1, 107, 139, 148–149, 157

political consensus/balance and 139

public presentation/self-presentation of 98, 106–107, 112, 139–140, 160, 168, 207, 209

Senate, relationship with 56–57, 95, 112, 139, 160, 211

soldiers, relationship with 160

as victim 94

victims of 95–96

*see also* Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor) *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

consensus, political 17, 22, 27, 44, 50, 66n9, 67, 80, 85, 139, 146, 149, 205

*see also* Augustus/Octavian, Commodus (Roman emperor), Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor), Nerva (Roman emperor), Pertinax (Roman emperor), *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus 9n19

Cornelius Anullinus, P. 121–122

Cornificia (Annia Cornificia Faustina Minor, daughter of Marcus Aurelius) 173n38

Cremutius Cordus 42–43, 43n28, 45n34, 47n43, 48–49

*maiestas*, accusation of 48

Dacia 185

democracy 7, 14, 47, 50, 54, 60, 67

Dio’s view of 64–67, 74, 86, 100, 204–205

information, availability/flow of 100

Diadumenian (son of Macrinus) 153, 181, 187, 200n43

Antoninus, name of 185

assassination of 188

Caesar, promotion to 184

*damnatio memoriae* of 181–182, 182n1

as new Caracalla 185

*princeps iuventutis*, title of 184

Dicaearchus 51n59

Didius Julianus (Roman emperor) 2, 80n48, 83, 129, 210

Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 191n17

plebs, people, relationship with 57

Senate, relationship with 56–57

soldiers, relationship with 167

Dio Chrysostom 60–61

Dionysius of Halicarnassus 53

government, analysis of 51

Domitian (Roman emperor) 45n36, 49, 74n31, 80n46, 81, 193, 209

assassination of 80–81

Dio’s view of 80, 206

public presentation/self-presentation of 209

Eclectus (*cubicularius*)108, 148–149

Edessa 175

Egypt 92

Elagabal 197–98, 209

Jupiter and 197

Elagabalus (Roman emperor) 3, 10–11, 11n25, 12, 17, 29, 86–87, 92n15, 97, 97n35, 139,

153–154, 180, 182, 187, 191n20, 201, 207, 210

Aquilia Severa (Vestal Virgin), relationship with 197

assassination of 193, 198, 209

as ‘the Assyrian’ 192n23

Aurelius Zoticus, relationship with 197n37, 198, 198n38

Avitus (birth name of) 194–195

Caracalla, links with 84, 161, 164n6, 181, 186, 191–192, 194–195

Cornelia Paula, marriage to 197

dating of reign and 182

Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 191n17

Dio’s view of 84, 155, 193–199, 208–209

effeminacy of 197, 197n37, 198

as ‘False Antoninus’ 188

gender affirmation surgery, desire for 210

Hierocles, relationship with 197n37

Julia Domna, links with 192n23, 195

legitimization of rule 181, 193–195

Macrinus’s followers, purges of 196

Macrinus, propaganda campaign against 195, 197

Macrinus, response to propaganda of 194–195

Marcus Aurelius Antoninus, assumption of name 84, 192–195, 209

marriages of 197, 197n36

as ‘Pseudantoninus’ 192n23, 194–195

public presentation/self-presentation of 139–140, 194, 197–198, 209

as ‘Sardanapalus’ 192, 192n24, 198, 201

Senate, relationship with 57, 193–195, 198

Septimius Severus, links with 195

Severus Alexander, links with 198

soldiers, relationship with 157, 164n6, 198, 209

titles of 195, 197

victims of 193, 196

*eleutheria* 59, 60n90

Emesa 192

emperors *see* monarchy

Epagathus (freedman) 97n35, 200, 200n43

equestrians 69–70, 107, 117, 154n32, 143

*see also* Macrinus (Roman emperor) *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Eribolon 153, 187

