*An Age of Iron and Rust*

GENERAL INDEX

Abgarus IX of Osroëne 171

Achaean wars (2nd c. bce) 52

Acilius Attianus, P. 82, 130

Acilius Glabrio, Manius 109, 109n57, 110

Actium, battle of 42, 42n20, 43, 45, 45n35, 46, 54

Adiabene 23

Adiabeni 23, 124

Aegae 153

Aelianus, Casperius (praetorian prefect) 81

Aemilianus, Asellius 121

Aemilius Laetus, Q. (praetorian prefect) 108, 148–149

 betrayal of Pertinax 149–150

Afranius Burrus, S. 97

Africa 96

Agrippa, Marcius (associate of Macrinus) 185

Agrippa (M. Vipsanius Agrippa) 18, 60, 63–66, 66n9, 67–68, 72, 102, 151

 plebs, people, views on 67

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Agrippina the Younger 78

Alamanni 174

Albinus, Clodius

civil war with Septimius Severus 3, 21–24, 83, 120–121, 125–126, 126n36, 129, 132, 135

desecration of body by Septimius Severus 127

Lugdunum, battle of (197 ce) 21, 23, 121n20, 127

Alexander the Great *see* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Alexander Severus *see* Severus Alexander (Roman emperor)

Alexandria 78, 165, 168, 171, 178

 Temple of Sarapis at 165, 172

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Antioch 153–154, 174, 190

Antiochus IV of Commagene 77

Antonia Minor 45n34

Antoninus Pius 82, 144

Antonius, M. (Mark Antony) 43, 67, 68n11

 *see also* Augustus/Octavian

Apollinaris, Aurelius (tribune) 175

Apollonius of Nicomedia (tutor to Marcus Aurelius) 144n12

Appian 8, 54n68

 government, analysis of 51

Arabs, Arabians 124

Arbela 172

Arca 192

Aristotle 50–51

 government, analysis of 50

Armenia 171

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

army, Roman

 67, 82, 95, 125, 133, 139, 160, 166, 173, 181, 198, 201, 211

 indiscipline of 154, 186, 201

 *legio II Adiutrix* 185

*legio III Gallica* 196n33

*legio IV Scythica* 196n33

*testudo* 122

 *see also* praetorian guard; *see also* entries for individual emperors

Artabanus IV 153, 172, 200, 200n43

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Asinius Pollio, C. 42–43, 43nn24–25, 44n29, 48–49

Asper, Julianus 167n19

Athens 50

Aufidius Bassus 46–47

 *Bellum Germanicum* 46

Aufidius Victorinus, C. 96

Dio’s death notice of 137n1

Augustus/Octavian 8–9, 13, 16, 26, 41–44, 44n29, 50, 54, 56, 60, 68–71, 73, 75–79, 133n54, 143, 155n35, 158, 160, 204, 206, 208

 advisors, council of 70, 70n17

 building program of 142

 censorship, use of 44, 44n31

 as *civilis princeps* 70

 civil wars and 23, 23n15, 32

 clemency of 71, 71n21, 102, 211

 conflict with Antonius 75

 cruelty of 128, 160, 207

 Dio’s view of 12, 63, 69, 69n13, 71–72, 73n24, 77, 85–86, 101, 114n2, 125n32, 128, 139, 204–206

 first settlement (28–27 bce) 73n25

 funeral of 72

 *maiestas* and 45

 memoirs of 42, 44

 *pater patriae*, title of (2 bce) 43

 plebs, people, relationship with 69, 85, 128, 139

 plots against 71

 political consensus/balance and 85, 139

 public presentation/self-presentation of 106

 stability of reign 79, 139

 succession plans of 185

 *see also* historiography, Livia, monarchy, *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Aurelius Nemesianus (tribune) 175

Bacchus 141–142

 *see also* Rome, city of *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Baebius Marcellinus 56, 211

balance, political *see* consensus, political

Bedriacum, battle of 79

Bithynia 31, 33, 35, 57–58, 153, 199

 *see also* Cassius Dio

Britain 77

 Dio’s ethnography of 133–134

 *see also* Caledonia, Julia Domna, *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Brutus (M. Junius Brutus, assassin of Julius Caesar) 43, 43n28, 48

Bulla Felix 126, 126n38, 127, 127n39, 131

Caerianus, Pica (legate to Arabia) 196n30

Caesarea (Mauretania) 183

Caledonia 133–134

Caligula (Roman emperor) 12, 26, 45, 45n34, 47, 60n88, 76, 77nn38–39, 193

 Dio’s view of 77, 82

 early reign of 76

 funeral oration for Tiberius 77

 honors, assumption of 76

public presentation/self-presentation of 77, 209

Senate, relationship with 77

tyranny of 77

Calpurnius Piso Frugi, L. 39, 39n4, 39n6

Calvisius, Flavius 92, 92n14

Cappadocia 153

Caracalla (Roman emperor) 3, 11–12, 17, 61n91, 66n9, 84, 92n15, 93, 97n35, 131–132, 134, 139, 153n30, 157, 169n25, 184–186, 191, 193

 accession(s) of 160, 167, 169

 Achilles, imitation of 171n32

 Aesculapius and 166n13

 Alexander, imitation of 161–162, 167–168, 168n21, 169, 169n24, 171, 171n32, 176, 209

 Alexandria, punitive actions against 171–172, 178, 210

 Apollo Grannus and 166n13

 Armenia, campaign against 171

 Artabanus IV, use of, as pretext for war 172

 assassination/death of 10, 57, 152, 154, 156, 162, 175–176, 181–182, 185, 190, 201

