**Dependent Variables Mediating Variables Independent Variables**

**School-Based Interventions for Improvement**

**Matriculation Eligibility**

**R²=.01**

**Matriculation with 4 Units in Mathematics**

**R²=.39**

.11\*

.38\*\*\*

**Staff Development**

**R²=.04**

-.09\*\*

**Matriculation with 5 Units in Mathematics**

**R²55. =**

**Sector Affiliation:**

**State / State-Religious  
  
R²=.11**

-.29\*\*\* -.07\* .09\* .21\*\*\* .25\*\*\*

.15\*\*\* .31\*\*\* -.18\*\*\* -.11\*\*\*

.33\*\*\*

**Matriculation with 4 Units in English**

**R²=.66**

-.11\*\*\* .13\*\* .43\*\*\*

**Social and Civic Engagement**

**R² = .33**

**Network-Affiliated / Standalone Schools**

**(N-SS)**

**CBS Municipal Cluster  
R²=.28**

**Annual Cost per Student  
R²=.27**

-.10\*

**Matriculation with 5 Units in English**

**R²54. =**

.07\*

-.43\*\*\* .14\*\*\* .11\*\*

.21\*\*\* .15\*\* .15\*\*\*

**Overall Positive School Climate**

**R²=.48**

**Nurturing Index**

**R²=.20**

.17\*\*\* -.27\*\*\*

**Teaching–Learning–Assessment Practices**

**R² = .02**

.64\*\*\* -.45\*\*\*

.35\*\*\* .31\*\*\*

**Closeness and Caring  
 R²=.73**

-.39\* .27\*\*\* -.43\*\*\*

**Involvement in Violence**

**R²41.=**

.69\*\*\* .42\*\*\*

**Student Self-Efficacy, Curiosity, and Interest in Learning**

**R² = .51**