Euprepes (charioteer) 164

Eutychianus *see* Gannys

Eutropius 90n8

Evodus (tutor) 132, 164

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

*Excerpta Constantiniana* (general)9, 9n19

*Excerpta Constantiniana: Excerpta de Sententiis* (*Excerpts on Gnomic Statements*) 9

*Excerpta Maiana*, alternative name of 10n21

*Excerpta Vaticana*, alternative name of 10n21

*Excerpta Constantiniana: Excerpta de Virtutibus et Vitiis* (*Excerpts on Virtues and Vices*) 9

*Excerpta Peiresciana*, alternative name of 9n20

*Excerpta Valesiana*, alternative name of 9n20, 172

exile 58, 58n81, 58n84, 59, 59nn85–87

Fabius Agrippinus (governor of Syria Coele) 196n30

Fabius Pictor 39

Fabius Rusticus 46–47

Faustina the Younger 93

*see also* Cassius, Avidius, Commodus (Roman emperor), *and* Julia Domna

Faustina, Ummidia Cornificia 109

Florus 8

Fronto (M. Cornelius Fronto) 49, 92n15, 144n12

*Principia Historiae* 49

Fufius Calenus, Q. 68n11

Gaius (Caligula) *see* Caligula (Roman emperor)

Galatia 153

Galba (Roman emperor) 45n36, 79

Gannys 97, 188, 196, 196n32

murder of 196

Gellius, Cn. 39

Gellius Maximus 196n33

Germanicus 76–77

Germany 96

Gessius Marcianus (husband of Julia Mamaea) 192

Geta (Roman emperor) 3, 12, 93, 131, 160–161

*Britannicus Maximus*, title of 170

education of 146

*Parthicus Maximus*, title of 170

soldiers, relationship with 164

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

government, analysis of *see* Appian, Aristotle, Cassius Dio, *Roman History*,Cicero (M. Tullius Cicero), democracy, Dionysius of Halicarnassus, Herodotus, historiography, monarchy, oligarchy, Plato, Polybius, Tacitus (P. Cornelius Tacitus), Thucydides, *and* tyranny

Gracchi brothers 54n68, 64

Hadrian (Roman emperor) 12, 87, 93, 103, 144

adoption speech of 12, 82, 182

Dio’s view of 82

Senate, relationship with 82

succession of 82

succession plans of 12, 82, 93, 182

Hector 203

Hercules *see* Commodus (Roman emperor), Rome, city of, *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Herod Agrippa I 77

Herodes Atticus 144n12

Herodian 6, 8, 21n3, 25, 52, 88n3, 115n4, 116n7, 193n26

Dio, implicit criticism of 25–26

Herodotus 50

government, analysis of 50, 205

*Historia Augusta* 6, 8, 90, 115n4, 116n7, 193n26

*see also* Commodus (Roman emperor), Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor), *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

historiography

*ab urbe condita* approach (from the foundation of Rome) 9, 15–16, 38–40, 52, 54, 203

