



## *Instructions for Authors*

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### Scope

*Aramaic Studies* (ARST) brings all aspects of the various forms of Aramaic and their literatures together to help shape the field of Aramaic Studies. The journal, which has been the main platform for Targum and Peshitta Studies for some time, is now also the main outlet for the study of all Aramaic dialects, including the language and literatures of Old Aramaic, Achaemenid Aramaic, Palmyrene, Nabataean, Qumran Aramaic, Mandaic, Syriac, Rabbinic Aramaic, and Neo-Aramaic.

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A rather complete font is the KadmosU Greek font, which is a free download. Even more complete is New Athena Unicode.

The preferred Unicode font for Hebrew texts is the SBL Hebrew Open Font, which is available as a free download from the SBL fonts site ([sblsite.org/educational/biblicalfonts\\_splegacyfonts.aspx](http://sblsite.org/educational/biblicalfonts_splegacyfonts.aspx)).

The Estrangela Edessa font is part of the standard Windows XP distribution. For more fonts, keyboards, and installation instructions, see the Beth Mardutho website, ([bethmardutho.org/index.php/download/fonts.html](http://bethmardutho.org/index.php/download/fonts.html)), as well as the Brill guidelines and suggestions with regard to the use of Greek and Hebrew scripts:

Fonts and Unicode: [brill.com/sites/default/files/special\\_scripts\\_metrical\\_characters\\_unicode.pdf](http://brill.com/sites/default/files/special_scripts_metrical_characters_unicode.pdf)

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[brill.com/sites/default/files/special\\_scripts\\_handling\\_latin\\_transliteration.pdf](http://brill.com/sites/default/files/special_scripts_handling_latin_transliteration.pdf);

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Headings should be numbered, and placed flush left.

1        **This Is the First Heading**

1.1     *This Is the Second Level Heading*

1.1.1   This Is the Third Level Heading

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The journal uses footnotes rather than a bibliography. In the body of the article, put the footnote numbers after punctuation: This sentence contains ‘one quotation’;<sup>1</sup> and ends with a footnote and a full stop. The first time a work is cited please provide full bibliographic details. After this, an abbreviated note text may be used. Do not use ‘*ibid.*’, ‘*op. cit.*’ / ‘*art. cit.*’. Frequently cited editions may be abbreviated according to the list in Appendix 2. More than one reference given in one footnote should be separated



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by a semi-colon (;). If several works of the same author(s) are cited sequentially, the second and following works are introduced by 'idem'.

#### *Abbreviations*

The Journal uses abbreviations of periodicals, serials, and reference works, given below in Appendix 3. For abbreviations of biblical books and other frequently cited texts, see Appendix 1. All other abbreviations must be specified in one of the first footnotes.

For manuscripts from Qumran use of the list published in D.J.A. Clines (ed.), *The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew, V. Nun–Mem* (Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 2001), pp. 15-27, is recommended.

#### *Books*

There is no comma before the pagination ...2017) pp. 1-10.

A. Author and B. Author, *The Title of the Volume* (Series, 1, City: Publisher, edition, year).

#### *Edited Volume*

A. Editor and B. Editor (eds.), *The Title of the Edited Volume* (Series, 1, City: Publisher, year) pp. 1-10.

A. Author and B. Author, 'The Title of the Article in the Book', in A. Editor and B. Editor (eds.), *The Title of the Edited Volume* (Series, 1, City: Publisher, year) pp. 1-10.

#### *Journal Article*

A. Author and B. Author, 'The Title of the Article in the Book', *Journal* 1 (2012), pp. 1-10 (5).

C. Brown, 'The "Son of Man" Debate', *NTS* 12 (1970), pp. 121-138 (125).

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The meaning of words, sobriquets, and the like, should be as follows: ('...'). Do not include commas and dots within the quotation marks.

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Verbal quotations, both from ancient and modern authors, as well as direct speech, are shown as follows: ('...'), but double quotation marks ("...") are used within such a quotation. Punctuation not derived from the source, is placed outside the quotation marks.

#### *Block Quotes*

Longer quotations are marked as a passage to be indented. They do not have quotation marks and are printed in smaller type.

The scope and nature of available information, on the one hand, and theoretical and philosophical principles, on the other, may result in different evaluation of 'the probable'.



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## Publication

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## Appendix 1. Abbreviations for the Books of the Bible and for the Ancient Versions

The abbreviations are followed by Arabic numerals indicating chapter and verse, separated by a full stop: Qoh. 12.13.

Please avoid the use of 'v.' or 'vv.' to indicate following verses; use 'vv. 1-3', but not 'verses 1v'. Unambiguous full references are preferred unless it is absolutely clear to which chapter you are referring: Gen. 1.1, 3, 5; Jer. 36.23-24. References from different chapters are separated by a semi-colon: Gen. 1.1, 3; 2.4.

Use single hyphens between verses, but an n-dash (–) between chapters.

As a rule, abbreviations in the body of the text should be avoided. For the names of biblical books, this means that these should be spelled out in full, except when chapter and verse number(s) are given: Genesis 11, but Gen. 11.1. In brackets and in footnotes, the abbreviated form may always be used.

The following abbreviations are used for the books of the Bible:

### *English*

Gen., Exod., Lev., Num., Deut., Josh., Judg., 1-2 Sam. (lxx 1-2 Kgdms), 1-2 Kgs (lxx 3-4 Kgdms), Isa., Jer., Ezek., Hos., Joel, Amos, Obad., Jon., Mic., Nah., Hab., Zeph., Hag., Zech., Mal., Ps. (pl. Pss.), Job, Prov., Ruth, Cant. (or Song), Eccl. (or Qoh.), Lam., Est., Dan., Ezra, Neh., 1-2 Chron., Add. Esth, Bar. [Baruch], Bel [Bel et Draco], 1-2 Esd. [Esdras], Jdt. [Judith], Ep. Jer. [Epistle of Jeremiah], 1-2 Macc. [Maccabees], Pr. Azar. [Prayer of Azariah (Dan. 3:26-45)], Pr. Man. [Prayer of Manasseh], Sir. [Wisdom of Jesus Ben Sirach], Sus. [Susanna], Tob. [Tobit], Wis. [Wisdom of Solomon], Mt., Mk, Lk., Jn, Acts, Rom., 1-2 Cor., Gal., Eph., Phil., Col., 1-2 Thess., 1-2 Tim., Tit., Phlm., Heb., Jas, 1-2 Pet., 1-2-3 Jn, Jude, Rev.

### *French*

Gn., Ex., Lv., Nb., Dt., Jos., Jg., 1-2 Sam., 1-2 Rois, Is., Jr., Ez., Os., Jl, Ab., Am., Jon., Mi., Na., Hab., So., Ha., Za., Ml., Ps. (pl. Pss.), Jb, Pr., Rt, Ct., Eccl. (or Qoh.), Lm., Est., Dn., Esd, Ne., 1-2 Chr., Add. Esth, Bar. [Baruch], Bel [Bel et Draco], 1-2 Esdr. [Esdras], Jdt. [Judith], Ep. Jer. [Épître de Jérémie], 1-2 Macc. [Maccabées], Pr. Azar. [Prière d'Azarias], Pr. Man. [Prière de Manassé], Sir. [Sagesse de Jesus Ben Sirach], Suz. [Suzanne], Tob. [Tobit], Sag. [Sagesse de Salomon], Mt., Mc., Lc., Jn, Act., Rom., 1-2 Cor., Gal., Eph., Phil., Col., 1-2 Thess., 1-2 Tim., Tit., Phlm., Hb., Jac., 1-2 P., 1-2-3 Jn, Jude, Ap.

