Accius 42

Acosta–Hughes, Benjamin 46 n101

Adams, James N. 27 n62

Addison, Joseph 80

*Adelphoe* (Terence) 53

*Aeneid*. *See* Virgil

Albinovanus Pedo 56

Alcibiades 22, 50

Alexandrian tradition 13, 44, 45, 71

Anderson, William S. 37, 63

anger: in Persius, 3, 21; in Juvenal, 3, 24, 26–30, 38, 42, 60, 67

Anon 33

anonymity 25, 29, 33–38. *See also* Geue, Tom; Uden, James

*Appendix Vergiliana* 56 n122

Archilochean iambus 41

Archilochus 41, 60, 62,

Aristophanes 12, 14, 21, 40 n94, 47–48

Armstrong, David 44–45, 60–61

Atellan farce 54

Augustus: literary period, 43, 46, 57, 64, 81, 82 n189; Octavian, 5 n9, 6, 13, 15

Aurunca 1, 4, 67 n145, 75

Ausonius 75

autobiography 14–15, 49, 53, 63–64, 66, 73

Baines, Victoria 9 n19, 35

Bakhtin, Mikhail 16, 65

Bartsch, Shadi 20–23, 24 n55, 40–41, 49, 52, 60–62, 67, 73

Bassaris 36

Bassus 22

Bastard, Reverend Thomas 78 n166

Berecyntian Attis 35 n79

Bion of Borysthenes 40 n90, 64

Bloom, Harold 5

Boileau, Nicolas 80, 81

Bramble, J. C. 20–21, 24

Braund, Susanna Morton 5, 25 n59, 28, 29, 50, 63, 75, 78–79, 80 n178

Breed, Brian 9, 25 n58, 42–43

Breed, Brian W. 9, 42–43

brevity: human, 9, 21; literary, *see* Callimachus

Brundisium 9, 13

Brutus 14

Byron, Lord 80, 81

Callimachus 45–49; aesthetic style, 23, 51, 54; brevity, 7, 47, 51, 71. *See also under* Horace; Persius

Calvinus 30, 38

Calvus 47 n104, 56, 59

Calvus Gaius Licinius 47 n104, 56, 59

Cameron, Alan 46 n101

Campbell, Oscar James 39 n88

Canidia 10

cannibalism 30, 40, 72

*captatio* (inheritance–hunting) 17, 19

Carlson, David R. 78

*Carmina Priapea* 56 n122, 59

carnival. *See* Bakhtin, Mikhail; Saturnalia

Catius 33, 50, 70–71

Catullus: and Callimachus, 46, 48–49; epigrams and, 55, 56–59, 74; iambs and, 60; Juvenal and, 30

Catulus, Quintus Lutatius 55

Chahoud, Anna 27 n62

chariots 1, 43, 45

choliambic meter 20, 23

Christianity 75–76, 78

Cicero 2 n4, 56

Cinna, Gaius Helvius 56

Citroni, Mario 6, 56 n121

civil war 6

classicism, English, 78, 80 n176, 81 n180

Claudius (emperor) 76

Cleopatra 19 n37

cognitive science 29, 66

Colbert, Stephen 83

comedy 19, 21, 83; New/Old (Greek), 11–12, 16–17, 41, 50–54, 62, 68, 71, 73; Roman, 17, 50–55, 62. *See also* Plautus, Terence