annalistic (*annales*)39, 39n4, 40, 52–53

antiquarianism and 39, 39n5

Augustan rule, influence of 41

bias and 15, 25–26, 47, 100

blame and 41, 85

civil wars and 49

contemporary 4, 12–13, 16, 38, 41

consular dating and 39, 53

Dio’s view of 54

*domi militiaeque* approach 39, 52

government, analysis of 50

hearing and 100, 109–110

information, access to 41, 54–55, 99–102

monarchy, impact of 47–48, 84

opinion/judgment and 100

praise and 17, 25–26, 41, 85

Principate and 26, 28, 41, 45, 47–49, 54

Republic and 39n4, 40–41, 44

sight and 100, 109–110

Tacitus’s views of 26, 45–48

theory of, ancient 100, 100n41, 108, 110

Homer 60, 203

Horace 43

John of Antioch 81n49

Josephus 41n13, 47

Judaea 125n30

Julia Domna 17, 130, 132, 164n10, 165, 171n32, 180, 189–190, 209

Caledonian woman, discussion with 134, 190n12

Caracalla, relationship with 190, 190n12, 191–192

Caracalla’s death, reaction to 190

death of 190, 192

deification of 189

Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 190–191

Dio’s view of 189–192

Faustina the Younger and 189

Flavius Maternianus and 190

Geta’s death, reaction to 165, 190n12

as link between earlier/later Severans 189, 191–192

as literary foil/counterpart 190, 190n12

Macrinus, relationship with 190

Nitocris and 190

as regent 190–191, 191n16

Semiramis and 190, 192

Senate, relationship with 190–191

stability of rule, contribution to 189

Syrian background of 191–192

*see also* Elagabalus (Roman emperor) *and* Plautianus (C. Fulvius Plautianus)

Julia Maesa 191–192, 198, 209

Julia Mamaea 191, 198, 209

Julianus, Salvius 95

Julia Soaemias 191, 209

assassination of 198

Julius Caesar, C. 42, 42n17, 44, 44n31, 54, 67, 68n11, 69, 73

assassination of 45n34, 64, 67–68

Cicero’s view of 68

clemency of 160

Dio’s view of 64

Gallic campaigns of 52

Julius Laetus 127

Julius Martialis 57, 154, 175

Julius Septimius Castinus, C. 196n31

Julius Solon 59n87, 97–98

Junius Brutus, L. 51

Junius Brutus, M. *see* Brutus (M. Junius Brutus, assassin of Julius Caesar)

Junius Rusticus (tutor to Marcus Aurelius) 144n12

Labienus, Ti. 44, 44n33, 45n34

Laenus 167n19

Lepcis Magna 24

*libertas* 33

Livia 45n34, 71, 76

Dio’s obituary of 191n19

Livy 13, 16, 38, 40, 40n11, 42, 42n16, 43, 48, 52–53, 85

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Lucian 26, 49

historiography, criticism of 26

*How to Write History* 26

Lucilla 173n38

Lucius Verus (Roman emperor) 16, 49, 82

death of 90, 90n8

Parthian campaign of 26, 49

Lygdamus 43

Macedonian wars (3rd–2nd c. bce) 52

Macrinus (Roman emperor) 3, 10–11, 17, 29, 53, 57n80, 84, 86, 97n35, 154–155, 158, 180, 182, 188–189

accession of 152, 157, 161

assassination of 153–154, 188–189

Aurelianus, leniency towards 155, 155n37

Caracalla, relationship with 154, 156, 175, 181, 184–186, 188–189

cowardice, alleged by Dio 153–154

*damnatio memoriae* of 181–182, 182n1

Datus, murder of 155

Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 188

Dio’s obituary of 191, 191n17

Dio’s view of 91n12, 92n16, 133n53, 140, 147, 152–159, 185–186, 201, 208

education of 191

equestrian status of 3, 84, 87, 152, 156–157, 161, 181–183, 201, 207

ethnicity of 152–155

*fasti*, removal of name from 182

flight of (218 ce) 153, 187–188

instability of reign 154

legitimization of rule 183–186, 189, 194

*maiestas* and 155, 185

Materianus, murder of 155

military reforms of 84, 154–155, 158, 185–186

official portraits of 153, 153n30

Parthian war of 92n16, 153–154, 191n20

Pertinax, paired with in Dio’s history 157, 182–183

plebs, people relationship with 153, 157, 185–189

Rome, absence from 186–187

Senate, relationship with 57, 91n12, 153, 155, 183–187, 189

soldiers, relationship with 84, 155, 157, 183, 189

Septimius Severus, links with 155–157, 182–186, 189

titles of 183

*see also* Diadumenian

Maecenas 18, 60, 63–66, 66n9, 68–72, 133n54, 151

imperial organization, advice on 69–70

plebs, people, views on 63, 68

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Marcia 108

Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor) 1–2, 16, 49, 82, 96, 98, 99n39, 102, 109–110, 153n30, 208

