**Critical (maximal) *Ta`lim* (reflective, liberal, progressive, reformist, with an emphasis on *aql—*reason-based knowledge).**

***Tarbiyya (ibadat):* spirituality** ***Ta`dib (mu`amalat)*: morals**

**Non-critical (minimal) *Ta`lim* (conservative, fundamental, *salafi,* with an emphasis on *naql—*revelation-based knowledge).**