Congreve, William 80

Copeland, Rita 74 n154, 75, 77

Cornutus, Lucius Annaeus 23, 36–37, 61, 72

Cortés Tovar, Rosario 55 n117, 59 n130

Corvinus 38

Cowley, Abraham 80

Cratinus 12, 48, 51

Crispinus 26, 52

Cucchiarelli, Andrea 49

Cynicism 11, 29, 60, 64

dactylic hexameter. *See* hexameter

Damasippus 16, 33, 50, 60, 62

Davies, Sir John 78 n166

Davus (slave of Horace) 16, 50, 52–54

De Brasi, Diego 22 n51

*De compendiosa doctrina* (Nonius Marcellus) 8 n16

Delignon, Benedicte 53

Demea 53

Democritus 29–30, 38

Denham, Sir John 80

depravity 24, 26, 28 n65

*diatribe* (διατριβή) 11, 13, 41, 60, 64. *See also* *sermo*

didactic poetry 43, 61

Diomedes 39 n88, 40, 41, 44

*Disticha catonis* 77

Dominik, William J. 57 n124

Domitian (emperor) 2, 24

Domitius Marsus 56

Donne, John 78–79, 80

drama, role of, 50–52, 54, 79

dramatic characters 68

dramatic festivals 16

Dryden, John 80–81

Dufallo 6, 13, 19 n37

DuQuesnay, I. M. 6

Edmunds, Lowell 39 n86

Egypt 19 n37, 30

elegiac couplet 55–56, 60

Ennius 2–3, 9, 10 n21, 39, 43–44, 55

epic poetry 37, 43–44, 45, 49–50, 54, 59, 69, 74

Epicureanism 11, 60–61

epigram 29, 39, 45; as genre, 55–60, 68, 69, 73; later, 78–79, 81, 83. *See also under* Catullus; Martial

erotic literature 11

Estevez, V. 26 n60

Eupolis 12, 51, 62

Eyres, Harry 63

*facetus* 6, 47

*farrago* 41–42

female beauty 8, 45

flattery 17, 61

Flintoff, Everard 3 n6

food 8, 40, 48–49, 57, 63, 69–73. *See also under* Horace; Juvenal; Lucilius; Persius