Avidius Cassius, rebellion of 83, 89, 91, 93, 95, 102–103, 128, 211

as Caesar 144

clemency of 83, 102

Commodus, oppositional relationship with 92, 92n17, 93–94, 94n19, 95, 98, 111–112, 206

criticisms of 90

death of 1–2

Dio’s apologies for 88, 90–95, 103, 112, 206

Dio’s obituary for 2, 82, 89, 113–114, 137, 140, 144–145, 158, 191, 191n17

Dio’s view of 8, 12, 14, 82–83, 85–86, 88–95, 98, 103, 106, 114, 139–140, 144–146, 205–206, 209

divine favor for 89

dreams/portents and 145n13

education of 90, 144–146, 191

frugality of 91, 99

*Historia Augusta*’s portrayal of 90, 95n23

humility of 144

Iazyges and 91, 95n24

as ideal emperor 88–89, 99, 106, 112, 139–140, 156

*imperator*, title of 91

leniency of 91–92, 92n15

Marcomanni and 95n24

military record of 88n3, 92, 95

plebs, people, relationship with 82, 89, 139

political consensus/balance and 139, 146

public presentation/self-presentation of 106, 145

Quadi and 89, 95n24

Scythians and 93

Senate, relationship with 82, 86, 91–92, 95

soldiers, relationship with 91

stability of reign 139

succession plans of 93, 139, 146, 161, 163–164, 166, 206

*see also* civil wars *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Marius, C. 12, 128, 128n42, 160, 206

*see also* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Marius Maximus 59n85, 88n3, 90n8, 94n22

Mark Antony *see* Antonius, M. (Mark Antony)

Mauretania 152

Media 172, 178

Mesopotamia 23

Messalina 78, 133n54

monarchy 7, 14, 16–18, 22, 27, 32–33, 36, 50, 55nn71–73, 60, 64, 68–74, 147–148, 202, 211

adoptive 12, 34, 82, 82n53, 93, 103, 145, 181–182

Augustan 9, 50, 63–64, 69–75, 205

behavior of, as education for citizenry 69

breakdown of 86–87, 106, 156, 182, 201, 209

*civilitas* and 27

decline/degradation of 4, 33, 38, 56, 77–79, 84, 87, 107, 212

Dio’s view of 4, 14–15, 38, 54–56, 60–61, 63, 65–73, 73n27, 77–82, 85–87, 99, 106, 138–139, 146, 162, 200, 205, 209, 211–212

discourses on (“kingship” literature) 60, 60n90, 61, 210

freedom and 54

hereditary/dynastic 78, 80–81, 99n40, 121, 139–140, 143, 146, 152, 163, 166–167, 169, 180–182, 189, 207–208

*homonoia* and 51

information, availability/flow and 54–55, 87, 100–103

morality and 85–86

past, failure to understand 206, 212

plebs, people, relationship with (general) 211

public presentation/self-presentation and 14, 77, 79, 98, 106, 118n11, 140, 145

regeneration/rebirth through civil wars 14, 32, 84, 86–87, 158, 204

stabilizing effect of 15, 55, 66–67, 86

transition from democracy (Republic) 8, 14, 45, 50, 64, 100

youthful emperors, weaknesses of 12, 17, 93–94, 98, 110, 112, 139–140, 208–209

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*, civil wars, historiography, *and* tyranny; *see also* entries for individual emperors

Munatius Sulla Cerialis, M. 196n31

Narcissus (athlete) 108

Narcissus (freedman) 78

Nero (Roman emperor) 12, 26, 45, 47, 74n31, 97, 169n23, 193, 209

Dio’s view of 78–79, 82, 133n54, 206

Greece and 78

Helius (freedman) and 78

Poppaea Sabina and 78

Pythagoras (freedman) and 78

public presentation/self-presentation of 79, 168, 209

Senate, relationship with 78–79

Sporus and 78

Nerva (Roman emperor) 32n46, 49, 80, 83, 87, 209

Dio’s view of 80, 82

plebs, people, relationship with 81

political consensus/balance and 80

statues, policy towards 80–81

succession plans of 81–82, 93

Nestor, Julianus (praetorian prefect) 196n30

Nicaea 58n82

*see also* Pescennius Niger, G. (Roman emperor)