### *German*

Gen., Ex., Lev., Num., Dtn., Jos., Ri., 1-2 Sam., 1-2 Kön., Jes., Jer., Ez., Hos., Joël, Obd., Am., Jona, Mi., Nah., Hab., Zef., Hag., Sach., Mal., Ps. (Pl. Pss.), Ijob, Spr., Rut, Cant., Eccl. (or Qoh.), Kglg., Est., Dan., Esra, Neh., 1-2 Chr., Add. Esth, Bar. [Baruch], Bel [Bel et Draco], 1-2 Esr., Jdt. [Judit], Ep. Jer. [Brief des Jeremia], 1-2 Makk. [Makkabäer], Geb. Azar. [Gebet des Asarja], Geb. Man. [Gebet Manasses], Sir. [Weisheit des Jesus Ben Sirach], Sus. [Susanna], Tob. [Tobith], Weish. [Weisheit Salomos], Matt., Mark., Luk., Joh., Apg., Röm., 1-2 Kor., Gal., Eph., Phil., Kol., 1-2 Thess., 1-2 Tim., Titus, Phlm., Heb., Jak., 1-2 Pet., 1-2-3 Joh., Jud., Offb.



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#### *Ancient Versions Abbreviations*

No symbols are used.

Aquila	Aq., $\alpha$
Arabic Samaritan Pentateuch	Arab. Sam. Pent.
Armenian Version	Arm.
Bohairic Version	Boh.
Christian Palestinian Version	Chr. Pal.
Ethiopic Version	Eth.
Fragmentary Targums	FragTgs, FragTg <sup>P</sup> , FragTg <sup>N</sup>
Georgian Version	Geo.
Hexapla	Hex.
Kaige	Kaige
Masoretic Text	MT
Neofiti I	see Targum –
Old Greek	OG
Onqelos	see Targum –
Palestinian Targum(s)	PalTg(s)
Peshitta	Pesh.
Sahidic Version	Sah.
Samaritan Pentateuch	Sam. Pent.
Samaritan Targum	SamTg
Septuagint	LXX
Symmachus	Sym., $\sigma'$
Syriac Harklean version NT	Syr. Harkl. NT
Syriac Philoxenian NT	Syr. Philox. NT
Syro-Hexapla	Syh.
Targum	Tg
Targum Cairo	Geniza TgCG
Targum Canticles	see Targum Shir ha-Shirim
Targum Chronicles	TgChron
Targum Ecclesiastes	see Targum Qohelet
Targum Esther I	TgEstI
Targum Esther II	TgEstII
Targum Esther III	TgEstIII
Targum Job (Rabbinic)	TgJob
Targum Job Qumran	4QtgJob [4Q157]; 11QtgJob [11Q10]
Targum Jonathan	TgJon
Targum Ketuvim	TgKet
Targum Lamentations	TgLam
'Targum' Lev.	Qumran 4Q156
Targum Nevi'im	see Targum Jonathan



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Targum Neofiti I	TgNeof
Targum Onqelos	TgOnq
Targum Proverbs	TgProv
Targum Psalm(s)	TgPs, TgPss
Targum Pseudo-Jonathan	TgPsJ
Targum Qohelet	TgQoh
Targum Shir ha-Shirim	TgShir
Targum Yerushalmi I	see Targum Pseudo-Jonathan
Targum Yerushalmi II-III	see Fragmentary Targum
Theodotion Theod.,	Theod., ʿ
Tosefta Targum	TosTg
Vetus Latina	Vet. Lat.
Vetus Syra	Vet. Syr.
Vulgate	Vulg.

References to the Dead Sea Scrolls may be set in Arabic numerals with the symbol for Qumran, but the current abbreviation or full title may also be used: 4Q158; as 4QBibPar; or as Biblical Paraphrase (from cave 4).





## Appendix 2. English Abbreviations for Other Early Jewish and Christian Sources

The following list of frequently cited Jewish and early Christian works is intended for use in English. Authors writing in German and French may use comparable abbreviations. For abbreviations of the various forms of Aramaic, see the table at the end.

'Aboda Zara	'Abod. Zar.	Apocryphon of James	Apocr. Jas
Abot	Ab.	Apocryphon of John	Apocr. John
Abot de-Rabbi Nathan	ARN	'Arachin	'Arach.
Abraham	see Apocalypse, of–	Aristeas	see also Epistle of –
	Testament of –	Aristeas the Exegete	Arist. Exeg.
Acts of Barnabas	Acts Barn.	Aristobulus	Aristob.
Acts of Peter and the XII	Acts Pet. 12	Artapanus	Art.
Apostles	Apost.	Ascension of Isaiah	Asc. Isa.
Acts of Pilate	Acts Pil.	Asclepius 21-29	Asclepius
Adam	see Apocalypse of –,	Aseneth	see Joseph and –
	Life of –,	Assumption of Moses	Ass. Mos.
	Testament of –	Authoritative Teaching	Auth. Teach.
Aggadat Bereshit	Ag. Ber.	Baba Batra	B. Bat.
Aggadat Esther	Ag. Est.	BabaMeši'a	B. Meš.
Ahelot	see Oholot	Baba Qamma	B. Qam.
Ah. iqar	Ah. iqar	Babylonian Talmud	b. (preceding
Allogenes	Allogenes		name of tractate)
An Anonymous Samaritan	Text Anon. Sam.	Baptism	see On –
Aphrahat	Aphr.	Baraita	Bar.
Apocalypse of Abraham	Apoc. Abr.	Barnabas	see Acts of –,
Apocalypse of Adam	Apoc. Adam		Epistle of –
Apocalypse of Daniel	Apoc. Dan.	Baruch	see Appendix 1
Apocalypse of Elijah	Apoc. Elijah; see	2 (Syriac) Baruch	2 Bar.
	also Hebrew –	3 (Greek) Baruch	3 Bar.
Apocalypse of Ezra	Gk Apoc. Ezra	4 Baruch	4 Bar.
1-2 Apocalypse of James	1-2 Apoc. Jas	Bekorot	Bek.
Apocalypse of Moses	Apoc. Mos.	Bemidbar Rabba	see Numeri Rabba
Apocalypse of Paul	Apoc. Paul	Benjamin	see Testament of
Apocalypse of Peter	Apoc. Pet.	Berakot	Ber.
Apocalypse of Sedrach	Apoc. Sedr.	Bereshit Rabba	see Genesis Rabba
Apocalypse of Zephaniah	Apoc. Zeph.	Bereshit Rabbati	Ber. Rbti
Apocalypse of Zosimus	Apoc. Zos.	Bereshit Zuṭṭa	Ber. Zuṭ.
Apocryphal Syriac Psalms	see Five –	Beša	Beš.
Apocryphon of Ezekiel	Apocr. Ezek.		