foreigners 25–27

Forum 14

Freudenburg, Kirk 2 n5, 5–6, 11–12, 16, 19 n37, 20, 48, 59, 72–73, 75

friendship 10, 42, 61

Fundanius 18, 70

Furius Bibaculus 44 n100, 47, 59 n129

Gaetulicus, Cornelius Lentulus 56

Gallicus 38

**Garth 80? –– I don’t know who this is**

Gemellus and Maronilla 58

gender roles 25, 26, 28

genre: *sermo* and *satura*, 21–41; other satiric, 41–62

Geue, Tom 24–25, 29–31, 63, 66–68, 82 n189

Gillespie, Stuart 75, 78–80, 81 n182

gladiators 9

Glycon 72

Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von 84

Goh, Ian 8, 67 n145

Gold, Barbara K. 15 n29, 25 n58–59, 26 n61, 28 n63 & 65, 67 n144

Goldberg, Sander M. 2, 10 n21, 43 n97

Gowers, Emily 13, 15, 16, 18, 40, 48, 51, 53, 62, 68, 70

grand/slender schema 44–49

Granville 80 –– **I can’t figure out to whom this refers**

greed 8, 16, 26, 29

Guilpin, Edward (Everard) 78

Hadrian (emperor) 30

Hall, Joseph 78

Hammond, Paul 80

Harrison, Stephen J. 16 n31, 43, 47 n106, 49

Henderson, John 14, 24, 28

Heraclitus 29

Hercules 34, 44

hexameter 2–3, 21, 43–44, 52, 54–55, 75–76; in Horace 21, 31

Hippocrene 24

Holzberg, Niklas 56 n119

homosexual behavior 26

Hooley, Dan 75, 77, 80–81, 83

Hopkins, David 79

Horace: *Ars Poetica*, 9–10, 21, 79, 81, 84; and Callimachus, 46–48, 54, 71; *Epistles*, 9–10, 22, 39, 61, 71; *Epodes*, 9–10, 41, 46, 60; food in, 18, 51, 53; Juvenal and, 24–31; later writers and, 77–82; and *libertas*, 5–6, 52, 63; Lucilius and, 4–9, 19, 46–47, 53; metapoetics and, 69–71; *Odes*, 9–10, 15, 21, 48, 63, 71, 74, 77, 81; other genres in, 41–54, 59–62; Persius and, 19–24; persona–theory and, 63–65, 67–68; *Satires*, 1, 5–7, 9–22, 28, 29–31, 31–34, 43–47, 49, 50, 52–54, 59, 60–62, 63–65, 69–71, 73, 81, 84; satirical succession and, 1–2, 4–5; as school–text, 76; *sermo* and *satura* in, 31–34, 39–40; Stoicism in, 60–61; and Virgil, 14, 61, 64; works and style of, 9–19

humility 46–47, 60, 64, 71

humor 1–2, 10, 24, 33, 44, 52, 54, 66, 72,

Hunink, Vincent 48

Hunter, Richard 46 n101, 47

iambic poetry, Greek, 23 n54, 46, 54, 79. *See also* Archilocus; Callimachus; choliambic meter

Iddeng, J. 68

immorality 26, 82

Itic, Stéphane 41

*iunctura* (joining) 23, 37

Jerome, Saint 76

Johnson, Samuel 80, 81 n183

Johnson, W. R. 14 n24

joining of words. *See iunctura*

Jones, Frederick 43 n98

Jonson, Ben 79

Julius Caesar 6, 14

Junius Congus 9

Jupiter 32, 44 n100

Juvenal: book–structures of, 15; distinctiveness of, 3–4; food in, 26, 30, 41; Horace and, 24–31; later writers and, 75, 76–84; Lucilius and, 8; metapoetics and, 72–73; other genres in, 42–45, 49–50, 52–54, 56, 59–60; Persius and, 24–25; persona–theory and, 62, 65–67; satirical succession and, 1–2, 5–6; *sermo* and *satura* in, 37–39, 41; works and style of, 24–31

Keane, Catherine C. 22 n49, 24, 25 n59, 28–30, 30–31, 38, 39, 50 n109, 60

Keitel, Elizabeth 9, 42–43

Keitel, Elizabeth 9, 42–43

Kennedy, Duncan 83 n192

Kissel, Walter 23

Laelius Decumus 9

language, as focus of satire, 8, 27 n62, 40, 42, 57

Larmour, David H. J. 26

Latin Way 38

Leach, Eleanor Winsor 53

*Liber catonianus* 77

*libertas* 5–6, 24, 31, 52, 63, 75, 76, 78. *See also* Horace

Lindo, L. I. 30 n67

Lorenz, Sven 58 n127

Lucan 31, 57, 70, 77

Lucian of Samosate 70

Lucilius: *Annales*, 2 n2, 43 n97; and beginnings of Roman satire, 1–4; *Deorum Concilium*, 43; epigram and, 55; food and, 42; and Horace, 4–9, 19, 46–47, 53; influence of, 11–12; Juvenal and, 24–25, 28, 54; later writers and, 75, 77–78, 80–81, 83–84; literary genres and, 42–45, 46, 49, 50, 52; metapoetics and, 69–70; Persius and, 21–22, 23; persona–theory and, 63–64, 66–67; responses to, 12–15, 17; satirical succession and, 4–7; *sermo* and *satura* in, 31, 33, 36, 39; void and absence in, 7–9; works and style of, 7–9