Nicomedia 56, 61n91, 167, 167n17, 173, 175, 197

Nisibis 23

Numerianus (associate of Septimius Severus) 126, 126n38, 127, 131

Oclatinius Adventus, M. (associate of Macrinus, cos. 218 ce) 53, 155, 185, 185n7

Octavian *see* Augustus/Octavian

Oedipus 171n32

oligarchy 47, 50

oracles 104

*ornamenta consularia* 30

Osroëne 171

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Osroëni 23, 124, 177, 177n42

Otho (M. Salvius Otho, Roman emperor) 45n36, 79

Paetus, Valerianus 196n31

Pandion (charioteer) 173–174

Pannonia 30, 185

Papinian 126, 133, 164

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

*parrhesia* (freedom of speech) 59, 60n90

Parthia 153, 171, 200

Paternus, Tarrutenius 95

Paulus, Junius 168

Pescennius Niger, G. (Roman emperor)

Byzantium, siege of (193–96 ce) 123–124, 124n27

Cius, battle of (193 ce) 121

civil war with Severus 3, 22–24, 28, 83, 120–121, 121n18, 122–124, 129, 135

Cyzicus, battle of (193 ce) 121

desecration of body and 122–123, 127

Issus, battle of (194 ce) 121–123

Nicaea, battle of (193 ce) 121

Perinthus, battle of (193 ce) 121

Pergamum 187

Persia 50

Pertinax (Roman emperor) 2, 17, 83, 83n56, 93, 96n29, 104, 104n50, 108–109, 158, 173n38, 209

accession of 147–149, 157

assassination of 115, 118, 150, 150n22, 157

Antonine dynasty, connections with 109

as *civilis princeps* 110, 149

Commodus, condemnation of 148–149, 207

conspiracy against 149–150

deification of 120

Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 147, 147n17

Dio’s obituary of 151, 191, 191n17

Dio’s view of 140, 147, 150–152, 158–159, 208

donatives of 148–149

education of 191

*fiscus*, administration of 149

frugality of 151n24

Macrinus, paired with, in Dio’s history 157

Marcus Aurelius, comparison with 152, 152n26

*paideia* of 104

plebs, people, relationship with 148–149, 157

political consensus/balance and 149

as *princeps senatus* 149

*pronoia* of 134n55, 158

public presentation/self-presentation of 160

reforms of 150–151, 157

Senate, lack of involvement in accession 148

Senate, relationship with 83, 91n10, 120, 148–150

soldiers, relationship with 147n17, 148–150, 167

Septimius Severus, contrast with 147

wife of 133n54

*see also* Aemilius Laetus, Q. (praetorian prefect), Eclectus (*cubicularius*),

*and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Perusia, battle of 44, 69n14

Philiscus *see* Cicero

Philippi, battle of 42

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Phlegon of Tralles 88n3

Plato 50–51

government, analysis of 50, 60n89

Plautianus (C. Fulvius Plautianus) 130–132, 143, 160–163

Aemilius Saturninus, removal of 130

Dio’s view of 130–132

downfall of 113, 132, 162, 179

Julia Domna, relationship with 130, 190n12

power of 130–132

as threat to Septimius Severus 131, 136

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Plautilla 129, 132, 160, 162, 164

*see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

plebs, people *see* Agrippa (M. Vipsanius Agrippa), Cassius Dio, civil wars, monarchy, Pliny the Younger (C. Plinius Caecilius Secundus) *and* Romulus; *see also* entries for individual emperors

Pliny the Elder (C. Plinius Secundus) 46–47, 103n49

*Bella Germaniae* 47

Pliny the Younger (C. Plinius Caecilius Secundus) 27, 41n13, 103n49, 116–117

*Panegyric* 27, 27n30, 116–117

plebs, people, view of 117

*see also* Trajan (Roman emperor)

