Translation of highlighted notes

4 Mira Katzburg-Jungman, *Zionist Women in America* – *Hadassah and the Revival of Israel* (Be’er Sheva: Ben-Gurion University), pp. 22–24.

6 Hannah Herzog, “Women’s Organizations in Civilian Circles: A Forgotten Chapter in the Historiography of the Yishuv,” *Cathedra*, 70 (1994), p. 123.

7 Aviva Halamish, *Meir Yaari*, pp. 144–177

8 For literature discussing the issue of immigration and healthcare, see Yoav Gelber, *A New Homeland: The Immigration and Absorption of Central European Jews 1948-1933* (Jerusalem: Yad Ben-Zvi Publishing, 1990); Deborah HaCohen, *Immigrants in a Storm: The Great Aliyah and Its Absorption in Israel 1953-1948* (Jerusalem: Yad Ben-Zvi Jerusalem, 1994).

9 Nadav Davidovich and Shifra Schwartz, “Israeli Immigration and the Israeli Melting Pot,” *Studies in the Restoration of Israel*, 13 (2003), pp. 181–202.

10 Liat Steyer-Livni, *One Trauma, Two Perspectives, Three Years: Aspects of the Holocaust and Revival in Eretz Israel and American Jewish Propaganda* (Haifa: University of Haifa, 2019), pp. 10, 192.

11 Shahalav Stoller-Liss, "Training and Promoting Health in Multicultural Societies: The Case of the Great Aliyah to Israel (1956-1949)", PhD Diss., Ben-Gurion University, 2006, pp. 15–16.

12 Margalit Shilo, *Women Building a Nation: Hebrew Professional Women 1818-1948* (Jerusalem: Carmel, 2020); Margalit Shilo, Ruth Kark, and Galit Hazan-Rokem, eds. *The New Hebrew Women: Women in the Yishuv and Zionism in the Mirror of Gender* (Jerusalem: Yad Yitzhak Ben-Zvi, 2002); Margalit Shilo, “Women, Gender and the History of the Yishuv in Israel: Achievements and Goals,” *Cathedra*, 150 (2004), pp. 121–154.

13 Shilo, *Women Build a Nation* (above, p. 12), pp. 16 and 106

14 Margalit, Women Building a Nation (above, p. 12), pp. 39–84.

15 Batsheva Margalit-Stern, “The ‘Law of Nature’ Versus the ‘Dictate of the Movement’: Motherhood and Non-Motherhood in the Yishuv 1920-1945,” *Studies in the Restoration of Israel (Theme Series): Gender in Israel,* 2011, pp. 170-–97.

16 Shahalav Stoller-Liss and Shifra Schwartz, “Women’s Daily Hygiene for Her Periods: Gender, Nationality and Work in the Writings of Dr. Miriam Aharonova (1889-1967),” *Studies in the Restoration of Israel (Theme Series): Gender in Israel*, 2011, pp. 85–105.

17 Hannah Herzog, “Women’s Organizations in Civilian Circles: A Forgotten Chapter in the Historiography of the Yishuv,” *Cathedra*, 70 (1994), pp. 111–133.

37 Interview with Aviva Blum, daughter of Bella Blum-Bilitzka, the school principal during World War II, conducted in Tel Aviv, 2021.

42 Aviva Halamish and Alon Gan, “Hashomer Hatzair in the Test of Time–- History and Historiography,” *Israel*, 23 (2016), p. 2.

65 Israel Carmi, *On the Paths of Immigration and Absorption* (Tel Aviv: Published by the author with the assistance of the Histadrut 1992), pp. 168–171.