



Instructions for Authors

Scope

Aramaic Studies (ARST) brings all aspects of the various forms of Aramaic and their literatures together to help shape the field of Aramaic Studies. The journal, which has been the main platform for Targum and Peshitta Studies for some time, is now also the main outlet for the study of all Aramaic dialects, including the language and literatures of Old Aramaic, Achaemenid Aramaic, Palmyrene, Nabataean, Qumran Aramaic, Mandaic, Syriac, Rabbinic Aramaic, and Neo-Aramaic.

Ethical and Legal Conditions

The publication of a manuscript in a peer-reviewed work is expected to follow standards of ethical behaviour for all parties involved in the act of publishing: authors, editors, and reviewers. Authors, editors, and reviewers should thoroughly acquaint themselves with Brill's publication ethics, which may be downloaded here: brill.com/page/ethics/publication-ethics-cope-compliance.

Online Submission

Aramaic Studies uses online submission only. Authors should submit their manuscript online via the Editorial Manager (EM) online submission system at: editorialmanager.com/arst. First-time users of EM need to register first. Go to the website and click on the "Register Now" link in the login menu. Enter the information requested. During registration, you can fill in your username and password. If you should forget this username and password, click on the "send login details" link in the login section, and enter your e-mail address exactly as you entered it when you registered. Your access codes will then be e-mailed to you.

Prior to submission, authors are encouraged to read the entire 'Instructions for Authors'. When submitting via the website, you will be guided stepwise through the creation and uploading of the various files. A revised document is uploaded the same way as the initial submission. All correspondence, including the editor's request for revision and final decision, is sent by e-mail.

Double-Blind Peer Review

The Journal uses a double-blind peer review system, which means that manuscript author(s) do not know who the reviewers are, and that reviewers do not know the names of the author(s). When you submit your article via Editorial Manager, you will be asked to submit a separate title page which includes the full title of the manuscript, the names and complete contact details of all authors, the abstract and the keyword texts, and any acknowledgement texts. This page will not be accessible to the referees. All other files (manuscript, figures, tables, etc.) should not contain any information concerning author names, institutions, etc. The names of these files and the document properties should also be anonymised.

Aramaic Studies

The Leading Journal for Aramaic Language and Literature

brill.com/arst



BRILL

Instructions for Authors

Contact Address

For any questions or problems relating to your manuscript please contact the Editors at:

aramaicstudies.editors@gmail.com. For questions about Editorial Manager directly, authors can contact the journal manager at kaldenbach@brill.com or the Brill EM Support Department at: em@brill.com.

File Format

Acceptable file formats include .doc, .docx, .rtf, .jpg, and .tif. Embed the fonts in all word documents, and if there is Aramaic or other non-Roman fonts, also upload a pdf of the manuscript file. In addition to the main document and title page, authors should submit separate files for each figure and table.

Books for Review

Books for review should be sent to

Dr Jan-Wim Wesselius
Semitic Institute, Protestant Theological University
PO Box 5021
8260 GA Kampen
The Netherlands

Submission Requirements

Authors who would like their manuscripts to be considered for publication in *ARST* are strongly advised to contact the Editors prior to completion of their final manuscript. Manuscripts must be prepared in accordance with the present guidelines, which ultimately go back to the *Sheffield Manual* (J.A. Clines, *The Sheffield Manual for Authors & Editors in Biblical Studies* (Manuals, 12; Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1997, sheffieldphoenix.com/covers/sheffieldmanual.pdf).

Language

Articles may be submitted in English (British), French, German. Spelling in the language used should be consistent throughout. The Editors may demand correction by a native speaker at the author's expense.

Unicode and Non-Roman Fonts

Authors should ensure that they use a Unicode-friendly font such as the Brill (brill.com/page/BrillFont/brill-typeface). It presents complete coverage of the Latin script with the full range of diacritics and linguistics (IPA) characters used to display any language from any period. Hebrew, Greek, Arabic, Armenian, Syriac, Christian Palestinian, Ethiopic and Coptic scripts may be used, if entered in Unicode. Other scripts must be transcribed or transliterated in italics in accordance with scholarly custom.



Instructions for Authors

A rather complete font is the KadmosU Greek font, which is a free download. Even more complete is New Athena Unicode.

The preferred Unicode font for Hebrew texts is the SBL Hebrew Open Font, which is available as a free download from the SBL fonts site (sbl-site.org/educational/BiblicalFonts/SBLHebrew.aspx).

The Estrangela Edessa font is part of the standard Windows XP distribution. For more fonts, keyboards, and installation instructions, see the Beth Mardutho website, bethmardutho.org/?s=Fonts, as well as the Brill guidelines and suggestions with regard to the use of Greek and Hebrew scripts:

Fonts and Unicode: home.unicode.org/;

Special scripts and transliteration:

brill.com/fileasset/downloads_static/static_fonts_latinipaunicodelist.pdf;

Coptic: brill.com/fileasset/downloads_static/static_fonts_coptic.pdf;

Greek: brill.com/fileasset/downloads_static/static_fonts_greek.pdf;

Hebrew: brill.com/fileasset/downloads_static/static_fonts_hebrew.pdf;

Syriac: brill.com/fileasset/downloads_static/static_fonts_syriac.pdf.

Manuscript Structure

Manuscript Title and Author Affiliation

The title, author name(s) and affiliation(s) should all be flush left. The title should be in 16 points bold, the author(s) name(s) in 12 points italic, and the short affiliation, in 10 points roman.

Abstracts and Keywords

Authors of articles should provide an abstract of 50–150 words. This abstract will be published online on our website (brill.com/arst) and printed in the Journal itself. There should also be 3–8 keywords.

Headings

Headings should be numbered, and placed flush left.

1 This Is the First Heading

1.1 This Is the Second Level Heading

1.1.1 This Is the Third Level Heading

Footnotes

The journal uses footnotes rather than a bibliography. In the body of the article, put the footnote numbers after punctuation: This sentence contains ‘one quotation’,¹ and ends with a footnote and a full stop. The first time a work is cited please provide full bibliographic details. After this, an abbreviated note text may be used. Do not use ‘*ibid.*’, ‘*op. cit.*’ / ‘*art. cit.*’. Frequently cited editions may be abbreviated according to the list in Appendix 2. More than one reference given in one footnote should be separated



Instructions for Authors

by a semi-colon (;). If several works of the same author(s) are cited sequentially, the second and following works are introduced by 'idem'.

Abbreviations

The Journal uses abbreviations of periodicals, serials, and reference works, given below in Appendix 3. For abbreviations of biblical books and other frequently cited texts, see Appendix 1. All other abbreviations must be specified in one of the first footnotes.

For manuscripts from Qumran use of the list published in D.J.A. Clines (ed.), *The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew, V. Nun–Mem* (Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 2001), pp. 15-27, is recommended.

Books

There is no comma before the pagination ...2017) pp. 1-10.

A. Author and B. Author, *The Title of the Volume* (Series, 1, City: Publisher, edition, year).

Edited Volume

A. Editor and B. Editor (eds.), *The Title of the Edited Volume* (Series, 1, City: Publisher, year) pp. 1-10.

A. Author and B. Author, 'The Title of the Article in the Book', in A. Editor and B. Editor (eds.), *The Title of the Edited Volume* (Series, 1, City: Publisher, year) pp. 1-10.

Journal Article

A. Author and B. Author, 'The Title of the Article in the Book', *Journal* 1 (2012), pp. 1-10 (5).

C. Brown, 'The "Son of Man" Debate', *NTS* 12 (1970), pp. 121-138 (125).

Quotations

The meaning of words, sobriquets, and the like, should be as follows: ('...'). Do not include commas and dots within the quotation marks.

Hebrew, Syriac, and other languages sufficiently differentiated by their own font are not put between inverted commas or quotation marks.

Verbal quotations, both from ancient and modern authors, as well as direct speech, are shown as follows: ('...'), but double quotation marks ("...") are used within such a quotation. Punctuation not derived from the source, is placed outside the quotation marks.

Block Quotes

Longer quotations are marked as a passage to be indented. They do not have quotation marks and are printed in smaller type.

The scope and nature of available information, on the one hand, and theoretical and philosophical principles, on the other, may result in different evaluation of 'the probable'.