Plotina 82, 103

Plutarch

*Life of Lycurgus* 60n89

Polybius

government, analysis of 50–51, 51n60, 60, 205

Pompeius Sosius Falco, Q. (cos. 193 ce) 150

Pompey (Cn. Pompeius Magnus) 42, 42n17, 43, 50, 54

clemency of 160

eastern campaigns of 52

Pomponius Bassus 196

Porcius Cato Censorius, M. *see* Cato the Elder (M. Porcius Cato Censorius)

praetorian guard 2, 58, 71, 76, 76n35, 81, 83, 148, 150, 150n22, 200, 209

growth in power of 201

*see also* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

*princeps* (office) 2, 27, 42–43, 47, 71, 143, 185, 205–206

availability of truth under 54

*civilis princeps* 34, 75–76, 110, 118, 120, 128, 135–136, 143–145

idealized 16, 36, 94n21, 135–136, 140, 156, 211

*see also* Augustus/Octavian, monarchy, Pertinax (Roman emperor), Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor), *and* Tiberius (Roman emperor)

Principate 5, 27n30, 32n46, 41, 45, 48

freedom of speech in 47–48

transition from Republic 8, 42, 45, 50, 66

Vespasian’s restoration of 79

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History and* Senate

Protogenes (freedman) 77

Quintilius Condianus, S. 95–96, 96n29, 104

Dio’s death notice of 137n1

Quintilius Maximus 95–96, 104

Republic 5, 39, 42, 42n16, 205

decline of 7, 15

monarchy, transition from 51

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Rome, city of

Arch of Septimius Severus 23–24, 121

*Atrium Libertatis* 43

boundary (*pomerium*) 115

Capitoline Hill 81

Colosseum 111

Colossus statue, remodeling of (Commodus/Hercules) 108, 111

decoration of, for *adventus* of Septimius Severus (193 ce) 115–116

Forum of Augustus 126, 126n36

Gallic sack of (390 bce) 42, 78

Temple of Augustus 77

Temple of Bacchus and Hercules 141–142

Romulus 51, 70

plebs, people, relationship with 51

Rutilius Rufus, P. 59n85

Sallust (C. Sallustius Crispus) 59n85, 85

Saoterus 97

as *cubicularius* 97

Sarapis 165–166

*see also* Alexandria

Saturnalia 164, 175n39

Saturninus 132

Scribonius Proculus 77

Second Punic War 39, 53–54

Sejanus 48, 53, 76

Semiramis 190, 192

*see also* Julia Domna

Seneca the Elder (L. Annaeus Seneca) 44, 46

*Histories* 46

Seneca the Younger (L. Annaeus Seneca the Younger) 97

Senate 2, 59n87, 67–70, 85, 116–117, 148, 150, 177

conflict within 15

debasement of 98

monarchy, relationship with 14, 43, 139, 149–150

powerlessness of 57, 76n35, 84n58

Principate, effect of 55, 55n73, 56

*see also* entries for individual emperors

Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor) 3–4, 11, 19–21, 25, 29, 31, 32n48, 37, 50, 52, 62, 79n45, 83–84, 86, 92n15, 126, 131–132, 191, 207

*Adiabenicus*, title of 125

administrative style of 142–143

*adventus* of (193 ce) 27–28, 113, 115–116, 116n7, 117–120, 129, 135, 139, 143, 169, 206

Africa, visit to 24

Antonine dynasty, adoption of into 21n6, 122, 128, 134, 146, 158, 182, 206–208

*Arabicus*, title of 125

Augustus, imitation of 130n50, 134, 206

Augustus, praise for 128, 160, 206

autobiography of 21, 24, 27

Babylon, capture of 129

Britain, campaign in 113, 127n39, 133–134, 162–163

building program of 141–142

Byzantium, vengeance against (196 ce) 124

*civilis princeps*, veneer of 118, 120, 128, 135–136, 143–145

civil wars, absence during 121, 121n20, 122, 124, 127

clemency and 115n4, 123, 127n41, 160

Commodus, rehabilitation of 22, 128, 143, 146, 146n15, 156, 160, 206

cruelty/brutality of 24, 24n21, 28, 122–124, 127, 160

Ctesiphon, campaign against 23, 129

death of (211 ce) 4, 20, 29–30, 32, 134, 162

*decennalia* of (202 ce) 24, 113, 129, 130n50, 132, 208

Dio’s criticism of 22, 30, 34, 117–120, 123, 125, 125n30, 127, 127n41, 128–130, 134– 137, 141–142