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Bikkurim	Bikk.	Epistle to Diognetus	see Diognetus
Book of Noah	Bk Noah	'Erubin 'Erub.	
Book of Thomas the Contender	Thom. Cont.	Esdras	see Appendix 1
		Esther Rabba	Est. R.
		Eucharist	see On –
Canticles Rabba	Cant. R.	Eugnostos the Blessed	Eugnostos
Catena	Cat.	Eupolemus	Eupol.
Cave of Treasures	Cav. Tr.	Eupolemus	see also Pseudo–
Clemens Malchus	Cl. Mal.	Eve	see Life of Adam
1-2 Clement	1-2 Clem.		and –
Concept of our Great Power	Great Pow.	Exegesis on the Soul Exeg.	Soul
Constitutiones Apostolorum	Const. Ap.	Exodus Rabba	Exod. R.
		Ezekiel Apocryphon	see Apocryphon of
			Ezekiel
Dan	see Testament of –	Ezekiel the Tragedian	Ezek. Trag.
Daniel	see Apocalypse of –	Ezra	see also Appendix
Demai	Dem.		1, Questions of –,
Demetrius	Demetr.		Vision of –
(the Chronographer)			
Derek Ereş Rabba	Der. Er. Rab.	4 Ezra (= 2 Esd. 3-14)	4 Ezra
Derek Ereş Zutta	Der. Er. Zutta		
Deuteronomy Rabba	Deut. R.	Five Apocryphal Syriac Psalms	5 Apoc. Syr. Pss.
Dialogue of the Saviour	Dial. Sav.	Fragments of Historical Works	Fr. Hist. Wk.
Diatessaron	see Tatian	Fragments of Poetical Works	Fr. Poet. Wk.
Didache	Did.	Fragments of Pseudo-Greek	Fr. Ps.-Gk Poets
Diognetus	Diogn.	Poets	
Discourse on the 8th and 9th	Disc. 8-9		
		Gad	see Testament of
			Gad
Ebel Rabbati	see Semaḥot	Genesis Rabba	Gen. R.
Ecclesiastes Rabba	see Qohelet Rabba	Genesis Rabbati	see Bereshit
'Eduyyot	'Ed.		Rabbati
Eka Rabba	see Lam. Rabb	Giṭṭin	Giṭ.
Eldad and Modad	El. Mod.	Gospel of the Ebionites	Gos. Eb.
Elijah	see Apocalypse of	Gospel of the Egyptians	Gos. Eg.
	–	Gospel of the Hebrews	Gos. Heb.
1 (Ethiopic) Enoch	1 En.	Gospel of the Naassenes	Gos. Naass.
2 (Slavonic) Enoch	2 En.	Gospel of Peter	Gos. Pet.
3 (Hebrew) Enoch	3 En.	Gospel of Philip	Gos. Phil.
Ephrem Syrus	Ephr.	Gospel of Thomas	Gos. Thom.
Epistle of Aristes	Ep. Arist.	Gospel of Truth Gos.	Truth
Epistle of Barnabas	Ep. Barn.	Greek Apocalypse of Ezra	Gk Apoc. Ezra
Epistle of Jeremiah	see Appendix 1		
Epistle of Peter to Philip	Ep. Pet. Phil.	Ḥagiga	Ḥag.



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Halakot Gedolot	Hal. Ged.	James	See Proto-
Ḥalla	Ḥal.		evangelium of
Hecateus	see also Pseudo–	Jannes and Jambres	Jan. Jam.
Hecateus of Abdera	Hec. Ab.	Jeremiah	see Epistle of –
Hebrew Apocalypse of Elijah	Heb. Apoc. Elij.	Job	see Testament of –
Hellenistic Synagogal Prayers	Hell. Syn. Pr.	Joseph	see also History of –,
Hermas, <i>Mandate</i>	Hermas. <i>Mand.</i>		Testament of –
Hermas, <i>Similitude</i>	Hermas, <i>Sim.</i>	Joseph and Aseneth	Jos. Asen.
Hezekiah	see Testament of –	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates</i>	Josephus, Ant.
History of Joseph	Hist. Jos.	<i>Judaicae</i>	
History of the	Hist. Rech.	Josephus, <i>Contra</i>	Josephus, <i>Apion</i>
Rechabites		<i>Apionem</i>	
Horayot	Hor.	Josephus, <i>De bello</i>	<i>Josephus, Bell.</i>
Ḥullin	Ḥul.	<i>Judaico</i>	
Hypostasis of the	Hyp. Arch	Josephus, Vita Josephi	Josephus, Vita
Archons.		Jubilees	Jub.
Hypsiphone	Hypsiph.	Judah	See Testament of –
		Justin, <i>Apology 1-2</i>	Justin, <i>Ap. 1-2</i>
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the</i>	<i>Ignatius, Eph.</i>	Justin, <i>Dialogue with Trypho</i>	Justin, <i>Dial.</i>
<i>Ephesians</i>			
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the</i>	Ignatius, <i>Mag.</i>	Kalla	Kalla
<i>Magnesians</i>		Keritot	Ker.
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the</i>	Ignatius, <i>Phld.</i>	Kelim	Kel.
<i>Philadelphians</i>		Ketib	Ketib
Ignatius, <i>Letter to</i>	Ignatius, <i>Pol.</i>	Ketubot	Ket.
<i>Polycarp</i>		Kiddushin	see Qiddushin
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the</i>	Ignatius, <i>Rom.</i>	Kilayim	Kil.
<i>Romans</i>		Kinnim	see Qinnim
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the</i>	Ignatius, <i>Smyrn.</i>	Kippurim	see Yoma
<i>Smyrnaeans</i>			
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the</i>	Ignatius, <i>Trall.</i>	Ladder of Jacob	Lad. Jac.
<i>Trallians</i>		Lamentations Rabba	Lam. R.
Interpretation of	Interpr. Know.	Leqah <b>T</b> ob	Leq. <b>T</b> ob
Knowledge		Letter of Aristetas	Ep. Arist.
Isaac	see Testament of	Levi	See Testament of –
Isaiah	see Ascension of –,	Leviticus Rabba	Lev. R.
	Martyrdom of –,	Liber Antiquitatum Biblicarum	LAB
	Vision of –	Life of Adam and Eve	LAE
Issachar	see Testament of –	Lives of the Prophets	Liv. Proph.
		The Lost Tribes	Lost Tr.
Jacob	see Ladder of –,		
	Prayer of –,	Ma'asrot	Ma'as.
	Testament of –	Ma'aser Sheni	Ma'as. Sh.