Instructions for Authors

Publication

Proofs

Upon acceptance, a PDF of the article proofs will be sent to the author by e-mail to check carefully for factual and typographic errors. Authors are responsible for checking these proofs and are strongly urged to make use of the Comment & Markup toolbar to note their corrections directly on the proofs. At this stage in the production process only minor corrections are allowed. Alterations to the original manuscript at this stage will result in considerable delay in publication and, therefore, are not accepted unless charged to the author. Proofs should be returned promptly.

Offprints

A PDF file of the article will be supplied free of charge by the publisher to authors for personal use. Brill is a RoMEO yellow publisher. The Author retains the right to self-archive the submitted (pre-peer-review) version of the article at any time. The submitted version of an article is the author's version that has not been peer-reviewed, nor had any value added to it by Brill (such as formatting or copy editing). The Author retains the right to self-archive the accepted (peer-reviewed) version after an embargo period of 12 months. The accepted version means the version which has been accepted for publication and contains all revisions made after peer reviewing and copy editing, but has not yet been typeset in the publisher's lay-out. The publisher's lay-out must not be used in any repository or on any website (brill.com/resources/authors/publishing-books-brill/self-archiving-rights).

Consent to Publish

Transfer of Copyright

By submitting a manuscript, the author agrees that the copyright for the article is transferred to the publisher if and when the article is accepted for publication. For that purpose the author needs to sign the **Consent to Publish** which will be sent with the first proofs of the manuscript.

Open Access

Should the author wish to publish the article in Open Access he/she can choose the Brill Open option. This allows for non-exclusive Open Access publication under a Creative Commons license in exchange for an Article Publication Charge (APC), upon signing a special Brill Open Consent to Publish Form. More information on Brill Open, Brill's Open Access Model and the Brill Open Consent to Publish Form can be found on brill.com/brillopen.



Instructions for Authors

Appendix 1. Abbreviations for the Books of the Bible and for the Ancient Versions

The abbreviations are followed by Arabic numerals indicating chapter and verse, separated by a full stop: Qoh. 12.13.

Please avoid the use of 'v.' or 'vv.' to indicate following verses; use 'vv. 1-3', but not 'verses 1vv'. Unambiguous full references are preferred unless it is absolutely clear to which chapter you are referring: Gen. 1.1, 3, 5; Jer. 36.23-24. References from different chapters are separated by a semi-colon: Gen. 1.1, 3; 2.4.

Use single hyphens between verses, but an n-dash (–) between chapters.

As a rule, abbreviations in the body of the text should be avoided. For the names of biblical books, this means that these should be spelled out in full, except when chapter and verse number(s) are given: Genesis 11, but Gen. 11.1. In brackets and in footnotes, the abbreviated form may always be used.

The following abbreviations are used for the books of the Bible:

English

Gen., Exod., Lev., Num., Deut., Josh., Judg., 1-2 Sam. (lxx 1-2 Kgdms), 1-2 Kgs (lxx 3-4 Kgdms), Isa., Jer., Ezek., Hos., Joel, Amos, Obad., Jon., Mic., Nah., Hab., Zeph., Hag., Zech., Mal., Ps. (pl. Pss.), Job, Prov., Ruth, Cant. (or Song), Eccl. (or Qoh.), Lam., Est., Dan., Ezra, Neh., 1-2 Chron., Add. Esth, Bar. [Baruch], Bel [Bel et Draco], 1-2 Esd. [Esdras], Jdt. [Judith], Ep. Jer. [Epistle of Jeremiah], 1-2 Macc. [Maccabees], Pr. Azar. [Prayer of Azariah (Dan. 3:26-45)], Pr. Man. [Prayer of Manasseh], Sir. [Wisdom of Jesus Ben Sirach], Sus. [Susanna], Tob. [Tobit], Wis. [Wisdom of Solomon], Mt., Mk, Lk., Jn, Acts, Rom., 1-2 Cor., Gal., Eph., Phil., Col., 1-2 Thess., 1-2 Tim., Tit., Phlm., Heb., Jas, 1-2 Pet., 1-2-3 Jn, Jude, Rev.

French

Gn., Ex., Lv., Nb., Dt., Jos., Jg., 1-2 Sam., 1-2 Rois, Is., Jr., Ez., Os., Jl, Ab., Am., Jon., Mi., Na., Hab., So., Ha., Za., Ml., Ps. (pl. Pss.), Jb, Pr., Rt, Ct., Eccl. (or Qoh.), Lm., Est., Dn., Esd, Ne., 1-2 Chr., Add. Esth, Bar. [Baruch], Bel [Bel et Draco], 1-2 Esdr. [Esdras], Jdt. [Judith], Ep. Jer. [Épître de Jérémie], 1-2 Macc. [Maccabées], Pr. Azar. [Prière d'Azarias], Pr. Man. [Prière de Manassé], Sir. [Sagesse de Jesus Ben Sirach], Suz. [Suzanne], Tob. [Tobit], Sag. [Sagesse de Salomon], Mt., Mc., Lc., Jn, Act., Rom., 1-2 Cor., Gal., Eph., Phil., Col., 1-2 Thess., 1-2 Tim., Tit., Phlm., Hb., Jac., 1-2 P., 1-2-3 Jn, Jude, Ap.

German

Gen., Ex., Lev., Num., Dtn., Jos., Ri., 1-2 Sam., 1-2 Kön., Jes., Jer., Ez., Hos., Joël, Obd., Am., Jona, Mi., Nah., Hab., Zef., Hag., Sach., Mal., Ps. (Pl. Pss.), Ijob, Spr., Rut, Cant., Eccl. (or Qoh.), Klgl., Est., Dan., Esra, Neh., 1-2 Chr., Add. Esth, Bar. [Baruch], Bel [Bel et Draco], 1-2 Esr., Jdt. [Judit], Ep. Jer. [Brief des Jeremia], 1-2 Makk. [Makkabäer], Geb. Azar. [Gebet des Asarja], Geb. Man. [Gebet Manasses], Sir. [Weisheit des Jesus Ben Sirach], Sus. [Susanna], Tob. [Tobith], Weish. [Weisheit Salomos], Matt., Mark., Luk., Joh., Apg., Röm., 1-2 Kor., Gal., Eph., Phil., Kol., 1-2 Thess., 1-2 Tim., Titus, Phlm., Heb., Jak., 1-2 Pet., 1-2-3 Joh., Jud., Offb.



Instructions for Authors

Ancient Versions Abbreviations

No symbols are used.

Aquila	Aq., α
Arabic Samaritan Pentateuch	Arab. Sam. Pent.
Armenian Version	Arm.
Bohairic Version	Boh.
Christian Palestinian Version	Chr. Pal.
Ethiopic Version	Eth.
Fragmentary Targums	FragTgs, FragTg ^P , FragTg ^N
Georgian Version	Geo.
Hexapla	Hex.
Kaige	Kaige
Masoretic Text	MT
Neofiti I	see Targum –
Old Greek	OG
Onqelos	see Targum –
Palestinian Targum(s)	PalTg(s)
Peshitta	Pesh.
Sahidic Version	Sah.
Samaritan Pentateuch	Sam. Pent.
Samaritan Targum	SamTg
Septuagint	LXX
Symmachus	Sym., σ'
Syriac Harklean version NT	Syr. Harkl. NT
Syriac Philoxenian NT	Syr. Philox. NT
Syro-Hexapla	Syh.
Targum	Tg
Targum Cairo	Geniza TgCG
Targum Canticles	see Targum Shir ha-Shirim
Targum Chronicles	TgChron
Targum Ecclesiastes	see Targum Qohelet
Targum Esther I	TgEstI
Targum Esther II	TgEstII
Targum Esther III	TgEstIII
Targum Job (Rabbinic)	TgJob
Targum Job Qumran	4QtgJob [4Q157]; 11QtgJob [11Q10]
Targum Jonathan	TgJon
Targum Ketuvim	TgKet
Targum Lamentations	TgLam
'Targum' Lev.	Qumran 4Q156
Targum Nevi'im	see Targum Jonathan



Instructions for Authors

Targum Neofiti I	TgNeof
Targum Onqelos	TgOnq
Targum Proverbs	TgProv
Targum Psalm(s)	TgPs, TgPss
Targum Pseudo-Jonathan	TgPsJ
Targum Qohelet	TgQoh
Targum Shir ha-Shirim	TgShir
Targum Yerushalmi I	see Targum Pseudo-Jonathan
Targum Yerushalmi II-III	see Fragmentary Targum
Theodotion Theod.,	Theod., ʿ
Tosefta Targum	TosTg
Vetus Latina	Vet. Lat.
Vetus Syra	Vet. Syr.
Vulgate	Vulg.