 *Britannicus Maximus*, title of 170

 British campaign, termination of 163

 Caesar, promotion to (195 ce) 160, 207

 Castor, removal of 164, 164n5, 167

 Cenni and 92n16, 171n31, 176–177

 as commander 170–172, 176

 Commodus, similarities with 169, 176

 corruption of 146

 deception/trickery of 170–172

 Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 191n17

 Dio’s encounter with, at Nicomedia 167n17, 173, 175, 175n39

 Dio’s literary use of (as continuation) 162, 180

 Dio’s literary use of (as historical rupture) 162

 Dio’s literary use of (as virtual eyewitness) 172–173

 Dio’s view of 92n16, 133n53, 161, 161nn3–4, 162–179, 208

 dreams/portents and 165–166, 176, 190

 education of 146, 161, 168, 168n22

 Evodus, removal of 164, 167

 fiscal policy of 168, 171, 177, 184–185, 191

 frugality of 170

 games/hunts in the arena and 167–168

 German campaign of 171

 *Germanicus Maximus*, title of (213 ce) 170

 Geta, *damnatio memoriae* against 165–166

 Geta’s followers, purge of 167, 173

 Geta’s ghost and 165–166

 Geta, murder of 133, 145, 161–162, 164, 164n5, 164n10, 165–166, 171–172, 176, 179

 Geta, relationship with 113, 145, 161–167

 illness of 165, 166n13

 isolation of 162, 166, 168–169, 175

 legitimization of rule 194

 Macedonian phalanx of 167, 167n20

 Marcus Aurelius Antoninus, name of 209

 Osroëne, campaign against 171

 Papinian, removal of 164, 164n5, 167

 paranoia of 168–169

 Parthian campaign of 3, 125n38, 153, 171–172, 172n34, 178, 186

 Parthian royal tombs, pillage of 172, 178

 *Parthicus Maximus*, title of 170, 170n28

 philosophers, relationship with 168

 Plautianus, restraining influence of 162

 Plautilla, marriage to 129–131, 160, 162

 Plautilla, murder of (211 ce) 164

 plebs, people, relationship with 57, 157, 171, 184

 plots against family members 133

public presentation/self-presentation of 162, 166–171, 177–179, 207

Rome, absence from 173

 rule, legitimacy of 134

 Sarapis and 165–166, 166n13

 Senate, relationship with 3, 56–57, 166–167, 167n17, 168, 172–175, 177–178, 178n43, 179, 184

 Septimius Severus, desire to kill 163, 164n5

 Septimius Severus’s concerns about 133, 133n54, 163

 Septimius Severus, influence of 146

 soldiers, relationship with 166–168, 170, 173–176, 185, 191

 *see also* Julia Domna

Carrhae 175

Carthage 48

Carus, Seius 196n31

Cassius Apronianus (father of Cassius Dio) 103–104

Cassius, Avidius 83, 89, 93, 95

 Faustina the Younger and 93, 95

 rebellion of *see* Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor)

Cassius Clemens 122–23, 123n23

Cassius Longinus, C. 43, 43n28, 48

Cassius Dio

 authorial persona of 33, 104, 110, 204

 Campanian estate of 58n84

civil wars and wars, pamphlet on 4, 19, 22–29, 34–35, 35n52

 consulship, second 3, 57–58, 200, 203

 curatorship of (Pergamum and Smyrna) 199

 dreams/portents and 19, 31, 33, 111

dreams/portents, pamphlet on for Septimius Severus 4, 19–22, 29, 34–35, 35n52, 118– 119

education and 6, 53n64

 as eyewitness 2, 13, 16–17, 29, 87, 89, 99, 104–107, 111–112, 115, 118, 123, 125–126, 130–131, 135, 210

 frugality, sense of 91, 91n10, 98

 governorship of 57

 historical training of 103–104

 modern criticism of 3–7, 12–13

 modern scholarship of 5–9, 12–14, 14n29, 15

 pessimism of 18

 political neutrality of 21, 21n6, 24

quaestorship of 105

plebs, people, views on 65, 71, 108n55, 117n9, 157

praetorians, relationship with 200

 retirement of in Bithynia (229 ce) 3, 29–31, 35–36, 57–58, 58n81, 58nn83–84, 62, 84, 199–201, 203, 210–211

 rhetoric and 6

 Rome, absence from 106, 199

 Senate, entry to (189 ce) 105, 203

senatorial persona and position of 56–57, 59n87, 103–104, 106, 152, 204, 210–212

Septimius Severus, encouragement by 4, 31, 32n48, 204

 source criticism and 14n30

 Tyche and 19–20, 31, 33, 110

*see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

 accuracy of 12, 54, 103n48, 105–106, 110–111, 182, 193, 199, 199n40, 210, 212

 Agrippa-Maecenas debate 18, 35n53, 50–51, 60–61, 61n92, 63–66, 66n9, 67–72, 133n54, 151

 authority of 56

 autopsy, use of 2, 17, 100, 106n52, 112, 123, 162

 civil wars and wars, monograph on, use of in *Roman History* 27, 27n33, 28

 civil war/strife and 12, 14–15, 21–22, 25, 31–32, 38, 53–54, 62, 64, 74–75, 83–87, 101n44, 121–129, 204

 *Codex Vaticanus Graecus* 1288 and 10–11, 182

 competition, theme of 7, 15, 53, 64–65, 101n44

 composition, timeframe of 20, 29–31, 34–35

 contemporary books of 8–11, 13–16, 29, 35–36, 56, 92n15, 103n48, 112, 137n1, 147, 167, 201, 203–204, 207, 210–212

 dreams/portents and 19

 editions of (possible) 30

 emperors, public behavior/appearance of 12, 205

 ethnography and 133–134, 152–154

 *Excerpta Constantiniana* and 9–10

government, analysis of 50, 50n52, 51, 60, 62, 98, 138, 204–208, 211–212

 Greek historiography, influence of 38, 50, 60–61, 204

 Herodotus and 60

 historiographical/methodological approach 4, 9, 16–18, 29n36, 40, 52–54, 85, 89, 99– 103, 110–112, 135, 203–204, 211–212

 historiographical/methodological approach, shift of 99, 112, 207

 human nature, view of 15, 62, 65, 69n14, 71, 73n29, 74–75, 86

 information, selection/selectiveness of 52, 100–103, 107n53

 jealousy, theme of 7, 15, 53, 64–65

 Livy and 3, 52

 modern commentaries of 7

 origins of 19

 periodization of 63n2

 Philippi, battle and 74–75

 Polybius and 3, 13, 60, 205

 Principate, account of 6, 12, 27, 36, 40–41, 53–55, 86, 101

 purpose of 9, 15, 29, 50

 Republic, account of 7, 12–13, 53

 Senate, depiction of 14–15, 56, 56n76, 57, 98, 110, 116

 Septimius Severus’s death, importance of 32

 speeches, role of 8

 structure/framework of 6, 10, 13, 15n32, 29, 36, 84

 Suetonius and 74n31

Tacitus and 3, 7, 32n46, 54–55, 55n70, 74n31, 114n3

 Thucydides, influence of 2, 5–7, 16, 38, 53, 62, 73, 73n29, 204, 210

 Xiphilinus’s *Epitome* and 9–11, 11nn23–24

 Zonaras’s *Epitome of Histories* and 10, 11n23

 *see also* democracy, historiography, *and* monarchy; *see also* entries for individual emperors