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3 Maccabees	3 Macc.	Nashim	Nashim
4 Maccabees	4 Macc.	Nazir	Naz.
5 Maccabees	5 Macc.	Nedarim	Ned.
Makkot	Mak.	Nega'im	Neg.
Makshirin	Maksh.	Neziqin	Nez.
Marsanes	Marsanes	Nidda	Nid.
Martyrdom of Isaiah	Mart. Isa.	Noah	see Book of –
Martyrdom of Polycarp	Mart. Pol.	Norea	see Thought of –
Mashqin	Mashq.	Numbers Rabba	Num. R.
Masora Magna	Mas. M.		
Masora Parva	Mas. P.	Odes of Solomon	Odes
Megilla	Meg.	Oholot	Ohol.
Megillat Ta'anit	Meg. Ta'an.	On Baptism A, B, C	On Bap. A, B, C
Me'ila	Me'il.	On Eucharist A, B	On Euch. A, B
Mekilta deRabbi Ishmael	Mek. RI	On the Origin of the World	Orig. World
Mekilta deRabbi Simeon. b. Yoḥai	Mek. SbY	Oracula Sybillina	see Sybilline Oracles
Melchizedek	Melch.	Origin of the World	See On —
Menahot	Men.	'Orla '	Or.
Menander	See Pseudo–, Syriac –	Orphica	Orph.
Middot	Mid.	Palestinian Talmud	y. (preceding name of tractate)
Midrash ha-Gadol	MHG		
Midrash Konen	Midr. Kon.	Para	Par.
Midrash on Proverbs	Midr. Prov.	Paraphrase of Shem	Paraph. Shem
Midrash on Psalms	Midr. Ps.	Paul	See Apocalypse of –, Prayer of –
Midrash Rabba	see individual Books	Pe'a	Pe'a
Midrash Samuel	Midr. Sam.	Pesaḥim	Pes.
Midrash Tanna'im	Midr. Tan.	Pesiqta deRab	Kahana Pes. K.
Midrash Tehillim	see Midrash on Psalms	Pesiqta Rabbati	Pes. R.
Miqwa'ot	Miq.	Peter	see Apocalypse of –
Mishna	m. (preceding name of tractate)	Philo	see also Pseudo– Philo, <i>Flacc.</i>
Mishnat ha-Middot	M. ha-Midd.	Philo, <i>Contra Flaccum</i>	Philo, <i>Abr.</i>
Mo'ed Qaṭan	M. Qaṭ.	Philo, <i>De Abrahamo</i>	Philo, <i>Aet. Mund.</i>
Moses	see Apocalypse of –, Assumption of –, Prayer of –, Testament of –	Philo, <i>De aeternitate mundi</i>	Philo, <i>Agr.</i>
		Philo, <i>De agricultura</i>	Philo, <i>Cher.</i>
		Philo, <i>De cherubin</i>	Philo, <i>Conf. Ling.</i>
		Philo, <i>De confusione linguarum</i>	Philo, <i>Congr.</i>
		Philo, <i>De congressu eruditionis gratia</i>	
Naphtali	see Testament of –	Philo, <i>De decalogo</i>	Philo, <i>Dec.</i>



### Instructions for Authors

Philo, <i>De ebrietate</i>	Philo, <i>Ebr.</i>	Prayer of Moses	Pr. Mos.
Philo, <i>De exsecrationibus</i>	Philo, <i>Exsecr.</i>	Prayer of Paul	Pr. Paul
Philo, <i>De fuga et inventione</i>	Philo, <i>Fug.</i>	Prayer of Thanksgiving	Pr. Thanks.
Philo, <i>De gigantibus</i>	Philo, <i>Gig.</i>	Protoevangelium of James	Prot. Jas
Philo, <i>De Josepho</i>	Philo, <i>Jos.</i>	Psalms	See also Five Apocryphal Syriac –
Philo, <i>De migratione Abrahami</i>	Philo, <i>Mig. Abr.</i>		see Postbiblical –
Philo, <i>De mutatione nominum</i>	Philo, <i>Mut. Nom.</i>		Pss. Sol.
Philo, <i>De opificio mundi</i>	Philo, <i>Op. Mund.</i>	Psalms of David	Ps.-Eupol.
Philo, <i>De plantatione</i>	Philo, <i>Plant.</i>	Psalms of Solomon	see Fragments of –
Philo, <i>De posteritate Caini</i>	Philo, <i>Poster. C.</i>	Pseudo-Eupolemus	Ps.-Men.
Philo, <i>De praemiis et poenis</i>	Philo, <i>Praem. Poen.</i>	Pseudo-Greek Poets	Ps.-Orph.
Philo, <i>De sacrificiis Abelis et Caini</i>	Philo, <i>Sacr.</i>	Pseudo-Menander	Ps.-Philo
Philo, <i>De sobrietate P</i>	Philo, <i>Sobr.</i>	Pseudo-Orpheus	Ps.-Phoc.
Philo, <i>De somniis</i>	Philo, <i>Somn.</i>	Pseudo-Philo	
Philo, <i>De specialibus legibus</i>	Philo, <i>Spec. Leg.</i>	Pseudo-Phocylides	
Philo, <i>De virtutibus</i>	Philo, <i>Virt.</i>		
Philo, <i>De vita contemplativa</i>	Philo, <i>Vit. Cont.</i>	Qere	Qere
Philo, <i>De vita Mosis</i>	Philo, <i>Vit. Mos.</i>	Questions of Ezra	Ques. Ezra
Philo, <i>Legum allegoriae</i>	Philo, <i>Leg. All.</i>	Qiddushin	Qid.
Philo, <i>Legatio ad Gaium</i>	Philo, <i>Leg. Gai.</i>	Qinnim	Qin.
Philo, <i>Quaestiones in Genesin</i>	Philo, <i>Quaest. in Gen.</i>	Qodashin	Qod.
Philo, <i>Quaestiones in Exodum</i>	Philo, <i>Quaest. in Exod.</i>	Qohelet Rabba	Qoh. R.
Philo, <i>Quis rerum divinarum heres sit</i>	Philo, <i>Rer. Div. Her.</i>	Rechabites	see History of –
Philo, <i>Quod deterius potiori insidiari soleat</i>	Philo, <i>Det. Pot. Ins.</i>	Resurrection	see Treatise on –
Philo, <i>Quod Deus sit immutabilis</i>	Philo, <i>Deus Imm.</i>	Reuben	see Testament of –
Philo, <i>Quod omnis probus liber sit</i>	Philo, <i>Omn. Prob. Lib.</i>	Revelation	see Apocalypse
Philo the Epic Poet	Ph. E. Poet	Rosh Ha-Shana	Rosh Hash.
Phocylides	see Pseudo–	Ruth Rabba	Ruth R.
Pilate	see Acts of –		
Pirque de Rabbi Eliezer	PRE	Sanhedrin	Sanh.
Pitron Torah	Pit. Tor.	Second Treatise of the Great Seth	Treat. Seth
Polycarp	see also Martyrdom of –	Seder Eliyyahu Rabba	see Tanna debe Eliyyahu
Polycarp, Philippians	Polycarp, Phil.	Seder ‘Olam Rabba	S. ‘Ol. R.
Postbiblical Psalms of David	Pss. David	Sekel Ṭob	Sek. Ṭob
Prayer of Azariah	See Appendix 1	Semaḥot	Sem.
Prayer of Jacob	Pr. Jac.	Sentences of Sextus	Sent. Sextus
Prayer of Joseph	Pr. Jos.	Seth	see Second Treatise of –,
Prayer of Manasseh	See Appendix 1	Sextus	Three Steles of –
		Shabbat	see Sentences of – Shab.