References to the Dead Sea Scrolls may be set in Arabic numerals with the symbol for Qumran, but the current abbreviation or full title may also be used: 4Q158; as 4QBibPar; or as Biblical Paraphrase (from cave 4).



Instructions for Authors

Appendix 2. English Abbreviations for Other Early Jewish and Christian Sources

The following list of frequently cited Jewish and early Christian works is intended for use in English. Authors writing in German and French may use comparable abbreviations. For abbreviations of the various forms of Aramaic, see the table at the end.

'Aboda Zara	'Abod. Zar.	'Arachin	'Arach.
Abot	Ab.	Aristeas	see also Epistle of –
Abot de-Rabbi Nathan	ARN	Aristeas the Exegete	Arist. Exeg.
Abraham	see Apocalypse, of –	Aristobulus	Aristob.
	Testament of –	Artapanus	Art.
Acts of Barnabas	Acts Barn.	Ascension of Isaiah	Asc. Isa.
Acts of Peter and the XII	Acts Pet. 12	Asclepius 21-29	Asclepius
Apostles	Apost.	Aseneth	see Joseph and –
Acts of Pilate	Acts Pil.	Assumption of Moses	Ass. Mos.
Adam	see Apocalypse of –,	Authoritative Teaching	Auth. Teach.
	Life of –,	Baba Batra	B. Bat.
	Testament of –	BabaMeši'a	B. Meš.
Aggadat Bereshit	Ag. Ber.	Baba Qamma	B. Qam.
Aggadat Esther	Ag. Est.	Babylonian Talmud	b. (preceding
Ahelot	see Oholot		name of tractate)
Ah. iqar	Ah. iqar	Baptism	see On –
Allogenes	Allogenes	Baraita	Bar.
An Anonymous Samaritan	Text Anon. Sam.	Barnabas	see Acts of –,
Aphrahat	Aphr.		Epistle of –
Apocalypse of Abraham	Apoc. Abr.	Baruch	see Appendix 1
Apocalypse of Adam	Apoc. Adam	2 (Syriac) Baruch	2 Bar.
Apocalypse of Daniel	Apoc. Dan.	(<i>Apocalypse of Baruch</i>)	
Apocalypse of Elijah	Apoc. Elijah; see	3 (Greek) Baruch	3 Bar.
	also Hebrew –	4 Baruch	4 Bar.
Apocalypse of Ezra	Gk Apoc. Ezra	Bekorot	Bek.
1-2 Apocalypse of James	1-2 Apoc. Jas	Bemidbar Rabba	see Numeri Rabba
Apocalypse of Moses	Apoc. Mos.	Benjamin	see Testament of
Apocalypse of Paul	Apoc. Paul	Berakot	Ber.
Apocalypse of Peter	Apoc. Pet.	Bereshit Rabba	see Genesis Rabba
Apocalypse of Sedrach	Apoc. Sedr.	Bereshit Rabbati	Ber. Rbti
Apocalypse of Zephaniah	Apoc. Zeph.	Bereshit Zuṭṭa	Ber. Zuṭ.
Apocalypse of Zosimus	Apoc. Zos.	Beša	Beš.
Apocryphal Syriac Psalms	see Five –	Bikkurim	Bikk.
Apocryphon of Ezekiel	Apocr. Ezek.	Book of Noah	Bk Noah
Apocryphon of James	Apocr. Jas	Book of Thomas	Thom. Cont.
Apocryphon of John	Apocr. John	the Contender	



Instructions for Authors

Canticles Rabba	Cant. R.	Eugnostos the Blessed	Eugnostos
Catena	Cat.	Eupolemus	Eupol.
Cave of Treasures	Cav. Tr.	Eupolemus	see also Pseudo–
Clemens Malchus	Cl. Mal.	Eve	see Life of Adam
1-2 Clement	1-2 Clem.		and –
Concept of our Great Power	Great Pow.	Exegesis on the Soul Exeg.	Soul
Constitutiones Apostolorum	Const. Ap.	Exodus Rabba	Exod. R.
		Ezekiel Apocryphon	see Apocryphon of
Dan	see Testament of –		Ezekiel
Daniel	see Apocalypse of –	Ezekiel the Tragedian	Ezek. Trag.
Demai	Dem.	Ezra	see also Appendix
Demetrius	Demetr.		1, Questions of –,
(the Chronographer)			Vision of –
Derek Ereş Rabba	Der. Er. Rab.	4 Ezra (= 2 Esd. 3-14)	4 Ezra
Derek Ereş Zuṭṭa	Der. Er. Zuṭ.		
Deuteronomy Rabba	Deut. R.	Five Apocryphal Syriac Psalms	5 Apoc. Syr. Pss.
Dialogue of the Saviour	Dial. Sav.	Fragments of Historical Works	Fr. Hist. Wk.
Diatessaron	see Tatian	Fragments of Poetical Works	Fr. Poet. Wk.
Didache	Did.	Fragments of Pseudo-Greek	Fr. Ps.-Gk Poets
Diognetus	Diogn.	Poets	
Discourse on the 8th	Disc. 8-9		
and 9th		Gad	see Testament of
			Gad
Ebel Rabbati	see Semaḥot	Genesis Rabba	Gen. R.
Ecclesiastes Rabba	see Qohelet Rabba	Genesis Rabbati	see Bereshit
‘Eduyyot	‘Ed.		Rabbati
Eka Rabba	see Lam. Rabb	Giṭṭin	Giṭ.
Eldad and Modad	El. Mod.	Gospel of the Ebionites	Gos. Eb.
Elijah	see Apocalypse of	Gospel of the Egyptians	Gos. Eg.
	–	Gospel of the Hebrews	Gos. Heb.
1 (Ethiopic) Enoch	1 En.	Gospel of the Naassenes	Gos. Naass.
2 (Slavonic) Enoch	2 En.	Gospel of Peter	Gos. Pet.
3 (Hebrew) Enoch	3 En.	Gospel of Philip	Gos. Phil.
Ephrem Syrus	Ephr.	Gospel of Thomas	Gos. Thom.
Epistle of Aristes	Ep. Arist.	Gospel of Truth Gos.	Truth
Epistle of Barnabas	Ep. Barn.	Greek Apocalypse of Ezra	Gk Apoc. Ezra
Epistle of Jeremiah	see Appendix 1		
Epistle of Peter to Philip	Ep. Pet. Phil.	Ḥagiga	Ḥag.
Epistle to Diognetus	see Diognetus	Halakot Gedolot	Hal. Ged.
‘Erubin ‘Erub.		Ḥalla	Ḥal.
Esdras	see Appendix 1	Hecateus	see also Pseudo–
Esther Rabba	Est. R.	Hecateus of Abdera	Hec. Ab.
Eucharist	see On –	Hebrew Apocalypse of Elijah	Heb. Apoc. Elij.



Instructions for Authors

Hellenistic Synagogal Prayers	Hell. Syn. Pr.	Joseph	see also History of –, Testament of –
Hermas, <i>Mandate</i>	Hermas. <i>Mand.</i>		
Hermas, <i>Similitude</i>	Hermas, <i>Sim.</i>	Joseph and Aseneth	Jos. Asen.
Hezekiah	see Testament of –	Josephus, <i>Antiquitates Judaicae</i>	Josephus, <i>Ant.</i>
History of Joseph	Hist. Jos.		
History of the Rechabites	Hist. Rech.	Josephus, <i>Contra Apionem</i>	Josephus, <i>Apion</i>
Horayot	Hor.	Josephus, <i>De bello Judaico</i>	<i>Josephus, Bell.</i>
Ḥullin	Ḥul.		
Hypostasis of the Archons.	Hyp. Arch	Josephus, <i>Vita Josephi</i>	Josephus, <i>Vita</i>
Hypsiphitone	Hypsiph.	Jubilees	Jub.
		Judah	See Testament of –
		Justin, <i>Apology 1-2</i>	Justin, <i>Ap. 1-2</i>
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Ephesians</i>	<i>Ignatius, Eph.</i>	Justin, <i>Dialogue with Trypho</i>	Justin, <i>Dial.</i>
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Magnesians</i>	Ignatius, <i>Mag.</i>		
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Philadelphians</i>	Ignatius, <i>Phld.</i>	Kalla	Kalla
Ignatius, <i>Letter to Polycarp</i>	Ignatius, <i>Pol.</i>	Keritot	Ker.
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Romans</i>	Ignatius, <i>Rom.</i>	Kelim	Kel.
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Smyrnaeans</i>	Ignatius, <i>Smyrn.</i>	Ketib	Ketib
Ignatius, <i>Letter to the Trallians</i>	Ignatius, <i>Trall.</i>	Ketubot	Ket.
Interpretation of Knowledge	Interpr. Know.	Kiddushin	see Qiddushin
Isaac	see Testament of	Kilayim	Kil.
Isaiah	see Ascension of –, Martyrdom of –, Vision of –	Kinnim	see Qinnim
		Kippurim	see Yoma
Issachar	see Testament of –	Ladder of Jacob	Lad. Jac.
		Lamentations Rabba	Lam. R.
Jacob	see Ladder of –, Prayer of –, Testament of –	Leqah T ob	Leq. T ob
		Letter of Aristeas	Ep. Arist.
James	See Proto-evangelium of	Levi	See Testament of –
		Leviticus Rabba	Lev. R.
Jannes and Jambres	Jan. Jam.	Liber Antiquitatum Biblicarum	LAB
Jeremiah	see Epistle of –	Life of Adam and Eve	LAE
Job	see Testament of –	Lives of the Prophets	Liv. Proph.
		The Lost Tribes	Lost Tr.
		Ma'asrot	Ma'as.
		Ma'aser Sheni	Ma'as. Sh.
		3 Maccabees	3 Macc.
		4 Maccabees	4 Macc.
		5 Maccabees	5 Macc.
		Makkot	Mak.
		Makshirin	Maksh.