Cassius Hemina, L. 39

Cassius Severus 45, 45n34

Castor (*cubicularius*) 133, 164

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Cato the Elder (M. Porcius Cato Censorius) 59n85

Cedrenus 81n49

Celsus, Aurelius 157

Chalcedon 153–154

Chryseros 88n3

Cicero (M. Tullius Cicero) 58n84, 67–68

 *De re publica* 51

 government, analysis of 51, 51nn59–61

 *Philippics* 68n12

 Philiscus and 58–59, 59n87, 212

 *see also* Julius Caesar, C.

Cilicia 104, 153

civil wars 16, 19, 21–24, 38, 42, 46, 53, 83–84, 86

 connections with foreign wars 22–23

 Marcus Aurelius’s view of 83, 89, 91, 102, 128, 211

 plebs, people and 84n58

 *polemos/oi emphylios/oi* 22–23, 23n9, 23n11

 as regenerative/cleansing force 204

 *stasis/eis* 22–23, 23n11, 54

 Thucydides and 64, 73–74, 204

 *see also* Albinus, Clodius, Cassius Dio, Cassius Dio, *Roman History*, historiography, monarchy, Pescennius Niger, G. (Roman emperor), *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Claudius Attalus Paterculianus, C. (governor of Cyprus) 196n30

Claudius (brigand) 125n30, 126, 131

Claudius Candidus, Ti. 121

Claudius Pompeianus, Ti. 96n32, 107–110

Claudius (Roman emperor) 13, 26, 45, 45n34, 47, 78, 82

 Dio’s view of 77, 77n40, 78

 *maiestas* and 77

Claudius Sulpicianus, Ti. Flavius 149

Cleander 59n87, 97, 97n36

 as *a pugione* 97, 97n36

 as *cubicularius* 97

 Dio’s death notice of 137n1

 positions, sale of 97–98

clemency (*clementia*) 69, 71, 71n19, 71n21, 83, 102, 115n4, 123, 127n41, 160, 211

*see also* Augustus/Octavian, Julius Caesar, C., Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor), Pompey (Cn. Pompeius Magnus) *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Cluvius Rufus 46–47

Comazon (P. Valerius Comazon) 97n35, 188

Commodus (Roman emperor) 1–2, 11–13, 16, 25, 29n36, 32, 54, 83, 98, 99n39, 109–110, 134, 139, 145, 157, 163, 193, 201, 207, 209

advisors, alienation of 94, 96, 139, 160, 206

appearance in Caracalla’s dreams 165

assassination of 2, 4, 19, 34, 38, 50, 52, 83–84, 86, 108, 111, 121, 124n27, 148

Colossus statue (Rome) and 108, 111

conspiracies/plots against 95, 104, 108

corruption of 146

Crispina, betrothal to 93

Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 191n17

Dio’s view of 88–89, 92, 94–95, 98, 105–106, 139, 206, 208

education of 146

elevation of, as successor 93

Faustina the Younger and 93

games/hunts in the arena and 1, 105–108, 111–112, 210

as gladiator 1, 1n1, 98–99, 106, 108, 111, 209

golden age, claim of 98

as Hercules 1, 98, 98n38, 99, 104, 107, 168n21, 209

*Historia Augusta*’s portrayal of 94, 95n23

ignorance of 104

incompetence of 93, 139

Mercury and 1

plebs, people, relationship with 1, 107, 139, 148–149, 157

political consensus/balance and 139

public presentation/self-presentation of 98, 106–107, 112, 139–140, 160, 168, 207, 209

Senate, relationship with 56–57, 95, 112, 139, 160, 211

soldiers, relationship with 160

as victim 94

victims of 95–96

*see also* Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor) *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

consensus, political 17, 22, 27, 44, 50, 66n9, 67, 80, 85, 139, 146, 149, 205

*see also* Augustus/Octavian, Commodus (Roman emperor), Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor), Nerva (Roman emperor), Pertinax (Roman emperor), *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus 9n19

Cornelius Anullinus, P. 121–122

Cornificia (Annia Cornificia Faustina Minor, daughter of Marcus Aurelius) 173n38

Cremutius Cordus 42–43, 43n28, 45n34, 47n43, 48–49

 *maiestas*, accusation of 48

Dacia 185

democracy 7, 14, 47, 50, 54, 60, 67

 Dio’s view of 64–67, 74, 86, 100, 204–205

information, availability/flow of 100

Diadumenian (son of Macrinus) 153, 181, 187, 200n43

 Antoninus, name of 185

 assassination of 188

 Caesar, promotion to 184

 *damnatio memoriae* of 181–182, 182n1

 as new Caracalla 185

 *princeps iuventutis*, title of 184

Dicaearchus 51n59

Didius Julianus (Roman emperor) 2, 80n48, 83, 129, 210

 Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 191n17

 plebs, people, relationship with 57

 Senate, relationship with 56–57

 soldiers, relationship with 167

Dio Chrysostom 60–61

Dionysius of Halicarnassus 53

 government, analysis of 51

Domitian (Roman emperor) 45n36, 49, 74n31, 80n46, 81, 193, 209

 assassination of 80–81

 Dio’s view of 80, 206

 public presentation/self-presentation of 209

Eclectus (*cubicularius*)108, 148–149

Edessa 175

Egypt 92

Elagabal 197–98, 209

 Jupiter and 197

Elagabalus (Roman emperor) 3, 10–11, 11n25, 12, 17, 29, 86–87, 92n15, 97, 97n35, 139,