Dio’s obituary of 136–137, 140–146, 162, 191, 191n17

Dio’s obituary of Marcus Aurelius, comparisons with 145

Dio’s support for 21–22, 24, 30, 119, 137, 142

Dio’s view of, discrepancies and 137–138, 145n14, 158

Dio’s view of (general) 17, 21–22, 28, 28n34, 29, 31–32, 34, 87, 113, 135–136, 140, 158–159, 201, 207

dreams/portents and 19–21, 31, 118, 122–123, 132

education of 141, 145, 191

Egypt, visit to 24

equestrians, support for 143

financial affairs, approach to 141–142

funeral of 119n15

Hatra, unsuccessful campaign against 129

Hercules and Bacchus, links with 141–142, 142n10

*Historia Augusta*’s portrayal of 28

Issus, battle of (194 ce), propaganda use of 122–123

legitimization of rule 115, 119, 127, 136–137, 158–159, 161, 169, 194, 208

Lepcis Magna, visit to 24

*ludi saeculares* and (204 ce) 24, 130n50, 132, 208

Marcus Aurelius, criticism of 134, 145, 161, 163, 207

Marcus Aurelius, links with 122, 128, 144–146, 160, 164

Marius, praise for 128, 160, 206

misrepresentations/pretense and 114, 117–118, 123, 127–129, 131, 135–136, 139, 143, 159, 161, 208

Nerva, links with 116n8

Parthian campaign, first (195 ce) 23

Parthian campaign, second (197 ce) 23, 129

Parthian campaigns, absence during 125

Parthian campaigns of (general) 22, 24, 113, 116n8, 120–121, 121n18, 124–125, 125n38, 133, 135, 143

*Parthicus Maximus*, title of 116n8, 125

patron deities of 141–142

peacetime actions and routine of 142–144

plebs, people, relationship with 115–118, 83, 128–130, 139

personality of 141

Pertinax, association with 119, 119n14, 120, 152, 158, 160

Pertinax, avenger of 118–119

Pertinax, funeral for 113, 119, 119n15, 120, 143, 151, 151n23

piety of 119

political consensus/balance and 28, 139

praetorian guard, punishment of 115, 115n4, 118

praetorian guard, reformation of 118

private life of 143

propaganda of 8–9, 21, 23–24, 32, 35n56, 122, 126n36, 126n38, 129–130, 201

public presentation/self-presentation of 115–118, 118n11, 143, 160

Rome, sojourn in (197 ce) 24

Rome, sojourn in (202 ce) 129

Seleucia, capture of 23, 129

Senate, relationship with 21, 24, 27–28, 36, 56, 56n76, 57, 83–84, 116–120, 122–123, 128, 139, 143, 173

soldiers, relationship with 114, 116, 116n7, 129, 134, 146, 159, 166, 173

stability of reign 3, 131, 137, 201

succession plans of 76n36, 84, 87, 93, 129–130, 134, 136, 139, 145, 145n14, 146, 161– 164, 173, 207–208

Sulla, praise for 128, 160, 206

titulature of 116n8, 119

Trajan, imitation of 116, 116n8, 134, 143, 206

*see also* Albinus, Clodius, Cassius Dio, Julia Domna, Plautianus (C. Fulvius Plautianus) Pescennius Niger, G. (Roman emperor), *and* Rome, city of