Instructions for Authors

Marsanes	Marsanes	Nidda	Nid.
Martyrdom of Isaiah	Mart. Isa.	Noah	see Book of –
Martyrdom of Polycarp	Mart. Pol.	Norea	see Thought of –
Mashqin	Mashq.	Numbers Rabba	Num. R.
Masora Magna	Mas. M.		
Masora Parva	Mas. P.	Odes of Solomon	Odes
Megilla	Meg.	Oholot	Ohol.
Megillat Ta'anit	Meg. Ta'an.	On Baptism A, B, C	On Bap. A, B, C
Me'ila	Me'il.	On Eucharist A, B	On Euch. A, B
Mekilta deRabbi Ishmael	Mek. RI	On the Origin of the World	Orig. World
Mekilta deRabbi Simeon.	Mek. SbY	Oracula Sybillina	see Sybilline
b. Yoḥai			Oracles
Melchizedek	Melch.	Origin of the World	See On —
Menaḥot	Men.	'Orla '	Or.
Menander	See Pseudo–, Syriac –	Orphica	Orph.
Middot	Mid.	Palestinian Talmud	y. (preceding name of tractate)
Midrash ha-Gadol	MHG		
Midrash Konen	Midr. Kon.	Para	Par.
Midrash on Proverbs	Midr. Prov.	Paraphrase of Shem	Paraph. Shem
Midrash on Psalms	Midr. Ps.	Paul	See Apocalypse of
Midrash Rabba	see individual Books	Pe'a	–, Prayer of – Pe'a
Midrash Samuel	Midr. Sam.	Pesaḥim	Pes.
Midrash Tanna'im	Midr. Tan.	Pesiqta deRab	Kahana Pes. K.
Midrash Tehillim	see Midrash on Psalms	Pesiqta Rabbati	Pes. R.
Miqwa'ot	Miq.	Peter	see Apocalypse of –
Mishna	m. (preceding name of tractate)	Philo	see also Pseudo–
Mishnat ha-Middot	M. ha-Midd.	Philo, <i>Contra Flaccum</i>	Philo, <i>Flacc.</i>
Mo'ed Qaṭan	M. Qaṭ.	Philo, <i>De Abrahamo</i>	Philo, <i>Abr.</i>
Moses	see Apocalypse of –, Assumption of –, Prayer of –, Testament of –	Philo, <i>De aeternitate mundi</i>	Philo, <i>Aet. Mund.</i>
		Philo, <i>De agricultura</i>	Philo, <i>Agr.</i>
		Philo, <i>De cherubim</i>	Philo, <i>Cher.</i>
		Philo, <i>De confusione linguarum</i>	Philo, <i>Conf. Ling.</i>
		Philo, <i>De congressu eruditionis gratia</i>	Philo, <i>Congr.</i>
Naphtali	see Testament of –	Philo, <i>De decalogo</i>	Philo, <i>Dec.</i>
Nashim	Nashim	Philo, <i>De ebrietate</i>	Philo, <i>Ebr.</i>
Nazir	Naz.	Philo, <i>De execrationibus</i>	Philo, <i>Exsecr.</i>
Nedarim	Ned.	Philo, <i>De fuga et inventione</i>	Philo, <i>Fug.</i>
Nega'im	Neg.	Philo, <i>De gigantibus</i>	Philo, <i>Gig.</i>
Neziqin	Nez.	Philo, <i>De Josepho</i>	Philo, <i>Jos.</i>



Instructions for Authors

Philo, <i>De migratione Abrahami</i>	Philo, <i>Mig. Abr.</i>	Psalms	See also Five
Philo, <i>De mutatione nominum</i>	Philo, <i>Mut. Nom.</i>		Apocryphal
Philo, <i>De opificio mundi</i>	Philo, <i>Op. Mund.</i>		Syriac –
Philo, <i>De plantatione</i>	Philo, <i>Plant.</i>	Psalms of David	see Postbiblical –
Philo, <i>De posteritate Caini</i>	Philo, <i>Poster. C.</i>	Psalms of Solomon	Pss. Sol.
Philo, <i>De praemiis et poenis</i>	Philo, <i>Praem. Poen.</i>	Pseudo-Eupolemus	Ps.-Eupol.
Philo, <i>De sacrificiis Abelis et Caini</i>	Philo, <i>Sacr.</i>	Pseudo-Greek Poets	see Fragments of –
Philo, <i>De sobrietate P</i>	Philo, <i>Sobr.</i>	Pseudo-Menander	Ps.-Men.
Philo, <i>De somniis</i>	Philo, <i>Somn.</i>	Pseudo-Orpheus	Ps.-Orph.
Philo, <i>De specialibus legibus</i>	Philo, <i>Spec. Leg.</i>	Pseudo-Philo	Ps.-Philo
Philo, <i>De virtutibus</i>	Philo, <i>Virt.</i>	Pseudo-Phocylides	Ps.-Phoc.
Philo, <i>De vita contemplativa</i>	Philo, <i>Vit. Cont.</i>		
Philo, <i>De vita Mosis</i>	Philo, <i>Vit. Mos.</i>	Qere	Qere
Philo, <i>Legum allegoriae</i>	Philo, <i>Leg. All.</i>	Questions of Ezra	Qes. Ezra
Philo, <i>Legatio ad Gaium</i>	Philo, <i>Leg. Gai.</i>	Qiddushin	Qid.
Philo, <i>Quaestiones in Genesin</i>	Philo, <i>Quaest. in Gen.</i>	Qinnim	Qin.
Philo, <i>Quaestiones in Exodum</i>	Philo, <i>Quaest. in Exod.</i>	Qodashin	Qod.
		Qohelet Rabba	Qoh. R.
Philo, <i>Quis rerum divinarum heres sit</i>	Philo, <i>Rer. Div. Her.</i>	Rechabites	see History of –
Philo, <i>Quod deterius potiori insidiari soleat</i>	Philo, <i>Det. Pot. Ins.</i>	Resurrection	see Treatise on –
Philo, <i>Quod Deus sit immutabilis</i>	Philo, <i>Deus Imm.</i>	Reuben	see Testament of –
Philo, <i>Quod omnis probus liber sit</i>	Philo, <i>Omn. Prob. Lib.</i>	Revelation	see Apocalypse
		Rosh Ha-Shana	Rosh Hash.
		Ruth Rabba	Ruth R.
Philo the Epic Poet	Ph. E. Poet	Sanhedrin	Sanh.
Phocylides	see Pseudo–	Second Treatise of the Great	Treat. Seth
Pilate	see Acts of –	Seth	
Pirqe deRabbi Eliezer	PRE	Seder Eliyyahu Rabba	see Tanna debe
Pitron Torah	Pit. Tor.	Seder ‘Olam Rabba	Eliyyahu
Polycarp	see also	Sekel Ṭob	S. ‘Ol. R.
	Martyrdom of –	Semaḥot	Sek. Ṭob
Polycarp, Philippians	Polycarp, Phil.	Sentences of Sextus	Sem.
Postbiblical Psalms of David	Pss. David	Seth	Sent. Sextus
Prayer of Azariah	See Appendix 1		see Second
Prayer of Jacob	Pr. Jac.		Treatise of –,
Prayer of Joseph	Pr. Jos.		Three Steles of –
Prayer of Manasseh	See Appendix 1	Sextus	see Sentences of –
Prayer of Moses	Pr. Mos.	Shabbat	Shab.
Prayer of Paul	Pr. Paul	Shebi‘it	Sheb.
Prayer of Thanksgiving	Pr. Thanks.	Shebu‘ot	Shebu.
Protoevangelium of James	Prot. Jas	Sheiltot	Sheil.



