**Quantitative Research Model**

**Measurement Period: 2014/15–2018/19 Academic Years**

Dependent Variables Mediating Variables Independent Variables  
School-Based Interventions for Improvement

**Sector affiliation:**

1. **State (non-religious)**
2. **State-religious**

**CBS Municipal Cluster**

**Nurturing Index**

**Academic achievement**

**Social and pedagogical climate**

**Empowering the educational staff**

**Initiatives to foster a positive social and pedagogical climate**

**Annual cost per student**

**School Affiliation**

**N-SS: Network-Affiliated / Standalone Schools**

**Ask ChatGPT**