Severus Alexander (Roman emperor) 3, 17, 35, 61, 61n92, 66n9, 97n35, 199–202, 209

assassination of 3

Dio’s view of 201, 209

elevation of 198

instability of reign 200

stability of reign 3

Ulpian, appointment of 201

Servilius Nonianus 46

*Annales* 46

Sextus Pompeius (S. Pompeius Magnus Pius) 43

Silius Messalla 196

Statianus, C. Calvisius *see* Calvisius, Flavius

Suetonius (C. Suetonius Tranquillus) 43n28, 77n40, 100n42

Sulla (L. Cornelius Sulla) 12, 54n68, 59n85, 64, 128, 128n42, 160, 206–207

*see also* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Sulpicia 43

Syria 83, 125n30

Tacitus (P. Cornelius Tacitus) 26, 41n14, 43n28, 45, 47–49, 54, 77n40, 100n42

*Agricola* 27, 32n46

*Annals* 49, 55n73

government, analysis of 32n46, 44–45, 47–48, 51, 51n61

historical approach of 47–49

*Histories* 45–46, 49

partiality of 45n36

Principate, attitude towards 55, 55nn71–73

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History and* historiography

Tarquinius, Arruns 39n6

Tarquin the Elder (L. Tarquinius Priscus) 39n6

Tarquin the Proud (L. Tarquinius Superbus) 39n6

Tarautas *see* Caracalla

Thapsus 30

Themistocles 141n8

Theocritus 97n35

Third Punic War 52

Thrasea Priscus 167n19

Thucydides 34, 59, 210

government, analysis of 50

human nature, views on 32, 73

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*, *and* civil wars

Tiberius (Roman emperor) 26, 45, 48, 53, 60n88, 74n31, 75–76, 76n34, 77, 155n35, 185

Capri, withdrawal to 76

as *civilis princeps* 76

Dio’s view of 76

eulogy for Augustus 72, 72n23

*maiestas* and 45, 48, 76

Senate, relationship with 76

succession plans of 76n36

Tibullus 43

Tigidius Perennis, S. 96–97, 97n33, 97nn35–36

Dio’s death notice of 137n1

possible plot against Commodus 97n33

Tigris R. 179

Titus (Roman emperor) 41n13, 45n36, 47

Dio’s view of 80

Senate, relationship with 80

Trajan (Roman emperor) 27, 32n46, 49, 60, 81, 87

adoption of 93

*adventus* of (99 ce) 116–117, 206

Decebalus, war with 125n31

Dio’s view of 82, 82nn50–51

humility of 116

Pliny’s view of 117

Senate, relationship with 82, 103

succession plans, lack of 82, 103

vices of 82

*see also* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Triccianus, Aelius (associate of Macrinus) 185, 196n30

Tullius Cicero, M. *see* Cicero (M. Tullius Cicero)

tyranny 55n72, 60, 64, 67–68, 68n12, 72, 74, 77

similarity to monarchy 67–68

Ulpian 200

*see also* Severus Alexander (Roman emperor)

Ulpius Marcellus 96, 96n31

Valerius Messalla Corvinus, M. 42–43, 48–49

Augustus, support for 43

patronage of poets 43

Valerius Valerianus, L. 121–122

Varius Marcellus (husband of Julia Soaemias) 191–192

Vespasian (Roman emperor) 32, 41n13, 45n36, 47, 79, 209

Dio’s view of 79, 85, 206

reconstruction of Rome 79

*see also* Principate

Vestal Virgins 173n38, 197

*see also* Elagabalus (Roman emperor)

Vindex 79

as liberator 79, 79n44

Vipsanius Agrippa, M. *see* Agrippa (M. Vipsanius Agrippa)

Vitellius (Roman emperor) 45n36

murder of 79

plebs, people, relationship with 79

Vologaesus V 171

Xenophon 59, 59n85

Xiphilinus 9, 82, 89n4, 115, 167n18, 173n38

*Epitome* 9–11, 121, 138, 141, 167, 190, 200n41

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Zeus 203

Zonaras 10

*Epitome of History* 10

selection of material and 11

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*