Instructions for Authors

Shem	see Paraphrase of –, Treatise of –	Testament of Issachar	T. Iss.
Shemot Rabba	see Exodus Rabba	Testament of Jacob	T. Jac.
Sheqalim	Sheq.	Testament of Job	T. Job
Shir ha-Shirim Rabba	see Canticles Rabba	Testament of Joseph	T. Jos.
Sibylline Oracles	Sib. Or.	Testament of Judah	T. Jud.
Sifra (on Lev.)	Sifra	Testament of Levi	T. Lev.
Sifre (on Num. and Deut.)	Sifre	Testament of Moses	T. Mos.
Silvanus	see Teachings of –	Testament of Naphtali	T. Naph.
Simeon	see Testament of –	Testament of Reuben	T. Reub.
Soferim	see Soperim	Testament of Simeon	T. Sim.
Solomon	See Odes of –, Psalms of –, Testament of –	Testament of Solomon	T. Sol.
Soperim	Sop.	Testament of the Three Patriarchs	Test. III Patr.
Sophia of Jesus Christ	Soph. Jes. Chr.	Testament of the Twelve Patriarchs	Test. XII Patr.
Soṭa	Soṭ.	Testament of Zebulun	T. Zeb.
Steles of Seth	see Three –	Testimony of Truth Testim.	Truth
Sukka	Suk.	Thallus	Thal.
Syriac Menander	Syr. Men.	Theodotus	Theodotus
		Thomas	See Book of –, Gospel of –
		Thought of Norea	Norea
Ta'anit	Ta'an.	Three Steles of Seth	Steles Seth
Talmud Bavli	b. (preceding name of tractate)	Thunder, Perfect Mind	Thund.
Talmud Yerushalmi	y. (preceding name of tractate)	Ṭohorot	Ṭoh.
Tamid	Tam.	Tosefta	t. (preceding name of tractate)
Tanḥuma	Tanḥ.	Treatise of Shem	Tr. Shem
Tanḥuma edn Buber	Tanḥ. B.	Treatise on Resurrection	Treat. Res.
Tanna debe Eliyyahu	T. d. Eliyy.	Trimorphic Protennoia	Trim. Prot.
Teachings of Silvanus	Teach. Silv.	Tripartite Tractate	Tri. Trac.
Ṭebul Yom	Ṭeb. Y.	'Uqṣin	'Uq.
Temura	Tem.	Valentinian Exposition	Val. Exp.
Terumot	Ter.	Vision of Ezra	Vis. Ezra
Testament of Abraham	T. Abr.	Vision of Isaiah	Vis. Isa.
Testament of Adam	T. Adam		
Testament of Asher	T. Ash.	Wayyiqra Rabba	see Leviticus Rabba
Testament of Benjamin	T. Benj.		
Testament of Dan	T. Dan	Wisdom of Jesus Ben Sirach	see Appendix 1
Testament of Gad	T. Gad	Wisdom of Solomon	see Appendix 1
Testament of Hezekiah	T. Hez.		
Testament of Isaac	T. Isaac		

Aramaic Studies

The Leading Journal for Aramaic Language and Literature

brill.com/arst



BRILL

Instructions for Authors

Yadayim	Yad.	Zebaḥim	Zeb.
Yalquṭ Makiri	Yal. M.	Zebulun	see Testament of –
Yalquṭ Shim'oni	Yal. S.	Zephaniah	see Apocalypse of –
Yebamot	Yeb.	Zera'im	Zer.
Yoma	Yom.	Zosimus	see Apocalypse of –
Yom Ṭob	see Beṣ.	Zostrianos	Zost.
Zabim	Zab.		

If it is necessary to abbreviate the various forms of Aramaic, the following forms can be used, but please give the full form at first occurrence):

Biblical Aramaic	BA
Christian Palestinian Aramaic	CPA
Jewish Babylonian Aramaic	JBA
Jewish Palestinian Aramaic	JPA
Qumran Aramaic	QA
Samaritan Aramaic	SA
Standard Literary Aramaic	SLA



Instructions for Authors

Appendix 3. Abbreviations of Periodicals, Reference Works, and Serials

This list is based on the *Sheffield Manual* (we have added a few, and omitted others). On the whole, these are the same as those adopted by the Society of Biblical Literature. They are slightly different from Schwertner's list of abbreviations used in *TRE*.

AASOR	Annual of the American Schools of Oriental Research	ANET	James B. Pritchard (ed.), <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1950)
AB	Anchor Bible	ANF	Ante-Nicene Fathers
ABD	David Noel Freedman (ed.), <i>The Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> (New York: Doubleday, 1992)	AnOr	Analecta orientalia
<i>AbrN</i>	<i>Abr-Nahrain</i>	ANRW	Hildegard Temporini and Wolfgang Haase (eds.), <i>Aufstieg und Niedergang der römischen Welt: Geschichte und Kultur Roms im Spiegel der neueren Forschung</i> (Berlin: W. de Gruyter, 1972–)
<i>AcOr</i>	<i>Acta orientalia</i>	ANTF	Arbeiten zur neutestamentlichen Textforschung
ADAJ	<i>Annual of the Department of Antiquities of Jordan</i>	ANTJ	Arbeiten zum Neuen Testament und Judentum
<i>Aeg</i>	<i>Aegyptus</i>	AOAT	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
AER	<i>American Ecclesiastical Review</i>	AOS	American Oriental Series
<i>AfO</i>	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>	APOT	R.H. Charles (ed.), <i>Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament in English</i> (2 vols.; Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1913)
AGJU	Arbeiten zur Geschichte des antiken Judentums und des Urchristentums	ARG	<i>Archiv für Reformationsgeschichte</i>
AHw	Wolfram von Soden, <i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i> (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1959–81)	ARM	Archives royales de Mari
AION	<i>Annali dell'istituto orientale di Napoli</i>	ArOr	<i>Archiv orientální</i>
AJA	<i>American Journal of Archaeology</i>	ARW	<i>Archiv für Religionswissenschaft</i>
AJBA	<i>Australian Journal of Biblical Archaeology</i>	AS	<i>Aramaic Studies</i>
AJP	<i>American Journal of Philology</i>	ASNU	Acta seminarii neotestamentici upsaliensis
AJSL	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i>	<i>AsSeign</i>	<i>Assemblées du Seigneur</i>
AJT	<i>American Journal of Theology</i>	ASTI	<i>Annual of the Swedish Theological Institute</i>
ALBO	Analecta lovaniensia biblica et orientalia	ATAbh	Alttestamentliche Abhandlungen
ALGHJ	Arbeiten zur Literatur und Geschichte des hellenistischen Judentums	ATANT	Abhandlungen zur Theologie des Alten und Neuen Testaments
ALUOS	<i>Annual of Leeds University Oriental Society</i>	ATD	Das alte Testament Deutsch
AnBib	Analecta biblica	<i>AusBR</i>	<i>Australian Biblical Review</i>
ANEP	James B. Pritchard (ed.), <i>Ancient Near East in Pictures Relating to the Old Testament</i> (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1954)		
ANES	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i>		