153–154, 180, 182, 187, 191n20, 201, 207, 210

 Aquilia Severa (Vestal Virgin), relationship with 197

 assassination of 193, 198, 209

 as ‘the Assyrian’ 192n23

 Aurelius Zoticus, relationship with 197n37, 198, 198n38

 Avitus (birth name of) 194–195

 Caracalla, links with 84, 161, 164n6, 181, 186, 191–192, 194–195

 Cornelia Paula, marriage to 197

 dating of reign and 182

 Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 191n17

 Dio’s view of 84, 155, 193–199, 208–209

 effeminacy of 197, 197n37, 198

 as ‘False Antoninus’ 188

 gender affirmation surgery, desire for 210

 Hierocles, relationship with 197n37

 Julia Domna, links with 192n23, 195

 legitimization of rule 181, 193–195

 Macrinus’s followers, purges of 196

 Macrinus, propaganda campaign against 195, 197

Macrinus, response to propaganda of 194–195

 Marcus Aurelius Antoninus, assumption of name 84, 192–195, 209

marriages of 197, 197n36

 as ‘Pseudantoninus’ 192n23, 194–195

 public presentation/self-presentation of 139–140, 194, 197–198, 209

 as ‘Sardanapalus’ 192, 192n24, 198, 201

 Senate, relationship with 57, 193–195, 198

 Septimius Severus, links with 195

 Severus Alexander, links with 198

 soldiers, relationship with 157, 164n6, 198, 209

 titles of 195, 197

 victims of 193, 196

*eleutheria* 59, 60n90

Emesa 192

emperors *see* monarchy

Epagathus (freedman) 97n35, 200, 200n43

equestrians 69–70, 107, 117, 154n32, 143

 *see also* Macrinus (Roman emperor) *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Eribolon 153, 187

Euprepes (charioteer) 164

Eutychianus *see* Gannys

Eutropius 90n8

Evodus (tutor) 132, 164

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

*Excerpta Constantiniana* (general)9, 9n19

*Excerpta Constantiniana: Excerpta de Sententiis* (*Excerpts on Gnomic Statements*) 9

*Excerpta Maiana*, alternative name of 10n21

*Excerpta Vaticana*, alternative name of 10n21

*Excerpta Constantiniana: Excerpta de Virtutibus et Vitiis* (*Excerpts on Virtues and Vices*) 9

*Excerpta Peiresciana*, alternative name of 9n20

*Excerpta Valesiana*, alternative name of 9n20, 172

exile 58, 58n81, 58n84, 59, 59nn85–87

Fabius Agrippinus (governor of Syria Coele) 196n30

Fabius Pictor 39

Fabius Rusticus 46–47

Faustina the Younger 93

 *see also* Cassius, Avidius, Commodus (Roman emperor), *and* Julia Domna

Faustina, Ummidia Cornificia 109

Florus 8

Fronto (M. Cornelius Fronto) 49, 92n15, 144n12

 *Principia Historiae* 49

Fufius Calenus, Q. 68n11

Gaius (Caligula) *see* Caligula (Roman emperor)

Galatia 153

Galba (Roman emperor) 45n36, 79

Gannys 97, 188, 196, 196n32

 murder of 196

Gellius, Cn. 39

Gellius Maximus 196n33

Germanicus 76–77

Germany 96

Gessius Marcianus (husband of Julia Mamaea) 192

Geta (Roman emperor) 3, 12, 93, 131, 160–161

 *Britannicus Maximus*, title of 170

 education of 146

 *Parthicus Maximus*, title of 170

 soldiers, relationship with 164

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

government, analysis of *see* Appian, Aristotle, Cassius Dio, *Roman History*,Cicero (M. Tullius Cicero), democracy, Dionysius of Halicarnassus, Herodotus, historiography, monarchy, oligarchy, Plato, Polybius, Tacitus (P. Cornelius Tacitus), Thucydides, *and* tyranny

Gracchi brothers 54n68, 64

Hadrian (Roman emperor) 12, 87, 93, 103, 144

 adoption speech of 12, 82, 182

 Dio’s view of 82

 Senate, relationship with 82

 succession of 82

 succession plans of 12, 82, 93, 182

Hector 203

Hercules *see* Commodus (Roman emperor), Rome, city of, *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Herod Agrippa I 77

Herodes Atticus 144n12

Herodian 6, 8, 21n3, 25, 52, 88n3, 115n4, 116n7, 193n26

 Dio, implicit criticism of 25–26

Herodotus 50

 government, analysis of 50, 205

*Historia Augusta* 6, 8, 90, 115n4, 116n7, 193n26

 *see also* Commodus (Roman emperor), Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor), *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

historiography

*ab urbe condita* approach (from the foundation of Rome) 9, 15–16, 38–40, 52, 54, 203

annalistic (*annales*)39, 39n4, 40, 52–53

antiquarianism and 39, 39n5

Augustan rule, influence of 41

bias and 15, 25–26, 47, 100

blame and 41, 85

civil wars and 49

contemporary 4, 12–13, 16, 38, 41

consular dating and 39, 53

Dio’s view of 54

*domi militiaeque* approach 39, 52

government, analysis of 50

hearing and 100, 109–110

information, access to 41, 54–55, 99–102

monarchy, impact of 47–48, 84

opinion/judgment and 100

praise and 17, 25–26, 41, 85

Principate and 26, 28, 41, 45, 47–49, 54

Republic and 39n4, 40–41, 44

sight and 100, 109–110

Tacitus’s views of 26, 45–48

theory of, ancient 100, 100n41, 108, 110

Homer 60, 203

Horace 43

John of Antioch 81n49

Josephus 41n13, 47

Judaea 125n30

Julia Domna 17, 130, 132, 164n10, 165, 171n32, 180, 189–190, 209

 Caledonian woman, discussion with 134, 190n12

 Caracalla, relationship with 190, 190n12, 191–192

 Caracalla’s death, reaction to 190

 death of 190, 192

 deification of 189

 Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 190–191

 Dio’s view of 189–192

 Faustina the Younger and 189

 Flavius Maternianus and 190

 Geta’s death, reaction to 165, 190n12

 as link between earlier/later Severans 189, 191–192

 as literary foil/counterpart 190, 190n12

 Macrinus, relationship with 190

 Nitocris and 190

 as regent 190–191, 191n16

 Semiramis and 190, 192

 Senate, relationship with 190–191

 stability of rule, contribution to 189

 Syrian background of 191–192

 *see also* Elagabalus (Roman emperor) *and* Plautianus (C. Fulvius Plautianus)