### Instructions for Authors

Shebi'it	Sheb.	Testament of Gad	T. Gad
Shebu'ot	Shebu.	Testament of Hezekiah	T. Hez.
Sheiltot	Sheil.	Testament of Isaac	T. Isaac
Shem	see Paraphrase of –, Treatise of –	Testament of Issachar	T. Iss.
Shemot Rabba	see Exodus Rabba	Testament of Jacob	T. Jac.
Sheqalim	Sheq.	Testament of Job	T. Job
Shir ha-Shirim Rabba	see Canticles Rabba	Testament of Joseph	T. Jos.
Sibylline Oracles	Sib. Or.	Testament of Judah	T. Jud.
Sifra (on Lev.)	Sifra	Testament of Levi	T. Lev.
Sifre (on Num. and Deut.)	Sifre	Testament of Moses	T. Mos.
Silvanus	see Teachings of –	Testament of Naphtali	T. Naph.
Simeon	see Testament of –	Testament of Reuben	T. Reub.
Soferim	see Soperim	Testament of Simeon	T. Sim.
Solomon	See Odes of –, Psalms of –, Testament of –	Testament of Solomon	T. Sol.
Soperim	Sop.	Testament of the Three Patriarchs	Test. III Patr.
Sophia of Jesus Christ	Soph. Jes. Chr.	Testament of the Twelve Patriarchs	Test. XII Patr.
Soṭa	Soṭ.	Testament of Zebulun	T. Zeb.
Steles of Seth	see Three –	Testimony of Truth Testim.	Truth
Sukka	Suk.	Thallus	Thal.
Syriac Menander	Syr. Men.	Theodotus	Theodotus
Ta'anit	Ta'an.	Thomas	See Book of –, Gospel of –
Talmud Bavli	b. (preceding name of tractate)	Thought of Norea	Norea
Talmud Yerushalmi	y. (preceding name of tractate)	Three Steles of Seth	Steles Seth
Tamid	Tam.	Thunder, Perfect Mind	Thund.
Tanḥuma	Tanḥ.	Ṭohorot	Ṭoh.
Tanḥuma edn Buber	Tanḥ. B.	Tosefta	t. (preceding name of tractate)
Tanna debe Eliyyahu	T. d. Eliyy.	Treatise of Shem	Tr. Shem
Teachings of Silvanus	Teach. Silv.	Treatise on Resurrection	Treat. Res.
Ṭebul Yom	Ṭeb. Y.	Trimorphic Protennoia	Trim. Prot.
Temura	Tem.	Tripartite Tractate	Tri. Trac.
Terumot	Ter.	'Uqṣin	'Uq.
Testament of Abraham	T. Abr.	Valentinian Exposition	Val. Exp.
Testament of Adam	T. Adam	Vision of Ezra	Vis. Ezra
Testament of Asher	T. Ash.	Vision of Isaiah	Vis. Isa.
Testament of Benjamin	T. Benj.	Wayyiqra Rabba	see Leviticus Rabba
Testament of Dan	T. Dan		

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## *Instructions for Authors*

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Wisdom of Jesus Ben Sirach	see Appendix 1	Zabim	Zab.
Wisdom of Solomon	see Appendix 1	Zebaḥim	Zeb.
Yadayim	Yad.	Zebulun	see Testament of –
Yalquṭ Makiri	Yal. M.	Zephaniah	see Apocalypse of –
Yalquṭ Shim'oni	Yal. S.	Zera'im	Zer.
Yebamot	Yeb.	Zosimus	see Apocalypse of –
Yoma	Yom.	Zostrianos	Zost.
Yom Ṭob	see Beṣ.		

If it is necessary to abbreviate the various forms of Aramaic, the following forms can be used, but please give the full form at first occurrence):

Biblical Aramaic	BA
Christian Palestinian Aramaic	CPA
Jewish Babylonian Aramaic	JBA
Jewish Palestinian Aramaic	JPA
Qumran Aramaic	QA
Samaritan Aramaic	SA
Standard Literary Aramaic	SLA



## Appendix 3. Abbreviations of Periodicals, Reference Works, and Serials

This list is based on the *Sheffield Manual* (we have added a few, and omitted others). On the whole, these are the same as those adopted by the Society of Biblical Literature. They are slightly different from Schwertner's list of abbreviations used in *TRE*.

AASOR	Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research	ANET	James B. Pritchard (ed.), <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1950)
AB	Anchor Bible	ANF	Ante-Nicene Fathers
ABD	David Noel Freedman (ed.), <i>The Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> (New York: Doubleday, 1992)	AnOr	Analecta orientalia
AbrN	<i>Abr-Nahrain</i>	ANRW	Hildegard Temporini and Wolfgang Haase (eds.), <i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung</i> (Berlin: W. de Gruyter, 1972–)
AcOr	<i>Acta orientalia</i>	ANTF	Arbeiten zur neutestamentlichen Textforschung
ADAJ	<i>Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan</i>	ANTJ	Arbeiten zum Neuen Testament und Judentum
Aeg	<i>Aegyptus</i>	AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
AER	<i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>	AOS	American Oriental Series
AfO	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>	APOT	R.H. Charles (ed.), <i>Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament in English</i> (2 vols.; Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1913)
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums	ARG	<i>Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte</i>
AHw	Wolfram von Soden, <i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i> (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1959–81)	ARM	Archives royales de Mari
AION	<i>Annali dell'istituto orientale di Napoli</i>	ArOr	<i>Archiv orientální</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>	ARW	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>
AJBA	<i>Australian Journal of Biblical Archaeology</i>	AS	<i>Aramaic Studies</i>
AJP	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>	ASNU	Acta seminarii neotestamentici upsaliensis
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i>	AsSeign	<i>Assemblées du Seigneur</i>
AJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>	ASTI	<i>Annual of the Swedish Theological Institute</i>
ALBO	Analecta lovaniensia biblica et orientalia	ATAbh	Alttestamentliche Abhandlungen
ALGHJ	Arbeiten zur Literatur und Geschichte des hellenistischen Judentums	ATANT	Abhandlungen zur Theologie des Alten und Neuen Testaments
ALUOS	<i>Annual of Leeds University Oriental Society</i>	ATD	Das alte Testament Deutsch
AnBib	Analecta biblica	AusBR	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>
ANEP	James B. Pritchard (ed.), <i>Ancient Near East in Pictures Relating to the Old Testament</i> (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1954)		
ANES	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i>		