Instructions for Authors

AUSS	Andrews University Seminary Studies	<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
AV	Authorized Version	BibB	Biblische Beiträge
		<i>BibInt</i>	<i>Biblical Interpretation: A Journal of Contemporary Approaches</i>
BA	Biblical Archaeologist	BibOr	Biblica et orientalia
BAC	Biblioteca de autores cristianos	<i>BibRes</i>	<i>Biblical Research</i>
BAGD	Walter Bauer, William F. Arndt, F. William Gingrich and Frederick W. Danker, <i>A Greek–English Lexicon of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2nd edn, 1958)	<i>BIES</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Israel Exploration Society</i> (Yediot)
<i>BARev</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>	<i>BIFAO</i>	<i>Bulletin de l'Institut français d'archéologie orientale</i>
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>	<i>BIOSCS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i>
<i>BASORSup</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research, Supplements</i>	<i>BJPES</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society</i>
BBB	Bonner biblische Beiträge	<i>BJRL</i>	<i>Bulletin of the John Rylands University Library of Manchester</i>
<i>BCSR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Council on the Study of Religion</i>	BJS	Brown Judaic Studies
BDB	Francis Brown, S.R. Driver and Charles A. Briggs, <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1907)	<i>BK</i>	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>
BDF	Friedrich Blass, A. Debrunner and Robert W. Funk, <i>A Greek Grammar of the New Testament and Other Early Christian Literature</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1961)	BKAT	Biblicher Kommentar: Altes Testament
BDR	Friedrich Blass, Albert Debrunner and Friedrich Rehkopf, <i>Grammatik des neutestamentlichen Griechisch</i> (Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 16th edn, 1984 [and other editions])	<i>BLE</i>	<i>Bulletin de littérature ecclésiastique</i>
<i>BeO</i>	<i>Bibbia et oriente</i>	<i>BLit</i>	<i>Bibel und Liturgie</i>
BETL	Bibliotheca ephemeridum theologiarum lovaniensium	<i>BN</i>	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BEvT	Beiträge zur evangelischen Theologie	BNTC	Black's New Testament Commentaries
BFCT	Beiträge zur Förderung christlicher Theologie	<i>BO</i>	<i>Bibliotheca orientalis</i>
<i>BHK</i>	R. Kittel (ed.), <i>Biblia Hebraica</i> (Stuttgart Württembergische Bibelanstalt, 1937)	<i>BR</i>	<i>Bible Review</i>
<i>BHS</i>	<i>Biblia hebraica stuttgartensia</i>	<i>BSac</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Sacra</i>
BHT	Beiträge zur historischen Theologie	<i>BSO(A)S</i>	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental (and African) Studies</i>
		<i>BT</i>	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
		BWANT	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament
		<i>BZ</i>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
		BZAW	Beihefte zur ZAW
		BZNW	Beihefte zur ZNW
		BZRGG	Beihefte zur ZRGG
		<i>CAD</i>	Ignace I. Gelb et al. (eds.), <i>The Assyria Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> (Chicago: Oriental Institute, 1964–)
		CAH	Cambridge Ancient History
		CAT	Commentaire de l'Ancien Testament
		CB	Cultura bíblica



Instructions for Authors

- | | | | |
|----------------|--|----------------|---|
| <i>CBQ</i> | <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i> | <i>DOTT</i> | D. Winton Thomas (ed.), <i>Documents from Old Testament Times</i> (London: Nelson, 1958) |
| <i>CBQMS</i> | <i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly, Monograph Series</i> | <i>DTC</i> | <i>Dictionnaire de théologie catholique</i> |
| <i>CCath</i> | <i>Corpus Catholicorum</i> | <i>EBib</i> | <i>Etudes bibliques</i> |
| <i>CChr</i> | <i>Corpus Christianorum</i> | <i>EHAT</i> | <i>Exegetisches Handbuch zum Alten Testament</i> |
| <i>CGTC</i> | <i>Cambridge Greek Testament Commentary</i> | <i>EKKNT</i> | <i>Evangelisch-Katholischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament</i> |
| <i>CH</i> | <i>Church History</i> | <i>EncJud</i> | <i>Encyclopaedia Judaica</i> |
| <i>CHR</i> | <i>Catholic Historical Review</i> | <i>EnchBib</i> | <i>Enchiridion biblicum</i> |
| <i>CIG</i> | <i>Corpus inscriptionum graecarum</i> | <i>EstB'tb</i> | <i>Estudios bíblicos</i> |
| <i>CII</i> | <i>Corpus inscriptionum iudaicarum</i> | <i>ETL</i> | <i>Ephemerides theologicae lovanienses</i> |
| <i>CIL</i> | <i>Corpus inscriptionum latinarum</i> | <i>ETR</i> | <i>Etudes théologiques et religieuses</i> |
| <i>CIS</i> | <i>Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum</i> | <i>EvK</i> | <i>Evangelische Kommentare</i> |
| <i>CJT</i> | <i>Canadian Journal of Theology</i> | <i>ExpTim</i> | <i>Expository Times</i> |
| <i>CIQ</i> | <i>Classical Quarterly</i> | <i>FOTL</i> | <i>The Forms of the Old Testament Literature Aramaic Studies: Guidelines for Authors 27</i> |
| <i>CNT</i> | <i>Commentaire du Nouveau Testament</i> | <i>FRLANT</i> | <i>Forschungen zur Religion und Literatur des Alten und Neuen Testaments</i> |
| <i>ConBNT</i> | <i>Coniectanea biblica, New Testament</i> | <i>GCS</i> | <i>Griechische christliche Schriftsteller</i> |
| <i>ConBOT</i> | <i>Coniectanea biblica, Old Testament</i> | <i>GKB</i> | <i>Wilhelm Gesenius, E. Kautzsch and Gotthelf Bergsträsser, Hebräische Grammatik</i> (Hildesheim: G. Olms, 28th edn, 1962) |
| <i>ConNT</i> | <i>Coniectanea neotestamentica</i> | <i>GKC</i> | <i>Gesenius' Hebrew Grammar</i> (ed. E. Kautzsch, revised and trans. A.E. Cowley; Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1910) |
| <i>CR</i> | <i>Critical Review of Books in Religion</i> | <i>GRBS</i> | <i>Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies</i> |
| <i>CRBS</i> | <i>Currents in Research: Biblical Studies</i> | <i>Greg</i> | <i>Gregorianum</i> |
| <i>CRAIBL</i> | <i>Comptes rendus de l'Académie des inscriptions et belles-lettres</i> | <i>HALAT</i> | <i>Ludwig Koehler et al. (eds.), Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament</i> (5 vols.; Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1967–1995) |
| <i>CRINT</i> | <i>Compendia rerum iudaicarum ad Novum Testamentum</i> | <i>HAR</i> | <i>Hebrew Annual Review</i> |
| <i>CSCO</i> | <i>Corpus scriptorum christianorum orientalium</i> | <i>HAT</i> | <i>Handbuch zum Alten Testament</i> |
| <i>CSEL</i> | <i>Corpus scriptorum ecclesiasticorum latinorum</i> | <i>HBT</i> | <i>Horizons in Biblical Theology</i> |
| <i>CSRBull</i> | <i>Council on the Study of Religion Bulletin</i> | <i>HDB</i> | <i>James Hastings (ed.), A Dictionary of the Bible</i> (5 vols.; New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1898–1904) |
| <i>CTA</i> | A. Herdner (ed.), <i>Corpus des tablettes en cunéiformes alphabétiques découvertes à Ras Shamra–Ugarit de 1929 à 1939</i> (Paris: Imprimerie nationale Geuthner, 1963) | <i>HdO</i> | <i>Handbuch der Orientalistik</i> |
| <i>DACL</i> | <i>Dictionnaire d'archéologie chrétienne et de liturgie</i> | <i>HDR</i> | <i>Harvard Dissertations in Religion</i> |
| <i>DBSup</i> | <i>Dictionnaire de la Bible, Supplément</i> | <i>HeyJ</i> | <i>Heythrop Journal</i> |
| <i>DISO</i> | Charles-F. Jean and Jacob Hoftijzer (eds.), <i>Dictionnaire des inscriptions sémitiques de l'ouest</i> (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1965) | | |
| <i>DJD</i> | <i>Discoveries in the Judaean Desert</i> | | |
| <i>DNWSI</i> | J. Hoftijzer and K. Jongeling (eds.), <i>Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions</i> (HdO, 1.21; Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1995) | | |