Julia Maesa 191–192, 198, 209

Julia Mamaea 191, 198, 209

Julianus, Salvius 95

Julia Soaemias 191, 209

 assassination of 198

Julius Caesar, C. 42, 42n17, 44, 44n31, 54, 67, 68n11, 69, 73

 assassination of 45n34, 64, 67–68

 Cicero’s view of 68

 clemency of 160

 Dio’s view of 64

 Gallic campaigns of 52

Julius Laetus 127

Julius Martialis 57, 154, 175

Julius Septimius Castinus, C. 196n31

Julius Solon 59n87, 97–98

Junius Brutus, L. 51

Junius Brutus, M. *see* Brutus (M. Junius Brutus, assassin of Julius Caesar)

Junius Rusticus (tutor to Marcus Aurelius) 144n12

Labienus, Ti. 44, 44n33, 45n34

Laenus 167n19

Lepcis Magna 24

*libertas* 33

Livia 45n34, 71, 76

 Dio’s obituary of 191n19

Livy 13, 16, 38, 40, 40n11, 42, 42n16, 43, 48, 52–53, 85

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Lucian 26, 49

 historiography, criticism of 26

 *How to Write History* 26

Lucilla 173n38

Lucius Verus (Roman emperor) 16, 49, 82

 death of 90, 90n8

 Parthian campaign of 26, 49

Lygdamus 43

Macedonian wars (3rd–2nd c. bce) 52

Macrinus (Roman emperor) 3, 10–11, 17, 29, 53, 57n80, 84, 86, 97n35, 154–155, 158, 180, 182, 188–189

 accession of 152, 157, 161

 assassination of 153–154, 188–189

 Aurelianus, leniency towards 155, 155n37

 Caracalla, relationship with 154, 156, 175, 181, 184–186, 188–189

 cowardice, alleged by Dio 153–154

 *damnatio memoriae* of 181–182, 182n1

 Datus, murder of 155

 Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 188

 Dio’s obituary of 191, 191n17

 Dio’s view of 91n12, 92n16, 133n53, 140, 147, 152–159, 185–186, 201, 208

 education of 191

 equestrian status of 3, 84, 87, 152, 156–157, 161, 181–183, 201, 207

 ethnicity of 152–155

 *fasti*, removal of name from 182

 flight of (218 ce) 153, 187–188

 instability of reign 154

 legitimization of rule 183–186, 189, 194

 *maiestas* and 155, 185

 Materianus, murder of 155

military reforms of 84, 154–155, 158, 185–186

 official portraits of 153, 153n30

Parthian war of 92n16, 153–154, 191n20

Pertinax, paired with in Dio’s history 157, 182–183

plebs, people relationship with 153, 157, 185–189

Rome, absence from 186–187

 Senate, relationship with 57, 91n12, 153, 155, 183–187, 189

 soldiers, relationship with 84, 155, 157, 183, 189

 Septimius Severus, links with 155–157, 182–186, 189

 titles of 183

 *see also* Diadumenian

Maecenas 18, 60, 63–66, 66n9, 68–72, 133n54, 151

 imperial organization, advice on 69–70

 plebs, people, views on 63, 68

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Marcia 108

Marcus Aurelius (Roman emperor) 1–2, 16, 49, 82, 96, 98, 99n39, 102, 109–110, 153n30, 208

 Avidius Cassius, rebellion of 83, 89, 91, 93, 95, 102–103, 128, 211

 as Caesar 144

 clemency of 83, 102

 Commodus, oppositional relationship with 92, 92n17, 93–94, 94n19, 95, 98, 111–112, 206

 criticisms of 90

 death of 1–2

 Dio’s apologies for 88, 90–95, 103, 112, 206

 Dio’s obituary for 2, 82, 89, 113–114, 137, 140, 144–145, 158, 191, 191n17

 Dio’s view of 8, 12, 14, 82–83, 85–86, 88–95, 98, 103, 106, 114, 139–140, 144–146, 205–206, 209

 divine favor for 89

 dreams/portents and 145n13

 education of 90, 144–146, 191

 frugality of 91, 99

 *Historia Augusta*’s portrayal of 90, 95n23

 humility of 144

 Iazyges and 91, 95n24

 as ideal emperor 88–89, 99, 106, 112, 139–140, 156

 *imperator*, title of 91

 leniency of 91–92, 92n15

 Marcomanni and 95n24

 military record of 88n3, 92, 95

 plebs, people, relationship with 82, 89, 139

 political consensus/balance and 139, 146

 public presentation/self-presentation of 106, 145

 Quadi and 89, 95n24

 Scythians and 93

 Senate, relationship with 82, 86, 91–92, 95

 soldiers, relationship with 91

 stability of reign 139

 succession plans of 93, 139, 146, 161, 163–164, 166, 206

 *see also* civil wars *and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Marius, C. 12, 128, 128n42, 160, 206

 *see also* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Marius Maximus 59n85, 88n3, 90n8, 94n22

Mark Antony *see* Antonius, M. (Mark Antony)

Mauretania 152

Media 172, 178

Mesopotamia 23

Messalina 78, 133n54

monarchy 7, 14, 16–18, 22, 27, 32–33, 36, 50, 55nn71–73, 60, 64, 68–74, 147–148, 202, 211

 adoptive 12, 34, 82, 82n53, 93, 103, 145, 181–182

 Augustan 9, 50, 63–64, 69–75, 205

 behavior of, as education for citizenry 69

 breakdown of 86–87, 106, 156, 182, 201, 209

 *civilitas* and 27

 decline/degradation of 4, 33, 38, 56, 77–79, 84, 87, 107, 212

 Dio’s view of 4, 14–15, 38, 54–56, 60–61, 63, 65–73, 73n27, 77–82, 85–87, 99, 106, 138–139, 146, 162, 200, 205, 209, 211–212

 discourses on (“kingship” literature) 60, 60n90, 61, 210

 freedom and 54

 hereditary/dynastic 78, 80–81, 99n40, 121, 139–140, 143, 146, 152, 163, 166–167, 169, 180–182, 189, 207–208