Lucretius 33, 46, 49, 52

Lyne, R. O. A. M. 56 n120

Maecenas 6, 10, 13–15, 17, 18, 32–33, 36, 53, 60–61, 64

manhood 28. *See also* gender roles

Manuwald, Gesine 42, 9 n18

Mark Anthony 13

Marston, John 78

Martial 2, 49, 59–60, 68; and epigram, 56–58, 63 n137, 74, 77, 79, 81

Martindale, Charles 78, 79

Mason, Tom 81 n180

Mastrocinque, Attilio 27 n62

McGann, Michael 79

McNeill, Randall L. B. 63

Menander 62

Menippus of Gadara 2

*messis* (harvest) 8 n16

metaphor. *See* food; Persius

metapoetics 5, 68–74

metrical features. *See names of particular features*

Midas 20

Miller, Paul Allen 52, 16 n32, 65 n141

misbehavior. *See* food; gender roles; greed; immorality

misfortune 9, 66

mock–epic. *See* epic

moderation 11, 71

Money, David 75, 79 n170

Moore, Michael 83

Morelli, Alfredo Mario 55 n118

Moretti, Gabriella 41 n95

Moul, Victoria 75, 79 n170–171

Muecke, Frances 2 n1

Mullen, Alex 27 n62

Muses 24, 45, 75

Naevolus 29, 38–39

Nappa 24, 28, 63, 65, 67

Nasidienus 18

Nelis, Damien P. 46

neoteric poetry 47 n104, 56, 83

Nero (emperor) 20, 36, 48

Nice, A. 26 n60

Nisbet, Gideon 28 n65, 57 n123, 74 n155, 80 n174, 82

Nonius Marcellus 8

nostalgia 6, 21, 63

O’Sullivan, Neil 47

Oberhelman, Steven 3 n7, 44 n99, 45

obscenity 28 n65, 57, 74 n154

Octavian. *See* Augustus

*Odyssey* 17, 42

Oliensis, Ellen 63, 19 n37

omphaloskepsis 19

Orontes 27

Osgood, Josiah 2 n1, 5, 17–18, 80 n178, 81 n179

outrage 9, 25, 28, 29, 34, 44

Ovid 31, 46, 49, 77, 56 n120

Pacuvius 2–3, 9, 42

*palliata* 54

*parabasis* 12, 14

patronage 26, 29, 36–37, 55, 59 n130, 63–64. *See also* Maecenas

Paule, Maxwell Teitel 10 n20

peacocks 8

performance, satire as, 7, 54 n116

Persicus 38

Persius: Callimachus and, 48–49, 51; Horace and, 8, 15, 18, 19–24; Juvenal and, 24–25; later writers and, 76–77, 79–81, 83–84; and metaphor, 23, 40, 41, 49, 71–73; metapoetics and, 71–72, 73; other genres in, 42, 44, 46, 48–49, 51–52, 54, 60, 61–62; introduced, 1–4; persona–theory and, 66–67; satiric succession and, 5, 8, 15, 18; *sermo* and *satura* in, 33–38, 40–41; Stoicism in, 23, 35, 60, 61–62, 73; works and style of, 20–24