Instructions for Authors

<i>HibJ</i>	<i>Hibbert Journal</i>	<i>JNSL</i>	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
<i>HKAT</i>	Handkommentar zum Alten Testament	<i>JPOS</i>	<i>Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society</i>
<i>HKNT</i>	Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament	<i>JPSV</i>	<i>Jewish Publication Society Version</i>
<i>HNT</i>	Handbuch zum Neuen Testament	<i>JQR</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
<i>HNTC</i>	Harper's NT Commentaries	<i>JQRMS</i>	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review, Monograph Series</i>
<i>HR</i>	<i>History of Religions</i>	<i>JR</i>	<i>Journal of Religion</i>
<i>HSM</i>	Harvard Semitic Monographs	<i>JRAS</i>	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society</i>
<i>HTKNT</i>	Herders theologischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament	<i>JRelS</i>	<i>Journal of Religious Studies</i>
<i>HTR</i>	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>	<i>JRH</i>	<i>Journal of Religious History</i>
<i>HUCA</i>	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>	<i>JRS</i>	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
<i>HZ</i>	<i>Historische Zeitschrift</i>	<i>JSHRZ</i>	<i>Jüdische Schriften aus hellenistisch-römischer Zeit</i>
<i>IB</i>	<i>Interpreter's Bible</i>	<i>JSJ</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic and Roman Period</i>
<i>IBS</i>	<i>Irish Biblical Studies</i>	<i>JSNT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
<i>ICC</i>	International Critical Commentary	<i>JSNTSup</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament, Supplement Series</i>
<i>IDB</i>	George Arthur Buttrick (ed.), <i>The Interpreter's Dictionary of the Bible</i> (4 vols.; Nashville: Abingdon Press, 1962)	<i>JSOT</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
<i>IDBSup</i>	<i>IDB, Supplementary Volume</i>	<i>JSOTSup</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament, Supplement Series</i>
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>	<i>JSP</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha</i>
<i>Int</i>	<i>Interpretation</i>	<i>JSPSup</i>	<i>Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha, Supplement Series</i>
<i>ITQ</i>	<i>Irish Theological Quarterly</i>	<i>JSQ</i>	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>
<i>JA</i>	<i>Journal asiatique</i>	<i>JSS</i>	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
<i>JAAR</i>	<i>Journal of the American Academy of Religion</i>	<i>JSSR</i>	<i>Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion</i>
<i>JAB</i>	<i>Journal for the Aramaic Bible</i>	<i>JTS</i>	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
<i>JAC</i>	<i>Jahrbuch für Antike und Christentum</i>	<i>Judaica</i>	<i>Judaica: Beiträge zum Verständnis des jüdischen Schicksals in Vergangenheit und Gegenwart</i>
<i>JANESCU</i>	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society of Columbia University</i>	<i>KAI</i>	H. Donner and W. Röllig, <i>Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften</i> (3 vols.; Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1962–64)
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>	<i>KAT</i>	kommentar zum Alten Testament
<i>JB</i>	<i>Jerusalem Bible</i>	<i>KB</i>	Ludwig Koehler and Walter Baumgartner (eds.), <i>Lexicon in Veteris Testamenti libros</i> (Leiden: E.J. Brill, 1953)
<i>JBL</i>	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>	<i>KD</i>	<i>Kerygma und Dogma</i>
<i>JBR</i>	<i>Journal of Bible and Religion</i>	<i>KHAT</i>	Kurzer Hand-Kommentar zum Alten Testament
<i>JCS</i>	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>	<i>KJV</i>	King James Version
<i>JEA</i>	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>		
<i>JEH</i>	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i>		
<i>JEOL</i>	<i>Jaarbericht. . . ex oriente lux</i>		
<i>JewEnc</i>	<i>The Jewish Encyclopedia</i>		
<i>JHebS</i>	<i>Journal of Hebrew Scriptures</i>		
<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>		
<i>JMA</i>	<i>Journal of Mediterranean Archaeology</i>		
<i>JNES</i>	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>		



Instructions for Authors

<i>LB</i>	<i>Linguistica biblica</i>	<i>NIGTC</i>	The New International Greek Testament Commentary
<i>LCC</i>	Library of Christian Classics	<i>NIV</i>	New International Version
<i>LCL</i>	Loeb Classical Library	<i>NJB</i>	<i>New Jerusalem Bible</i>
<i>LD</i>	Lectio divina	<i>NKZ</i>	<i>Neue kirchliche Zeitschrift</i>
<i>Leš</i>	<i>Lešonenu</i>	<i>NovT</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
<i>LPGL</i>	G.W.H. Lampe, <i>A Patristic Greek Lexicon</i> (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1961)	<i>NovTSup</i>	<i>Novum Testamentum</i> , Supplements
<i>LQ</i>	<i>Lutheran Quarterly</i>	<i>NPNF</i>	Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers
<i>LR</i>	<i>Lutherische Rundschau</i>	<i>NRSV</i>	<i>New Revised Standard Version</i>
<i>LSJ</i>	H.G. Liddell, Robert Scott and H. Stuart Jones, <i>Greek-English Lexicon</i> (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 9th edn, 1968)	<i>NTA</i>	<i>New Testament Abstracts</i>
<i>LTK</i>	<i>Lexikon für Theologie und Kirche</i>	<i>NTAbh</i>	Neutestamentliche Abhandlungen
<i>LUÅ</i>	Lunds universitets årsskrift	<i>NTD</i>	Das Neue Testament Deutsch
<i>LW</i>	<i>Lutheran World</i>	<i>NTG</i>	New Testament Guides
<i>MDOG</i>	Mitteilungen der deutschen Orient-Gesellschaft	<i>NTL</i>	New Testament Library
<i>MeyerK</i>	H.A.W. Meyer (ed.), <i>Kritisch-exegetischer Kommentar über das Neue Testament</i> [sometimes referred to as KEK]	<i>NTOA</i>	Novum Testamentum et orbis antiquus
<i>MGWJ</i>	<i>Monatsschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>	<i>NTS</i>	<i>New Testament Studies</i>
<i>MMA</i>	Monographs in Mediterranean Archaeology	<i>NTTS</i>	New Testament Tools and Studies
<i>MNTC</i>	Moffatt NT Commentary	<i>Numen</i>	<i>Numen: International Review for the History of Religions</i>
<i>MPIL</i>	Monographs of the Peshitta Institute Leiden	<i>OBO</i>	Orbis biblicus et orientalis
<i>MScRel</i>	<i>Mélanges de science religieuse</i>	<i>OCA</i>	Orientalia christiana analecta
<i>MTZ</i>	<i>Münchener theologische Zeitschrift</i>	<i>OCD</i>	<i>Oxford Classical Dictionary</i>
<i>MUSJ</i>	<i>Mélanges de l'université Saint-Joseph</i>	<i>OLP</i>	<i>Orientalia lovaniensia periodica</i>
<i>MVAG</i>	Mitteilungen der vorderasiatisch-ägyptischen Gesellschaft	<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>NAB</i>	<i>New American Bible</i>	<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia</i>
<i>NASB</i>	<i>New American Standard Bible</i>	<i>OrAnt</i>	<i>Oriens antiquus</i>
<i>NCB</i>	<i>New Century Bible</i>	<i>OrChr</i>	<i>Oriens christianus</i>
<i>NEB</i>	<i>New English Bible</i>	<i>OrSyr</i>	<i>L'orient syrien</i>
<i>NedTTs</i>	<i>Nederlands theologisch tijdschrift</i>	<i>OTA</i>	<i>Old Testament Abstracts</i>
<i>Neot</i>	<i>Neotestamentica</i>	<i>OTG</i>	Old Testament Guides
<i>NHS</i>	Nag Hammadi Studies	<i>OTL</i>	Old Testament Library
<i>NICNT</i>	New International Commentary on the New Testament	<i>OTP</i>	James Charlesworth (ed.), <i>Old Testament Pseudepigrapha</i>
<i>NICOT</i>	New International Commentary on the Old Testament	<i>OTS</i>	<i>Oudtestamentische Studiën</i>
		<i>PAAJR</i>	<i>Proceedings of the American Academy of Jewish Research</i>
		<i>PEFQS</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Fund, Quarterly Statement</i>
		<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
		<i>PG</i>	J.-P. Migne (ed.), <i>Patrologiae cursus completus . . . Series graeca</i> (166 vols.;