 *homonoia* and 51

 information, availability/flow and 54–55, 87, 100–103

 morality and 85–86

 past, failure to understand 206, 212

 plebs, people, relationship with (general) 211

 public presentation/self-presentation and 14, 77, 79, 98, 106, 118n11, 140, 145

 regeneration/rebirth through civil wars 14, 32, 84, 86–87, 158, 204

 stabilizing effect of 15, 55, 66–67, 86

 transition from democracy (Republic) 8, 14, 45, 50, 64, 100

 youthful emperors, weaknesses of 12, 17, 93–94, 98, 110, 112, 139–140, 208–209

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*, civil wars, historiography, *and* tyranny; *see also* entries for individual emperors

Munatius Sulla Cerialis, M. 196n31

Narcissus (athlete) 108

Narcissus (freedman) 78

Nero (Roman emperor) 12, 26, 45, 47, 74n31, 97, 169n23, 193, 209

 Dio’s view of 78–79, 82, 133n54, 206

 Greece and 78

 Helius (freedman) and 78

 Poppaea Sabina and 78

 Pythagoras (freedman) and 78

 public presentation/self-presentation of 79, 168, 209

 Senate, relationship with 78–79

 Sporus and 78

Nerva (Roman emperor) 32n46, 49, 80, 83, 87, 209

 Dio’s view of 80, 82

 plebs, people, relationship with 81

 political consensus/balance and 80

 statues, policy towards 80–81

 succession plans of 81–82, 93

Nestor, Julianus (praetorian prefect) 196n30

Nicaea 58n82

 *see also* Pescennius Niger, G. (Roman emperor)

Nicomedia 56, 61n91, 167, 167n17, 173, 175, 197

Nisibis 23

Numerianus (associate of Septimius Severus) 126, 126n38, 127, 131

Oclatinius Adventus, M. (associate of Macrinus, cos. 218 ce) 53, 155, 185, 185n7

Octavian *see* Augustus/Octavian

Oedipus 171n32

oligarchy 47, 50

oracles 104

*ornamenta consularia* 30

Osroëne 171

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Osroëni 23, 124, 177, 177n42

Otho (M. Salvius Otho, Roman emperor) 45n36, 79

Paetus, Valerianus 196n31

Pandion (charioteer) 173–174

Pannonia 30, 185

Papinian 126, 133, 164

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

*parrhesia* (freedom of speech) 59, 60n90

Parthia 153, 171, 200

Paternus, Tarrutenius 95

Paulus, Junius 168

Pescennius Niger, G. (Roman emperor)

Byzantium, siege of (193–96 ce) 123–124, 124n27

Cius, battle of (193 ce) 121

 civil war with Severus 3, 22–24, 28, 83, 120–121, 121n18, 122–124, 129, 135

 Cyzicus, battle of (193 ce) 121

desecration of body and 122–123, 127

 Issus, battle of (194 ce) 121–123

 Nicaea, battle of (193 ce) 121

 Perinthus, battle of (193 ce) 121

Pergamum 187

Persia 50

Pertinax (Roman emperor) 2, 17, 83, 83n56, 93, 96n29, 104, 104n50, 108–109, 158, 173n38, 209

 accession of 147–149, 157

 assassination of 115, 118, 150, 150n22, 157

 Antonine dynasty, connections with 109

 as *civilis princeps* 110, 149

 Commodus, condemnation of 148–149, 207

 conspiracy against 149–150

 deification of 120

 Dio’s death notice of 137n1, 147, 147n17

 Dio’s obituary of 151, 191, 191n17

 Dio’s view of 140, 147, 150–152, 158–159, 208

 donatives of 148–149

 education of 191

 *fiscus*, administration of 149

 frugality of 151n24

 Macrinus, paired with, in Dio’s history 157

 Marcus Aurelius, comparison with 152, 152n26

 *paideia* of 104

 plebs, people, relationship with 148–149, 157

 political consensus/balance and 149

 as *princeps senatus* 149

 *pronoia* of 134n55, 158

public presentation/self-presentation of 160

 reforms of 150–151, 157

 Senate, lack of involvement in accession 148

 Senate, relationship with 83, 91n10, 120, 148–150

 soldiers, relationship with 147n17, 148–150, 167

 Septimius Severus, contrast with 147

 wife of 133n54

 *see also* Aemilius Laetus, Q. (praetorian prefect), Eclectus (*cubicularius*),

*and* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Perusia, battle of 44, 69n14

Philiscus *see* Cicero

Philippi, battle of 42

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Phlegon of Tralles 88n3

Plato 50–51

 government, analysis of 50, 60n89

Plautianus (C. Fulvius Plautianus) 130–132, 143, 160–163

 Aemilius Saturninus, removal of 130

 Dio’s view of 130–132

 downfall of 113, 132, 162, 179

 Julia Domna, relationship with 130, 190n12

 power of 130–132

 as threat to Septimius Severus 131, 136

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

Plautilla 129, 132, 160, 162, 164

 *see also* Caracalla (Roman emperor)

plebs, people *see* Agrippa (M. Vipsanius Agrippa), Cassius Dio, civil wars, monarchy, Pliny the Younger (C. Plinius Caecilius Secundus) *and* Romulus; *see also* entries for individual emperors

Pliny the Elder (C. Plinius Secundus) 46–47, 103n49

 *Bella Germaniae* 47

Pliny the Younger (C. Plinius Caecilius Secundus) 27, 41n13, 103n49, 116–117

 *Panegyric* 27, 27n30, 116–117

 plebs, people, view of 117

 *see also* Trajan (Roman emperor)