### Instructions for Authors

AUSS	Andrews University Seminary Studies	<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
AV	Authorized Version	BibB	Biblische Beiträge
		<i>BibInt</i>	<i>Biblical Interpretation: A Journal of Contemporary Approaches</i>
BA	Biblical Archaeologist	BibOr	Biblica et orientalia
BAC	Biblioteca de autores cristianos	<i>BibRes</i>	<i>Biblical Research</i>
BAGD	Walter Bauer, William F. Arndt, F. William Gingrich and Frederick W. Danker, <i>A Greek–English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2nd edn, 1958)	<i>BIES</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society</i> (Yediot)
<i>BARev</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>	<i>BIFAO</i>	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale</i>
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>	<i>BIOSCS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i>
<i>BASORSup</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research, Supplements</i>	<i>BJPES</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society</i>
BBB	Bonner biblische Beiträge	<i>BJRL</i>	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester</i>
<i>BCSR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Council on the Study of Religion</i>	BJS	Brown Judaic Studies
BDB	Francis Brown, S.R. Driver and Charles A. Briggs, <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1907)	<i>BK</i>	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>
BDF	Friedrich Blass, A. Debrunner and Robert W. Funk, <i>A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1961)	BKAT	Biblicher Kommentar: Altes Testament
BDR	Friedrich Blass, Albert Debrunner and Friedrich Rehkopf, <i>Grammatik des neutestamentlichen Griechisch</i> (Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 16th edn, 1984 [and other editions])	<i>BLE</i>	<i>Bulletin de littérature ecclésiastique</i>
<i>BeO</i>	<i>Bibbia et oriente</i>	<i>BLit</i>	<i>Bibel und Liturgie</i>
BETL	Bibliotheca ephemeridum theologiarum lovaniensium	<i>BN</i>	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BEvT	Beiträge zur evangelischen Theologie	BNTC	Black's New Testament Commentaries
BFCT	Beiträge zur Förderung christlicher Theologie	<i>BO</i>	<i>Bibliotheca orientalis</i>
<i>BHK</i>	R. Kittel (ed.), <i>Biblia Hebraica</i> (Stuttgart Württembergische Bibelanstalt, 1937)	<i>BR</i>	<i>Bible Review</i>
<i>BHS</i>	<i>Biblia hebraica stuttgartensia</i>	<i>BSac</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
BHT	Beiträge zur historischen Theologie	<i>BSO(A)S</i>	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental (and African) Studies</i>
		<i>BT</i>	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
		BWANT	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament
		<i>BZ</i>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
		BZAW	Beihefte zur ZAW
		BZNW	Beihefte zur ZNW
		BZRGG	Beihefte zur ZRGG
		<i>CAD</i>	Ignace I. Gelb et al. (eds.), <i>The Assyria Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> (Chicago: Oriental Institute, 1964–)
		CAH	Cambridge Ancient History
		CAT	Commentaire de l'Ancien Testament
		CB	Cultura bíblica



### Instructions for Authors

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|----------------|--|----------------|---|
| <i>CBQ</i>     | <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>   | <i>DOTT</i>    | D. Winton Thomas (ed.), <i>Documents from Old Testament Times</i> (London: Nelson, 1958)  |
| <i>CBQMS</i>   | <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly, Monograph Series</i>   | <i>DTC</i>     | <i>Dictionnaire de théologie catholique</i>   |
| <i>CCath</i>   | <i>Corpus Catholicorum</i>   | <i>EBib</i>    | <i>Etudes bibliques</i>   |
| <i>CChr</i>    | <i>Corpus Christianorum</i>  | <i>EHAT</i>    | <i>Exegetisches Handbuch zum Alten Testament</i>  |
| <i>CGTC</i>    | <i>Cambridge Greek Testament Commentary</i>  | <i>EKKNT</i>   | <i>Evangelisch-Katholischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament</i>   |
| <i>CH</i>      | <i>Church History</i>  | <i>EncJud</i>  | <i>Encyclopaedia Judaica</i>  |
| <i>CHR</i>     | <i>Catholic Historical Review</i>  | <i>EnchBib</i> | <i>Enchiridion biblicum</i>   |
| <i>CIG</i>     | <i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i>  | <i>EstB'tb</i> | <i>Estudios bíblicos</i>  |
| <i>CII</i>     | <i>Corpus inscriptionum iudaicarum</i>   | <i>ETL</i>     | <i>Ephemerides theologicae lovanienses</i>  |
| <i>CIL</i>     | <i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i>  | <i>ETR</i>     | <i>Etudes théologiques et religieuses</i>   |
| <i>CIS</i>     | <i>Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum</i>  | <i>EvK</i>     | <i>Evangelische Kommentare</i>  |
| <i>CJT</i>     | <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i>  | <i>ExpTim</i>  | <i>Expository Times</i>   |
| <i>CIQ</i>     | <i>Classical Quarterly</i>   | <i>FOTL</i>    | <i>The Forms of the Old Testament Literature Aramaic Studies: Guidelines for Authors 27</i>   |
| <i>CNT</i>     | <i>Commentaire du Nouveau Testament</i>  | <i>FRLANT</i>  | <i>Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments</i>  |
| <i>ConBNT</i>  | <i>Coniectanea biblica, New Testament</i>  | <i>GCS</i>     | <i>Griechische christliche Schriftsteller</i>   |
| <i>ConBOT</i>  | <i>Coniectanea biblica, Old Testament</i>  | <i>GKB</i>     | <i>Wilhelm Gesenius, E. Kautzsch and Gotthelf Bergsträsser, Hebräische Grammatik</i> (Hildesheim: G. Olms, 28th edn, 1962)            |
| <i>ConNT</i>   | <i>Coniectanea neotestamentica</i>   | <i>GKC</i>     | <i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> (ed. E. Kautzsch, revised and trans. A.E. Cowley; Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1910)                      |
| <i>CR</i>      | <i>Critical Review of Books in Religion</i>  | <i>GRBS</i>    | <i>Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies</i>  |
| <i>CRBS</i>    | <i>Currents in Research: Biblical Studies</i>  | <i>Greg</i>    | <i>Gregorianum</i>  |
| <i>CRAIBL</i>  | <i>Comptes rendus de l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres</i>   | <i>HALAT</i>   | <i>Ludwig Koehler et al. (eds.), Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament</i> (5 vols.; Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1967–1995) |
| <i>CRINT</i>   | <i>Compendia rerum iudaicarum ad Novum Testamentum</i>   | <i>HAR</i>     | <i>Hebrew Annual Review</i>   |
| <i>CSCO</i>    | <i>Corpus scriptorum christianorum orientalium</i>   | <i>HAT</i>     | <i>Handbuch zum Alten Testament</i>   |
| <i>CSEL</i>    | <i>Corpus scriptorum ecclesiasticorum latinorum</i>  | <i>HBT</i>     | <i>Horizons in Biblical Theology</i>  |
| <i>CSRBull</i> | <i>Council on the Study of Religion Bulletin</i>   | <i>HDB</i>     | <i>James Hastings (ed.), A Dictionary of the Bible</i> (5 vols.; New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1898–1904)                        |
| <i>CTA</i>     | A. Herdner (ed.), <i>Corpus des tablettes en cunéiformes alphabétiques découvertes à Ras Shamra–Ugarit de 1929 à 1939</i> (Paris: Imprimerie nationale Geuthner, 1963) | <i>HdO</i>     | <i>Handbuch der Orientalistik</i>   |
| <i>DACL</i>    | <i>Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie</i>  | <i>HDR</i>     | <i>Harvard Dissertations in Religion</i>  |
| <i>DBSup</i>   | <i>Dictionnaire de la Bible, Supplément</i>  | <i>HeyJ</i>    | <i>Heythrop Journal</i>   |
| <i>DISO</i>    | Charles-F. Jean and Jacob Hoftijzer (eds.), <i>Dictionnaire des inscriptions sémitiques de l'ouest</i> (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1965)                                      |                |   |
| <i>DJD</i>     | <i>Discoveries in the Judaean Desert</i>   |                |   |
| <i>DNWSI</i>   | J. Hoftijzer and K. Jongeling (eds.), <i>Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions</i> (HdO, 1.21; Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1995)                                   |                |   |