Instructions for Authors

	Paris: Petit-Montrouge, 1857–83)	<i>RSN</i>	<i>Religious Studies News</i>
<i>PGM</i>	K. Preisendanz (ed.), <i>Papyri graecae magicae</i>	<i>RSO</i>	<i>Rivista degli studi orientali</i>
<i>PJ</i>	<i>Palästina-Jahrbuch</i>	<i>RSPT</i>	<i>Revue des sciences philosophiques et théologiques</i>
<i>PL</i>	J.-P. Migne (ed.), <i>Patrologiae cursus completus Series prima [latina]</i> (221 vols.; Paris: J.-P. Migne, 1844–65)	<i>RSR</i>	<i>Recherches de science religieuse</i>
<i>PO</i>	<i>Patrologia orientalis</i>	<i>rsv</i>	<i>Revised Standard Version</i>
<i>PRU</i>	<i>Le palais royal d'Ugarit</i>	<i>RTL</i>	<i>Revue théologique de Louvain</i>
<i>PVTG</i>	<i>Pseudepigrapha Veteris Testamenti graece</i>	<i>RTP</i>	<i>Revue de théologie et de philosophie</i>
<i>PW</i>	August Friedrich von Pauly and Georg Wissowa (eds.), <i>Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> (Stuttgart: Metzler, 1894–)	<i>RV</i>	<i>Revised Version</i>
<i>PWSup</i>	Supplement to <i>PW</i>	<i>SAIS</i>	Studies in the Aramaic Interpretation of Scripture
<i>QDAP</i>	<i>Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine</i>	<i>SANT</i>	Studien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
<i>RA</i>	<i>Revue d'assyriologie et d'archéologie orientale</i>	<i>SB</i>	Sources bibliques
<i>RAC</i>	<i>Reallexikon für Antike und Christentum</i>	<i>SBB</i>	Stuttgarter biblische Beiträge
<i>RArch</i>	<i>Revue archéologique</i>	<i>SBFLA</i>	<i>Studii biblici franciscani liber annuus</i>
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>	<i>SBL</i>	Society of Biblical Literature
<i>RBén</i>	<i>Revue bénédictine</i>	<i>SBLASP</i>	SBL Abstracts and Seminar Papers
<i>RE</i>	<i>Realencyklopädie für protestantische Theologie und Kirche</i>	<i>SBLDS</i>	SBL Dissertation Series
<i>Rech</i>	<i>Bib Recherches bibliques</i>	<i>SBLMasS</i>	SBL Masoretic Studies
<i>REg</i>	<i>Revue d'égyptologie</i>	<i>SBLMS</i>	SBL Monograph Series
<i>REJ</i>	<i>Revue des études juives</i>	<i>SBLRBS</i>	SBL Resources for Biblical Study
<i>Rel</i>	<i>Religion</i>	<i>SBLSBS</i>	SBL Sources for Biblical Study
<i>RelS</i>	<i>Religious Studies</i>	<i>SBLSCS</i>	SBL Septuagint and Cognate Studies
<i>RelSRev</i>	<i>Religious Studies Review</i>	<i>SBLSP</i>	SBL Seminar Papers
<i>RevistB</i>	<i>Revista biblica</i>	<i>SBLSS</i>	SBL Semeia Studies
<i>RevQ</i>	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>	<i>SBLTT</i>	SBL Texts and Translations
<i>RevScRel</i>	<i>Revue des sciences religieuses</i>	<i>SBM</i>	Stuttgarter biblische Monographien
<i>RevSém</i>	<i>Revue sémitique</i>	<i>SBS</i>	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
<i>RevThom</i>	<i>Revue thomiste</i>	<i>SBT</i>	Studies in Biblical Theology
<i>RGG</i>	<i>Religion in Geschichte und Gegenwart</i>	<i>SC</i>	Sources chrétiennes
<i>RHE</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire ecclésiastique</i>	<i>SCHNT</i>	<i>Studia ad corpus hellenicum Novi Testamenti</i>
<i>RHPR</i>	<i>Revue d'histoire et de philosophie religieuses</i>	<i>SEÅ</i>	<i>Svensk exegetisk årsbok</i>
<i>RHR</i>	<i>Revue de l'histoire des religions</i>	<i>SecCent</i>	<i>Second Century</i>
<i>RivB</i>	<i>Rivista biblica</i>	<i>Sef</i>	<i>Sefarad</i>
		<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semitica</i>
		<i>SER</i>	Sheffield Excavation Reports
		<i>SJ</i>	<i>Studia judaica</i>
		<i>SJLA</i>	Studies in Judaism in Late Antiquity
		<i>SJOT</i>	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
		<i>SJT</i>	<i>Scottish Journal of Theology</i>
		<i>SNT</i>	Studien zum Neuen Testament



Instructions for Authors

SNTSMS Society for New Testament Studies Monograph Series	<i>ThWAT</i> G.J. Botterweck and H. Ringgren (eds.), <i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> (Stuttgart: W. Kohlhammer, 1970–)
SNTU Studien zum Neuen Testament und seiner Umwelt	<i>TLZ</i> <i>Theologische Literaturzeitung</i>
SOTSMS Society for Old Testament Study Monograph Series	TNTC Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
<i>SPap</i> <i>Studia papyrologica</i>	TOTC Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries
SPAW Sitzungsberichte der preussischen Akademie der Wissenschaften	<i>TRE</i> <i>Theologische Realenzyklopädie</i>
SPB <i>Studia postbiblica</i>	<i>TRev</i> <i>Theologische Revue</i>
SR Studies in Religion/Sciences religieuses	<i>TRu</i> <i>Theologische Rundschau</i>
ST <i>Studia theologica</i>	<i>TS</i> <i>Theological Studies</i>
STDJ Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah	<i>TSK</i> <i>Theologische Studien und Kritiken</i>
<i>STK</i> <i>Svensk teologisk kvartalskrift</i>	<i>TT</i> <i>Teologisk Tidsskrift</i>
Str–B [Hermann L. Strack and] Paul Billerbeck, <i>Kommentar zum Neuen Testament aus Talmud und Midrasch</i> (7 vols.; Munich: Beck, 1922–61)	<i>TU T</i> <i>exte und Untersuchungen</i>
StudNeot <i>Studia neotestamentica</i>	<i>TWNT</i> Gerhard Kittel and Gerhard Friedrich (eds.), <i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament</i> (11 vols.; Stuttgart, Kohlhammer, 1932–79)
StudOr <i>Studia orientalia</i>	<i>TynBul</i> <i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
SUNT Studien zur Umwelt des Neuen Testaments	TNTC Tyndale New Testament Commentaries
SVTP <i>Studia in Veteris Testamenti pseudepigrapha</i>	TOTC Tyndale Old Testament Commentaries
SymBU <i>Symbolae biblicae upsalienses</i>	<i>TZ</i> <i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
TAPA <i>Transactions of the American Philological Association</i>	<i>UF</i> <i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
<i>TBl</i> <i>Theologische Blätter</i>	UNT Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
<i>TC</i> <i>TC: A Journal of Biblical Textual Criticism</i>	<i>USQR</i> <i>Union Seminary Quarterly Review</i>
<i>TDNT</i> Gerhard Kittel and Gerhard Friedrich (eds.), <i>Theological Dictionary of the New Testament</i> (trans. Geoffrey W. Bromiley; 10 vols.; Grand Rapids: Eerdmans, 1964–)	<i>UT</i> Cyrus H. Gordon, <i>Ugaritic Textbook</i> (<i>Analecta orientalia</i> , 38; Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute Press, 1965)
<i>TDOT</i> G.J. Botterweck and H. Ringgren (eds.), <i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i>	UUÅ Uppsala universitetsårsskrift
TEG <i>Traditio Exegetica Graeca</i>	VC <i>Vigiliae christianae</i>
TEV <i>Today's English Version</i>	VT <i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
TF <i>Theologische Forschung</i>	<i>VTSup</i> <i>Vetus Testamentum, Supplements</i>
<i>THAT</i> Ernst Jenni and Claus Westermann (eds.), <i>Theologisches Handwörterbuch zum Alten Testament</i> (Munich: Chr. Kaiser, 1971–76)	WMANT Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
THKNT <i>Theologischer Handkommentar zum Neuen Testament</i>	<i>WO</i> <i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
	<i>WTJ</i> <i>Westminster Theological Journal</i>
	WUNT Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
	<i>WZKM</i> <i>Wiener Zeitschrift für die Kunde des Morgenlandes</i>



Instructions for Authors

- ZA *Zeitschrift für Assyriologie*
ZAH *Zeitschrift für Althebraistik*
ZAW *Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche*
- ZDMG *Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen
Gesellschaft
Wissenschaft*
ZDPV *Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins*
ZHT *Zeitschrift für historische Theologie*
ZKG *Zeitschrift für Kirchengeschichte*
ZKT *Zeitschrift für katholische Theologie*
ZMR *Zeitschrift für Missionskunde und
Religionswissenschaft*
ZNW *Zeitschrift für die neutestamentliche
Wissenschaft*
ZPE *Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik*
ZRGG *Zeitschrift für Religions- und Geistesgeschichte*
ZST *Zeitschrift für systematische Theologie*
ZTK *Zeitschrift für Theologie und Kirche*
ZWT *Zeitschrift für wissenschaftliche Theolog*