



## Quick Style Guidelines

*Journal of Palestine Studies* house style is adapted from [Chicago Manual of Style, 17th edition](#). Examples follow.

References must be cited in endnotes. Parenthetical in-text citations, footnotes, and bibliographies should not appear in the manuscript.

Truncate page ranges in reference entries. The page ranges should display as: 110–20, not 110–120, and use an en dash (–), not a hyphen (-) for inclusive numbers.

DOIs should be used when available.

Ibid. and other Latin abbreviations should not be used in endnotes. Rather, upon repeated reference, a short-form citation should be used. Examples of the short form appear below.

For guidance in properly citing social media (Twitter, Facebook, YouTube, Instagram, TikTok, etc.) please refer to [CMS, 17th ed.](#)

Most questions about citing Arabic and Hebrew sources, translated material, etc., can be answered by referring to [CMS, 17th ed.](#)

<i>Journal article</i>	Bashir Abu-Manneh, “Palestinian Trajectories: Novel and Politics since 1948,” <i>Modern Language Quarterly</i> 75, no. 4 (2014): 511–39, <a href="https://doi.org/10.1215/00267929-2796886">https://doi:10.1215/00267929-2796886</a> .  Abu-Manneh, “Palestinian Trajectories.”
<i>Book</i>	Lila Abu-Lughod, <i>Do Muslim Women Need Saving?</i> (Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 2013), 17.  Abu-Lughod, <i>Do Muslim Women Need Saving?</i> , 17.
<i>Foreign language source</i>	Mustafa Kabha, “Ishkaliyat kitabat al-tarikh al-filastini al-hadith wa darurat siyaghat riwaya tarikhiya mutakamila” [Complexities of writing modern Palestinian history and the necessity of creating a comprehensive, historical narrative] in <i>Nahu siyaghat riwaya tarikhiya li al-Nakba: Iskahliyat wa tahadiyat</i> [Toward a historical narrative of the Nakba: Complexities and challenges], ed. Mustafa Kabha (Haifa: Mada al-Carmel, 2006).  Kabha, “Ishkaliyat kitabat al-tarikh al-filastini al-hadith.”  “Over 10,000 Female Prisoners since 1967: Farwana–Liberated Female Prisoners in

	<p>Dire Need of National, Political, and Social Safety Net” [in Arabic], Palestine Behind Bars, accessed July 7, 2017, <a href="http://www.palestinebehindbars.org/ferwana31au2009.htm">http://www.palestinebehindbars.org/ferwana31au2009.htm</a>. Translation is the author’s.</p> <p>Walid Nimr Daqqa, <i>Dissolving Consciousness or Redefining Torture</i> [in Arabic] (Doha: Al Jazeera Center for Studies and Arab Scientific Publishers, 2010).</p>
<i>Edited book chapter</i>	<p>Jehad Abusalim, “From Fence to Fence: Gaza’s Story in Its Own Words,” in <i>Gaza as Metaphor</i>, ed. Helga Tawil-Souri and Dina Matar (London: Hurst, 2016), 85.</p> <p>Abusalim, “From Fence to Fence,” 85</p>
<i>Sources from websites</i>	<p>“U.S. Cuts UNRWA Funding by More than Half,” <i>Al Jazeera</i>, January 17, 2018, <a href="https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2018/01/cuts-unrwa-funding-180116193513823.html">https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2018/01/cuts-unrwa-funding-180116193513823.html</a>.</p> <p>Rasmea Odeh, “I Will Continue My Struggle,” <i>Electronic Intifada</i>, April 5, 2017, <a href="https://electronicintifada.net/content/i-will-continue-my-struggle/20096">https://electronicintifada.net/content/i-will-continue-my-struggle/20096</a>.</p> <p>Tamara Cofman Wittes, “How Important Is Saudi-Israeli Track-Two Diplomacy?” <i>Markaz</i> (blog), Brookings, June 6, 2015, <a href="https://www.brookings.edu/blog/markaz/2015/06/06/how-important-is-saudi-israeli-track-two-diplomacy/">https://www.brookings.edu/blog/markaz/2015/06/06/how-important-is-saudi-israeli-track-two-diplomacy/</a>.</p> <p>Institute for Middle East Understanding (IMEU), 25th Anniversary of the First Intifada Factsheet, 2012, <a href="https://imeu.org/article/25th-anniversary-of-the-first-intifada">https://imeu.org/article/25th-anniversary-of-the-first-intifada</a>.</p>
<i>Dissertation/thesis</i>	<p>Natalie Kouri-Towe, “Solidarity at Risk: The Politics of Attachment in Transnational Queer Palestine Solidarity and Anti-Pinkwashing Activism” (PhD diss., University of Toronto, 2015), <a href="https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/71044">https://tspace.library.utoronto.ca/handle/1807/71044</a>, 63.</p>
<i>Conference presentation</i>	<p>Lt. Gen. Keith Dayton, “Peace through Security” (Michael Stein Address on U.S. Middle East Policy, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Washington, DC, May 7, 2009), <a href="http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/html/pdf/DaytonKeynote.pdf">http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/html/pdf/DaytonKeynote.pdf</a>.</p> <p>Viviana Hong, “Censorship in Children’s Literature during Argentina’s Dirty War (1976–1983)” (lecture, University of Chicago, Chicago, IL, April 30, 2015).</p>
<i>Report</i>	<p>United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, <i>The Palestinian War-Torn Economy: Aid, Development and State Formation</i>, (New York: United Nations, April 5, 2006), <a href="http://unctad.org/en/Docs/gdsapp20061_en.pdf">http://unctad.org/en/Docs/gdsapp20061_en.pdf</a>.</p> <p>Commission on Social Determinants of Health, <i>Closing the Gap in a Generation: Health Equity through Action on the Social Determinants of Health: Final Report</i> (Geneva: The World Health Organization, 2008), <a href="https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/43943/1/9789241563703_eng.pdf">https://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/43943/1/9789241563703_eng.pdf</a>.</p>
<i>Newspaper</i>	<p>Yossi Sarid, “We Should Find Better Heroes than Meir Har-Zion,” <i>Haaretz</i>, March 21, 2014, <a href="http://www.haaretz.com/opinion/.premium-1.581112">http://www.haaretz.com/opinion/.premium-1.581112</a>.</p> <p>Sarid, “We Should Find Better Heroes,” March 21, 2014.</p>
<i>Videos (Include the name of the poster and time stamp when relevant)</i>	<p>Haneen Maikey in “Queer/Anti-Colonial Struggle from the U.S. to Palestine,” video, 10:13, alQaws, December 2, 2014, <a href="http://alqaws.org/videos/QueerAnti-Colonial-Struggle-from-the-US-to-Palestine?category_id=0">http://alqaws.org/videos/QueerAnti-Colonial-Struggle-from-the-US-to-Palestine?category_id=0</a>.</p> <p>“They Do Not Exist—Film by Mustafa Abu Ali,” YouTube video, 24:57, produced in</p>

