From Palgrave-Macmillan Instructions for authors

**References**

As a rule, all the references given in the list of references should be cited in the body of a text (i.e.,

in the text proper, any appendix, any footnotes to either of these, figure legends, or tables). Of

course, any reference may be cited more than once. Citation may take one of two forms:

• By name of cited author and year of publication:

o One author: (Miller 1991) or Miller (1991).

o Two authors: (Miller and Smith 1994) or Miller and Smith (1994).

o Three authors or more: (Miller et al. 1995) or Miller et al. (1995).

• By number, whether sequential by order of citation or according to the sequence in an

alphabetized list:

o Single citation: [9].

o Multiple citation: [4–6, 9]. The citations should be in numerical order.

o Sequential citation by order of citation: reference 7 cannot be cited before reference 5,

for example.

• Any pages, figures etc. referred to specifically should be given in the text with the citations, as

in these examples:

o (see p. 43 in [9]) or [9, p. 43].

o (see Fig. 4 in Smith and Jones 1997) or (Smith and Jones 1997, Fig. 4) or Smith and Jones

(1997, Fig. 4).

Only one form of citation is permitted within a publication.

We strongly prefer the use of author/date or numbered citations in the text with chapter-end

reference list, since this offers more advantages for the reader of the electronic forms of

publication. The Notes and Bibliography system is possible if strongly desired in certain subjects.

In this case, put the citation information in footnotes within the chapters and provide a book-end

bibliography. The reference information appears as text only, without any linking to the book-end

bibliography or structured to capture and register citations with reference-linking organizations.

**Reference lists**

• **Include a reference list at the end of each chapter** so that readers of single chapters of the

eBook can make full use of the citations. References at the end of the book cannot be linked

to citations in the chapters. Please do not include reference lists at the end of a chapter

section, at the end of a book part, in a preface or an appendix.

• Include all works that are cited in the chapter and that have been published (including on the

Internet) or accepted for publication. Please add the access date in references to web pages.

Personal communications and unpublished works should be mentioned in the text only.

• Entries in the list must be in alphabetical order except in the numbered system of sequential

citation. The rules for alphabetization are:

o First, all works by the author alone, ordered chronologically by year of publication.

o Next, all works by the author with a coauthor, ordered alphabetically by coauthor.

o Finally, all works by the author with several coauthors, ordered chronologically by year of

publication.

**Reference Styles**

Springer Nature follows certain standards with regard to the presentation of the reference list.

They are based on reference styles that were established for various disciplines in the past and

have been adjusted to facilitate automated processing and citation linking. This allows us, for

example, to easily cross link the cited references with the original publication. References will be

revised in production in accordance with these house styles.

Choose the appropriate style for your subject from the list below. Please note that the adapted

and standardized forms are based on, but differ slightly from, certain recommended styles (e.g., APA, Chicago).