### Instructions for Authors

<i>HibJ</i>	<i>Hibbert Journal</i>	<i>JNSL</i>	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
<i>HKAT</i>	Handkommentar zum Alten Testament	<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society</i>
<i>HKNT</i>	Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament	<i>JPSV</i>	<i>Jewish Publication Society Version</i>
<i>HNT</i>	Handbuch zum Neuen Testament	<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>HNTC</i>	Harper's NT Commentaries	<i>JQRMS</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review, Monograph Series</i>
<i>HR</i>	<i>History of Religions</i>	<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>
<i>HSM</i>	Harvard Semitic Monographs	<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>HTKNT</i>	Herders theologischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament	<i>JRelS</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>	<i>JRH</i>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>	<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>HZ</i>	<i>Historische Zeitschrift</i>	<i>JSHRZ</i>	<i>Jüdische Schriften aus hellenistisch-römischer Zeit</i>
<i>IB</i>	<i>Interpreter's Bible</i>	<i>JSJ</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic and Roman Period</i>
<i>IBS</i>	<i>Irish Biblical Studies</i>	<i>JSNT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
<i>ICC</i>	International Critical Commentary	<i>JSNTSup</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament, Supplement Series</i>
<i>IDB</i>	George Arthur Buttrick (ed.), <i>The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> (4 vols.; Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1962)	<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
<i>IDBSup</i>	<i>IDB, Supplementary Volume</i>	<i>JSOTSup</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament, Supplement Series</i>
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>	<i>JSP</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i>
<i>Int</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>	<i>JSPSup</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha, Supplement Series</i>
<i>ITQ</i>	<i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>	<i>JSQ</i>	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>
<i>JA</i>	<i>Journal asiatique</i>	<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
<i>JAAR</i>	<i>Journal of the American Academy of Religion</i>	<i>JSSR</i>	<i>Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion</i>
<i>JAB</i>	<i>Journal for the Aramaic Bible</i>	<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>	<i>Judaica</i>	<i>Judaica: Beiträge zum Verständnis des jüdischen Schicksals in Vergangenheit und Gegenwart</i>
<i>JANESCU</i>	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University</i>	<i>KAI</i>	H. Donner and W. Röllig, <i>Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften</i> (3 vols.; Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1962–64)
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>	<i>KAT</i>	kommentar zum Alten Testament
<i>JB</i>	<i>Jerusalem Bible</i>	<i>KB</i>	Ludwig Koehler and Walter Baumgartner (eds.), <i>Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros</i> (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1953)
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>	<i>KD</i>	<i>Kerygma und Dogma</i>
<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	<i>KHAT</i>	Kurzer Hand-Kommentar zum Alten Testament
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	<i>KJV</i>	King James Version
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>		
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>		
<i>JEOL</i>	<i>Jaarbericht. . . ex oriente lux</i>		
<i>JewEnc</i>	<i>The Jewish Encyclopedia</i>		
<i>JHebS</i>	<i>Journal of Hebrew Scriptures</i>		
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>		
<i>JMA</i>	<i>Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology</i>		
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>		



### Instructions for Authors

<i>LB</i>	<i>Linguistica biblica</i>	<i>NIGTC</i>	The New International Greek Testament Commentary
<i>LCC</i>	Library of Christian Classics	<i>NIV</i>	New International Version
<i>LCL</i>	Loeb Classical Library	<i>NJB</i>	<i>New Jerusalem Bible</i>
<i>LD</i>	Lectio divina	<i>NKZ</i>	<i>Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>
<i>Leš</i>	<i>Lešonenu</i>	<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
<i>LPGL</i>	G.W.H. Lampe, <i>A Patristic Greek Lexicon</i> (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1961)	<i>NovTSup</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i> , Supplements
<i>LQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	<i>NPNF</i>	Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers
<i>LR</i>	<i>Lutherische Rundschau</i>	<i>NRSV</i>	<i>New Revised Standard Version</i>
<i>LSJ</i>	H.G. Liddell, Robert Scott and H. Stuart Jones, <i>Greek-English Lexicon</i> (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 9th edn, 1968)	<i>NTA</i>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>
<i>LTK</i>	<i>Lexikon für Theologie und Kirche</i>	<i>NTAbh</i>	Neutestamentliche Abhandlungen
<i>LUÅ</i>	Lunds universitets årsskrift	<i>NTD</i>	Das Neue Testament Deutsch
<i>LW</i>	<i>Lutheran World</i>	<i>NTG</i>	New Testament Guides
<i>MDOG</i>	Mitteilungen der deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft	<i>NTL</i>	New Testament Library
<i>MeyerK</i>	H.A.W. Meyer (ed.), <i>Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue Testament</i> [sometimes referred to as KEK]	<i>NTOA</i>	Novum Testamentum et orbis antiquus
<i>MGWJ</i>	<i>Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>	<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
<i>MMA</i>	Monographs in Mediterranean Archaeology	<i>NTTS</i>	New Testament Tools and Studies
<i>MNTC</i>	Moffatt NT Commentary	<i>Numen</i>	<i>Numen: International Review for the History of Religions</i>
<i>MPIL</i>	Monographs of the Peshitta Institute Leiden	<i>OBO</i>	Orbis biblicus et orientalis
<i>MScRel</i>	<i>Mélanges de science religieuse</i>	<i>OCA</i>	Orientalia christiana analecta
<i>MTZ</i>	<i>Münchener theologische Zeitschrift</i>	<i>OCD</i>	<i>Oxford Classical Dictionary</i>
<i>MUSJ</i>	<i>Mélanges de l'université Saint-Joseph</i>	<i>OLP</i>	<i>Orientalia lovaniensia periodica</i>
<i>MVAG</i>	Mitteilungen der vorderasiatisch-ägyptischen Gesellschaft	<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>NAB</i>	<i>New American Bible</i>	<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia</i>
<i>NASB</i>	<i>New American Standard Bible</i>	<i>OrAnt</i>	<i>Oriens antiquus</i>
<i>NCB</i>	<i>New Century Bible</i>	<i>OrChr</i>	<i>Oriens christianus</i>
<i>NEB</i>	<i>New English Bible</i>	<i>OrSyr</i>	<i>L'orient syrien</i>
<i>NedTTs</i>	<i>Nederlands theologisch tijdschrift</i>	<i>OTA</i>	<i>Old Testament Abstracts</i>
<i>Neot</i>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	<i>OTG</i>	Old Testament Guides
<i>NHS</i>	Nag Hammadi Studies	<i>OTL</i>	Old Testament Library
<i>NICNT</i>	New International Commentary on the New Testament	<i>OTP</i>	James Charlesworth (ed.), <i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i>
<i>NICOT</i>	New International Commentary on the Old Testament	<i>OTS</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>
		<i>PAAJR</i>	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy of Jewish Research</i>
		<i>PEFQS</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund, Quarterly Statement</i>
		<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
		<i>PG</i>	J.-P. Migne (ed.), <i>Patrologiae cursus completus . . . Series graeca</i> (166 vols.;