	<p>1974, posted by Palestine Diary, December 30, 2010, <a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2WZ_7Z6vbsg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2WZ_7Z6vbsg</a>.</p> <p>Ahmed Abu Artema, Facebook video, February 6, 2018, <a href="https://www.facebook.com/aburtema/videos/10211045091387107/">https://www.facebook.com/aburtema/videos/10211045091387107/</a>.</p>
<i>Archives</i>	<p>Author, title of piece [in Language if not English], date of piece, file number, Archival Source, Location of Archival Source (website or city).</p> <p>Here are some examples:</p> <p>David Horowitz, “Scheme for the Settlement of German Jews in Palestine,” January 1936, file S25/9707, Central Zionist Archives, Jerusalem.</p> <p>Sir Harold MacMichael, High Commissioner of Palestine to Oliver Stanley, Colonial Secretary of HMG, Jerusalem, July 17, 1944, file 733/458/12, The National Archives, London.</p> <p>“The 215th Session of the First Knesset” [in Hebrew], January 17, 1951, State of Israel Knesset Archives, Jerusalem, <a href="https://fs.knesset.gov.il/1/Plenum/1_ptm_250153.pdf">https://fs.knesset.gov.il/1/Plenum/1_ptm_250153.pdf</a>.</p>
<i>Social Media</i>	<p>Gal Berger (@galberger), “The term ‘the settlement’ was used somewhere in May 2018, two months after the fence protests began, and especially after the Nakba Day that month—when 60 Palestinians were killed in riots on the Gaza fence” [in Hebrew], Twitter, December 30, 2019, 1:55 A.M., <a href="https://twitter.com/galberger/status/1211541383179313153">https://twitter.com/galberger/status/1211541383179313153</a>.</p> <p>Kimberly Katz, “A Palestinian friend sent this today,” Facebook, March 14, 2020, <a href="https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=2781424565269276&amp;set=a.411370938941329">https://www.facebook.com/photo?fbid=2781424565269276&amp;set=a.411370938941329</a>.</p>
<i>Film</i>	<p>“Crop Duster Attack,” <i>North by Northwest</i>, directed by Alfred Hitchcock (1959; Burbank, CA: Warner Home Video, 2000), DVD.</p> <p><i>Nuit et brouillard</i> [<i>Night and Fog</i>], directed by Alain Resnais (France: Argos Films, 1955), DVD.</p>
<i>Press release</i>	<p>Local Aid Coordination Committee, “Damage to Civilian Infrastructure and Institutions in the West Bank Estimated at U.S. \$361 Million,” press release, Jerusalem, May 15, 2002. PDF in author’s possession.</p> <p>“Palestinian Civil Society Call for BDS,” open letter, BDS, July 9, 2005, <a href="https://bdsmovement.net/call">https://bdsmovement.net/call</a>.</p> <p>“Statement by President Trump on Jerusalem,” The White House, December 6, 2017, <a href="https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefings-statements/statement-president-trump-jerusalem/">https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefings-statements/statement-president-trump-jerusalem/</a>.</p>
<i>Interview</i>	<p>Interview by author with the late Dr. Antoine Dabdoub, April 22, 2005, Bethlehem.</p> <p>Dabdoub, interview.</p> <p>Personal interview with a Hamas official who spoke on condition of anonymity, May 12, 2017, Ramallah.</p>