Plotina 82, 103

Plutarch

*Life of Lycurgus* 60n89

Polybius

 government, analysis of 50–51, 51n60, 60, 205

Pompeius Sosius Falco, Q. (cos. 193 ce) 150

Pompey (Cn. Pompeius Magnus) 42, 42n17, 43, 50, 54

 clemency of 160

 eastern campaigns of 52

Pomponius Bassus 196

Porcius Cato Censorius, M. *see* Cato the Elder (M. Porcius Cato Censorius)

praetorian guard 2, 58, 71, 76, 76n35, 81, 83, 148, 150, 150n22, 200, 209

 growth in power of 201

 *see also* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

*princeps* (office) 2, 27, 42–43, 47, 71, 143, 185, 205–206

 availability of truth under 54

 *civilis princeps* 34, 75–76, 110, 118, 120, 128, 135–136, 143–145

 idealized 16, 36, 94n21, 135–136, 140, 156, 211

 *see also* Augustus/Octavian, monarchy, Pertinax (Roman emperor), Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor), *and* Tiberius (Roman emperor)

Principate 5, 27n30, 32n46, 41, 45, 48

 freedom of speech in 47–48

 transition from Republic 8, 42, 45, 50, 66

 Vespasian’s restoration of 79

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History and* Senate

Protogenes (freedman) 77

Quintilius Condianus, S. 95–96, 96n29, 104

 Dio’s death notice of 137n1

Quintilius Maximus 95–96, 104

Republic 5, 39, 42, 42n16, 205

 decline of 7, 15

 monarchy, transition from 51

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Rome, city of

 Arch of Septimius Severus 23–24, 121

 *Atrium Libertatis* 43

 boundary (*pomerium*) 115

 Capitoline Hill 81

 Colosseum 111

 Colossus statue, remodeling of (Commodus/Hercules) 108, 111

 decoration of, for *adventus* of Septimius Severus (193 ce) 115–116

 Forum of Augustus 126, 126n36

 Gallic sack of (390 bce) 42, 78

 Temple of Augustus 77

 Temple of Bacchus and Hercules 141–142

Romulus 51, 70

 plebs, people, relationship with 51

Rutilius Rufus, P. 59n85

Sallust (C. Sallustius Crispus) 59n85, 85

Saoterus 97

 as *cubicularius* 97

Sarapis 165–166

 *see also* Alexandria

Saturnalia 164, 175n39

Saturninus 132

Scribonius Proculus 77

Second Punic War 39, 53–54

Sejanus 48, 53, 76

Semiramis 190, 192

 *see also* Julia Domna

Seneca the Elder (L. Annaeus Seneca) 44, 46

 *Histories* 46

Seneca the Younger (L. Annaeus Seneca the Younger) 97

Senate 2, 59n87, 67–70, 85, 116–117, 148, 150, 177

 conflict within 15

 debasement of 98

 monarchy, relationship with 14, 43, 139, 149–150

 powerlessness of 57, 76n35, 84n58

 Principate, effect of 55, 55n73, 56

*see also* entries for individual emperors

Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor) 3–4, 11, 19–21, 25, 29, 31, 32n48, 37, 50, 52, 62, 79n45, 83–84, 86, 92n15, 126, 131–132, 191, 207

 *Adiabenicus*, title of 125

administrative style of 142–143

 *adventus* of (193 ce) 27–28, 113, 115–116, 116n7, 117–120, 129, 135, 139, 143, 169, 206

 Africa, visit to 24

 Antonine dynasty, adoption of into 21n6, 122, 128, 134, 146, 158, 182, 206–208

 *Arabicus*, title of 125

 Augustus, imitation of 130n50, 134, 206

 Augustus, praise for 128, 160, 206

 autobiography of 21, 24, 27

 Babylon, capture of 129

 Britain, campaign in 113, 127n39, 133–134, 162–163

 building program of 141–142

 Byzantium, vengeance against (196 ce) 124

 *civilis princeps*, veneer of 118, 120, 128, 135–136, 143–145

civil wars, absence during 121, 121n20, 122, 124, 127

 clemency and 115n4, 123, 127n41, 160

 Commodus, rehabilitation of 22, 128, 143, 146, 146n15, 156, 160, 206

 cruelty/brutality of 24, 24n21, 28, 122–124, 127, 160

 Ctesiphon, campaign against 23, 129

 death of (211 ce) 4, 20, 29–30, 32, 134, 162

 *decennalia* of (202 ce) 24, 113, 129, 130n50, 132, 208

 Dio’s criticism of 22, 30, 34, 117–120, 123, 125, 125n30, 127, 127n41, 128–130, 134– 137, 141–142

 Dio’s obituary of 136–137, 140–146, 162, 191, 191n17

 Dio’s obituary of Marcus Aurelius, comparisons with 145

 Dio’s support for 21–22, 24, 30, 119, 137, 142

 Dio’s view of, discrepancies and 137–138, 145n14, 158

Dio’s view of (general) 17, 21–22, 28, 28n34, 29, 31–32, 34, 87, 113, 135–136, 140, 158–159, 201, 207

 dreams/portents and 19–21, 31, 118, 122–123, 132

 education of 141, 145, 191

 Egypt, visit to 24

 equestrians, support for 143

 financial affairs, approach to 141–142

 funeral of 119n15

 Hatra, unsuccessful campaign against 129

 Hercules and Bacchus, links with 141–142, 142n10

 *Historia Augusta*’s portrayal of 28

 Issus, battle of (194 ce), propaganda use of 122–123

 legitimization of rule 115, 119, 127, 136–137, 158–159, 161, 169, 194, 208

 Lepcis Magna, visit to 24

 *ludi saeculares* and (204 ce) 24, 130n50, 132, 208

 Marcus Aurelius, criticism of 134, 145, 161, 163, 207

 Marcus Aurelius, links with 122, 128, 144–146, 160, 164

 Marius, praise for 128, 160, 206

 misrepresentations/pretense and 114, 117–118, 123, 127–129, 131, 135–136, 139, 143, 159, 161, 208