### Instructions for Authors

	Paris: Petit-Montrouge, 1857–83)	<i>RSN</i>	<i>Religious Studies News</i>
<i>PGM</i>	K. Preisendanz (ed.), <i>Papyri graecae magicae</i>	<i>RSO</i>	<i>Rivista degli studi orientali</i>
<i>PJ</i>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>	<i>RSPT</i>	<i>Revue des sciences philosophiques et théologiques</i>
<i>PL</i>	J.-P. Migne (ed.), <i>Patrologiae cursus completus Series prima [latina]</i> (221 vols.; Paris: J.-P. Migne, 1844–65)	<i>RSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>
<i>PO</i>	<i>Patrologia orientalis</i>	<i>rsv</i>	<i>Revised Standard Version</i>
<i>PRU</i>	<i>Le palais royal d'Ugarit</i>	<i>RTL</i>	<i>Revue théologique de Louvain</i>
<i>PVTG</i>	<i>Pseudepigrapha Veteris Testamenti graece</i>	<i>RTP</i>	<i>Revue de théologie et de philosophie</i>
<i>PW</i>	August Friedrich von Pauly and Georg Wissowa (eds.), <i>Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> (Stuttgart: Metzler, 1894–)	<i>RV</i>	<i>Revised Version</i>
<i>PWSup</i>	Supplement to <i>PW</i>	<i>SAIS</i>	Studies in the Aramaic Interpretation of Scripture
<i>QDAP</i>	<i>Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine</i>	<i>SANT</i>	Studien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i>	<i>SB</i>	Sources bibliques
<i>RAC</i>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i>	<i>SBB</i>	Stuttgarter biblische Beiträge
<i>RArch</i>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>	<i>SBFLA</i>	<i>Studii biblici franciscani liber annuus</i>
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>	<i>SBL</i>	Society of Biblical Literature
<i>RBén</i>	<i>Revue bénédictine</i>	<i>SBLASP</i>	SBL Abstracts and Seminar Papers
<i>RE</i>	<i>Realencyklopädie für protestantische Theologie und Kirche</i>	<i>SBLDS</i>	SBL Dissertation Series
<i>Rech</i>	<i>Bib Recherches bibliques</i>	<i>SBLMasS</i>	SBL Masoretic Studies
<i>REg</i>	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>	<i>SBLMS</i>	SBL Monograph Series
<i>REJ</i>	<i>Revue des études juives</i>	<i>SBLRBS</i>	SBL Resources for Biblical Study
<i>Rel</i>	<i>Religion</i>	<i>SBLSBS</i>	SBL Sources for Biblical Study
<i>RelS</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>	<i>SBLSCS</i>	SBL Septuagint and Cognate Studies
<i>RelSRev</i>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>	<i>SBLSP</i>	SBL Seminar Papers
<i>RevistB</i>	<i>Revista biblica</i>	<i>SBLSS</i>	SBL Semeia Studies
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>	<i>SBLTT</i>	SBL Texts and Translations
<i>RevScRel</i>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>	<i>SBM</i>	Stuttgarter biblische Monographien
<i>RevSém</i>	<i>Revue sémitique</i>	<i>SBS</i>	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
<i>RevThom</i>	<i>Revue thomiste</i>	<i>SBT</i>	Studies in Biblical Theology
<i>RGG</i>	<i>Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i>	<i>SC</i>	Sources chrétiennes
<i>RHE</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>	<i>SCHNT</i>	<i>Studia ad corpus hellenicum Novi Testamenti</i>
<i>RHPR</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses</i>	<i>SEÅ</i>	<i>Svensk exegetisk årsbok</i>
<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>	<i>SecCent</i>	<i>Second Century</i>
<i>RivB</i>	<i>Rivista biblica</i>	<i>Sef</i>	<i>Sefarad</i>
		<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semitica</i>
		<i>SER</i>	Sheffield Excavation Reports
		<i>SJ</i>	<i>Studia judaica</i>
		<i>SJLA</i>	Studies in Judaism in Late Antiquity
		<i>SJOT</i>	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
		<i>SJT</i>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
		<i>SNT</i>	Studien zum Neuen Testament





### Instructions for Authors

SNTSMS Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series	<i>ThWAT</i> G.J. Botterweck and H. Ringgren (eds.), <i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> (Stuttgart: W. Kohlhammer, 1970–)
SNTU Studien zum Neuen Testament und seiner Umwelt	<i>TLZ</i> <i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
SOTSMS Society for Old Testament Study Monograph Series	TNTC Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
<i>SPap</i> <i>Studia papyrologica</i>	TOTC Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries
SPAW Sitzungsberichte der preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften	<i>TRE</i> <i>Theologische Realenzyklopädie</i>
SPB <i>Studia postbiblica</i>	<i>TRev</i> <i>Theologische Revue</i>
SR Studies in Religion/Sciences religieuses	<i>TRu</i> <i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
ST <i>Studia theologica</i>	<i>TS</i> <i>Theological Studies</i>
STDJ Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah	<i>TSK</i> <i>Theologische Studien und Kritiken</i>
<i>STK</i> <i>Svensk teologisk kvartalskrift</i>	<i>TT</i> <i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
Str–B [Hermann L. Strack and] Paul Billerbeck, <i>Kommentar zum Neuen Testament aus Talmud und Midrasch</i> (7 vols.; Munich: Beck, 1922–61)	<i>TU T</i> <i>exte und Untersuchungen</i>
StudNeot <i>Studia neotestamentica</i>	<i>TWNT</i> Gerhard Kittel and Gerhard Friedrich (eds.), <i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament</i> (11 vols.; Stuttgart, Kohlhammer, 1932–79)
StudOr <i>Studia orientalia</i>	<i>TynBul</i> <i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
SUNT Studien zur Umwelt des Neuen Testaments	TNTC Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
SVTP <i>Studia in Veteris Testamenti pseudepigrapha</i>	TOTC Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries
SymBU <i>Symbolae biblicae upsalienses</i>	<i>TZ</i> <i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
TAPA <i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>	<i>UF</i> <i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>TBl</i> <i>Theologische Blätter</i>	UNT Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
<i>TC</i> <i>TC: A Journal of Biblical Textual Criticism</i>	<i>USQR</i> <i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<i>TDNT</i> Gerhard Kittel and Gerhard Friedrich (eds.), <i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> (trans. Geoffrey W. Bromiley; 10 vols.; Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964–)	<i>UT</i> Cyrus H. Gordon, <i>Ugaritic Textbook</i> ( <i>Analecta orientalia</i> , 38; Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute Press, 1965)
<i>TDOT</i> G.J. Botterweck and H. Ringgren (eds.), <i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i>	UUÅ Uppsala universitetsårsskrift
TEG <i>Traditio Exegetica Graeca</i>	VC <i>Vigiliae christianae</i>
TEV <i>Today's English Version</i>	VT <i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
TF <i>Theologische Forschung</i>	<i>VTSup</i> <i>Vetus Testamentum, Supplements</i>
<i>THAT</i> Ernst Jenni and Claus Westermann (eds.), <i>Theologisches Handwörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> (Munich: Chr. Kaiser, 1971–76)	WMANT Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
THKNT <i>Theologischer Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament</i>	<i>WO</i> <i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
	<i>WTJ</i> <i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>
	WUNT Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
	<i>WZKM</i> <i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes</i>



### *Instructions for Authors*

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- ZA *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*  
ZAH *Zeitschrift für Althebraistik*  
ZAW *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche*
- ZDMG *Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen  
Gesellschaft  
Wissenschaft*  
ZDPV *Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins*  
ZHT *Zeitschrift für historische Theologie*  
ZKG *Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte*  
ZKT *Zeitschrift für katholische Theologie*  
ZMR *Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und  
Religionswissenschaft*  
ZNW *Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche  
Wissenschaft*  
ZPE *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik*  
ZRGG *Zeitschrift für Religions- und Geistesgeschichte*  
ZST *Zeitschrift für systematische Theologie*  
ZTK *Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche*  
ZWT *Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theolog*