persona–theory 53, 62–68

Peter, John 78

Petronius 76

Pezzini, Giuseppe 54

Philippi, Battle of 6, 15

Philodemus of Gadara 18, 44–45, 60–61, 73–74

philosophy. *See* Cynicism; Stoicism

Pindar 48

Plato 33, 41, 59, 62

Plautus 53 n114, 54

play (*ludo*) 12, 44 n100, 46

Plaza, Maria 66 n143

Pliny the Younger 58

politics and verse 8, 13–14, 30, 65, 81–83

Polydamas 48

Ponticus 38

Pope, Alexander 80–81

Porphyrio 31

Powell, J. G. F. 44

Priapus 15, 28 n64, 33, 50, 60, 65

Procne 72

Propertius 15, 46, 49

Putnam, M. C. J. 59 n130

Quintilian 4, 31 n70, 41, 69

Reckford, Kenneth 5, 12, 20, 22, 23, 34 n76, 52 n112, 61, 62, 67, 77 n161, 84

Regtuit, R. F. 46 n101

Relihan, J. C. 2 n4

Republic, Roman 5–6, 15, 20, 43, 56, 63–64. *See also* Augustus; *libertas*

Reynolds, L. D. 77 n158

Reynolds, Suzanne 74 n154

Richlin, Amy 28 n64, 74 n154–155

Rochester, John Wilmot, Second Earl of 80

*Romanitas* 26 n61

Romulus 29, 40

Rosen, Ralph M. 5 n8, 9 n19, 19, 35, 64

Rudd, Niall 31 n70, 79 n170

Ruffell, I. A. 7 n12, 54

Rutulius Namatius 75

Sabine farm (Horace’s retreat) 17, 22, 52

Sallust 77

Sanford, Eva M. 77 n162

*sapiens* 11, 70

Sarmentus and Messius 54

*sartago* (frying–pan) 40–41, 71

*satura* 2–4, 9, 15, 25, 31–41, 51, 55, 62, 69–72

Saturnalia 16, 52, 57. *See also* Bakhtin, Mikhail

Saturnian meter 55

satyrs 15, 39 n88

Scaliger, Joseph 80

scatological reference 48, 60

Schlegel, Catherine 5 n8, 15, 53

Scipio Aemilianus 9

*scurra* (parasite) 18

Secular Games (*ludi saeculares*) 64

self–effacement. *See* humility

self–irony 16 n30

self–referentiality. *See* metapoetics

Seneca 58, 70, 76

*sermo*. *See satura*

Sharland, Suzanne 15, 16, 19 n37, 32 n72, 60

Shero, L. R. 48

Sicily 9

Sidwell, Keith 68

Silius Italicus 58

Skelton, John 77–78, 80

Skinner, Marilyn B. 58 n126

Sluiter, Ineke 75

social circles 3, 8, 9

Socrates 22, 33, 50

Sogno, Cristiana 75–76

Sophocles 50

Sowerby, Robin 80 n175

*spoudogeloion* (telling truth through laughter) 55

Statius 31, 77

Stertinius 60

Stoicism 11, 23, 35, 52, 60–62, 73. *See also under* Persius; Horace

succession, satiric 4–31, 83

Suessa Aurunca 67 n145, 75

Suetonius 20 n41, 24 n56, 31 n70

Surrey, Thomas Howard, Earl of 77

Swift, Jonathan 80

Tarquinius Superbus 14

Tarrant, Richard J. 29 n66, 76, 77 n158

Tennant, Peter 67

*tenuis* 71

Terence 21, 53–54, 77

Tertullian 76

Testa, Gaius Trebatius. *See* Trebatius

Tetradius 75

Thyestes 40, 72

Tiber River 17, 27

Tigellius 11

Tiresias 17, 22, 50

tragedy 37, 40 n94, 50, 69

Trebatius Testa, Gaius 16–17, 32, 37

trochaic septenarii 54

Trojan women 48

Turnus 2, 75

Tuscia 75

Tzounakas, Spyridon 23 n54

Uden, James 25, 29, 67

Ulysses. *See Odyssey*

Umbria 75

Umbricius 26, 38, 50, 80 n183

Umurhan 26–27

Valgius Rufus 56

valor 6

van den Broek, Dennis 48

Varro 2–3, 4, 9, 55, 76

Venusia 1, 4

Vincent, Heather 66 n143

Virgil 12, 13, 14, 15, 56 n122, 76–77; and Callimachus, 46, 49. *See also under* Horace

Virro 72

Vollmann, Benedikt Konrad 77 n159

Wallace, Rex 9, 42–43

Walsh, William 80

Warmington, E. H. 7 n14

Weeda, Leendert 6

Weever, John 78 n166

Wehrle, William Thomas 23 n54

White, Peter 64 n139

Willoughby, James 77 n160

Wimmel, Walter 46 n101

Winkler, Martin M. 26 n60, 83

Witke, Charles 21 n47

wives 28, 42

Wolsey, Cardinal Thomas 78

Worman, Nancy 47, 73 n153

Wray, David 56 n120

Wyatt, Sir Thomas 77, 80

Wycherley, William 80

Yona, Sergio 17–18, 61

Zetzel, James E. G. 16, 47, 49, 63