 Nerva, links with 116n8

Parthian campaign, first (195 ce) 23

 Parthian campaign, second (197 ce) 23, 129

 Parthian campaigns, absence during 125

 Parthian campaigns of (general) 22, 24, 113, 116n8, 120–121, 121n18, 124–125, 125n38, 133, 135, 143

 *Parthicus Maximus*, title of 116n8, 125

 patron deities of 141–142

 peacetime actions and routine of 142–144

 plebs, people, relationship with 115–118, 83, 128–130, 139

 personality of 141

Pertinax, association with 119, 119n14, 120, 152, 158, 160

 Pertinax, avenger of 118–119

 Pertinax, funeral for 113, 119, 119n15, 120, 143, 151, 151n23

 piety of 119

political consensus/balance and 28, 139

 praetorian guard, punishment of 115, 115n4, 118

 praetorian guard, reformation of 118

 private life of 143

propaganda of 8–9, 21, 23–24, 32, 35n56, 122, 126n36, 126n38, 129–130, 201

public presentation/self-presentation of 115–118, 118n11, 143, 160

 Rome, sojourn in (197 ce) 24

 Rome, sojourn in (202 ce) 129

 Seleucia, capture of 23, 129

 Senate, relationship with 21, 24, 27–28, 36, 56, 56n76, 57, 83–84, 116–120, 122–123, 128, 139, 143, 173

 soldiers, relationship with 114, 116, 116n7, 129, 134, 146, 159, 166, 173

 stability of reign 3, 131, 137, 201

 succession plans of 76n36, 84, 87, 93, 129–130, 134, 136, 139, 145, 145n14, 146, 161– 164, 173, 207–208

 Sulla, praise for 128, 160, 206

 titulature of 116n8, 119

Trajan, imitation of 116, 116n8, 134, 143, 206

 *see also* Albinus, Clodius, Cassius Dio, Julia Domna, Plautianus (C. Fulvius Plautianus) Pescennius Niger, G. (Roman emperor), *and* Rome, city of

Severus Alexander (Roman emperor) 3, 17, 35, 61, 61n92, 66n9, 97n35, 199–202, 209

 assassination of 3

 Dio’s view of 201, 209

 elevation of 198

 instability of reign 200

 stability of reign 3

 Ulpian, appointment of 201

Servilius Nonianus 46

 *Annales* 46

Sextus Pompeius (S. Pompeius Magnus Pius) 43

Silius Messalla 196

Statianus, C. Calvisius *see* Calvisius, Flavius

Suetonius (C. Suetonius Tranquillus) 43n28, 77n40, 100n42

Sulla (L. Cornelius Sulla) 12, 54n68, 59n85, 64, 128, 128n42, 160, 206–207

 *see also* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Sulpicia 43

Syria 83, 125n30

Tacitus (P. Cornelius Tacitus) 26, 41n14, 43n28, 45, 47–49, 54, 77n40, 100n42

 *Agricola* 27, 32n46

 *Annals* 49, 55n73

 government, analysis of 32n46, 44–45, 47–48, 51, 51n61

 historical approach of 47–49

 *Histories* 45–46, 49

 partiality of 45n36

 Principate, attitude towards 55, 55nn71–73

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History and* historiography

Tarquinius, Arruns 39n6

Tarquin the Elder (L. Tarquinius Priscus) 39n6

Tarquin the Proud (L. Tarquinius Superbus) 39n6

Tarautas *see* Caracalla

Thapsus 30

Themistocles 141n8

Theocritus 97n35

Third Punic War 52

Thrasea Priscus 167n19

Thucydides 34, 59, 210

 government, analysis of 50

 human nature, views on 32, 73

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*, *and* civil wars

Tiberius (Roman emperor) 26, 45, 48, 53, 60n88, 74n31, 75–76, 76n34, 77, 155n35, 185

 Capri, withdrawal to 76

 as *civilis princeps* 76

 Dio’s view of 76

 eulogy for Augustus 72, 72n23

 *maiestas* and 45, 48, 76

 Senate, relationship with 76

 succession plans of 76n36

Tibullus 43

Tigidius Perennis, S. 96–97, 97n33, 97nn35–36

 Dio’s death notice of 137n1

 possible plot against Commodus 97n33

Tigris R. 179

Titus (Roman emperor) 41n13, 45n36, 47

 Dio’s view of 80

 Senate, relationship with 80

Trajan (Roman emperor) 27, 32n46, 49, 60, 81, 87

 adoption of 93

 *adventus* of (99 ce) 116–117, 206

 Decebalus, war with 125n31

 Dio’s view of 82, 82nn50–51

 humility of 116

 Pliny’s view of 117

 Senate, relationship with 82, 103

 succession plans, lack of 82, 103

 vices of 82

 *see also* Septimius Severus, L. (Roman emperor)

Triccianus, Aelius (associate of Macrinus) 185, 196n30

Tullius Cicero, M. *see* Cicero (M. Tullius Cicero)

tyranny 55n72, 60, 64, 67–68, 68n12, 72, 74, 77

 similarity to monarchy 67–68

Ulpian 200

 *see also* Severus Alexander (Roman emperor)

Ulpius Marcellus 96, 96n31

Valerius Messalla Corvinus, M. 42–43, 48–49

 Augustus, support for 43

 patronage of poets 43

Valerius Valerianus, L. 121–122

Varius Marcellus (husband of Julia Soaemias) 191–192

Vespasian (Roman emperor) 32, 41n13, 45n36, 47, 79, 209

 Dio’s view of 79, 85, 206

 reconstruction of Rome 79

 *see also* Principate

Vestal Virgins 173n38, 197

 *see also* Elagabalus (Roman emperor)

Vindex 79

 as liberator 79, 79n44

Vipsanius Agrippa, M. *see* Agrippa (M. Vipsanius Agrippa)

Vitellius (Roman emperor) 45n36

 murder of 79

 plebs, people, relationship with 79

Vologaesus V 171

Xenophon 59, 59n85

Xiphilinus 9, 82, 89n4, 115, 167n18, 173n38

 *Epitome* 9–11, 121, 138, 141, 167, 190, 200n41

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*

Zeus 203

Zonaras 10

 *Epitome of History* 10

 selection of material and 11

 *see also* Cassius Dio, *Roman History*